

How to deal with validation as an HPC software?

An approach to power software testing at scale



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Background

- ❖ Back in 2012, from a team developing an MPI runtime
- ❖ Shell-script-only regression base
 - ✦ Highly dependent on test environments
- ❖ Maintenance was a costly task
 - ✦ When extending the validation process with new tools
 - ✦ When integrating even minor changes from the project

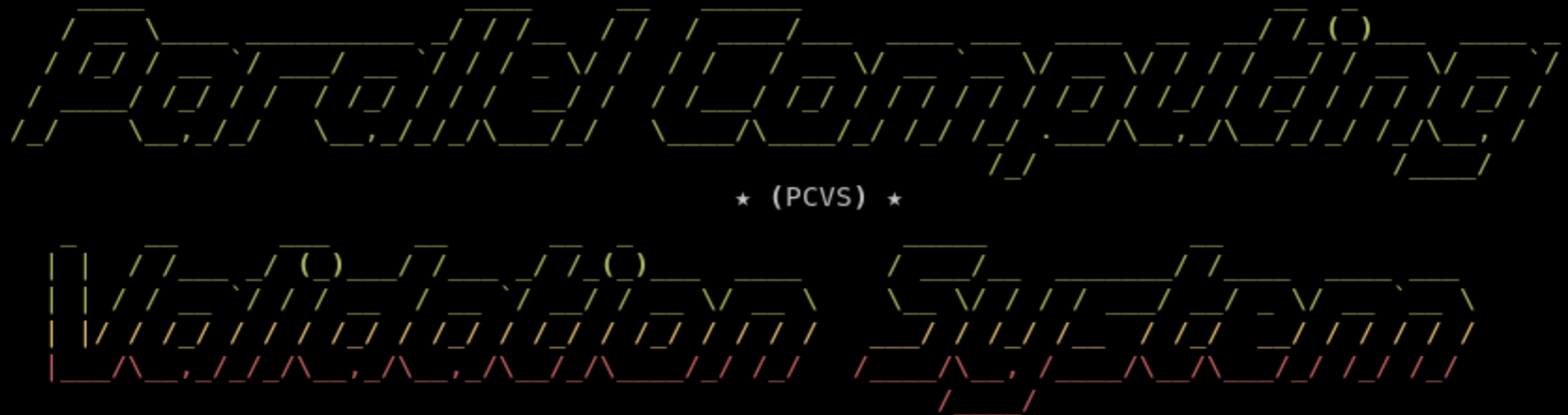


What to expect

- ❖ A simple tool
 - ✦ Basically, a CLI & minimal configuration files
- ❖ Highly customizable tool
 - ✦ Test Scenarios may be complex
 - ✦ Adaptable to future tech without a complete rewriting
- ❖ See Also:
 - ✦ ReFrame
 - ✦ JuBE
 - ✦ Pavilion2

Parallel Computing Validation System

- ❖ Shorten as PCVS
- ❖ A CLI + YAML-based configuration files
- ❖ Testing framework designed to
 - ◆ Make test design portable
 - ◆ Retarget benchmarks for comparison
 - ◆ Autoscale benchmarks to test environments

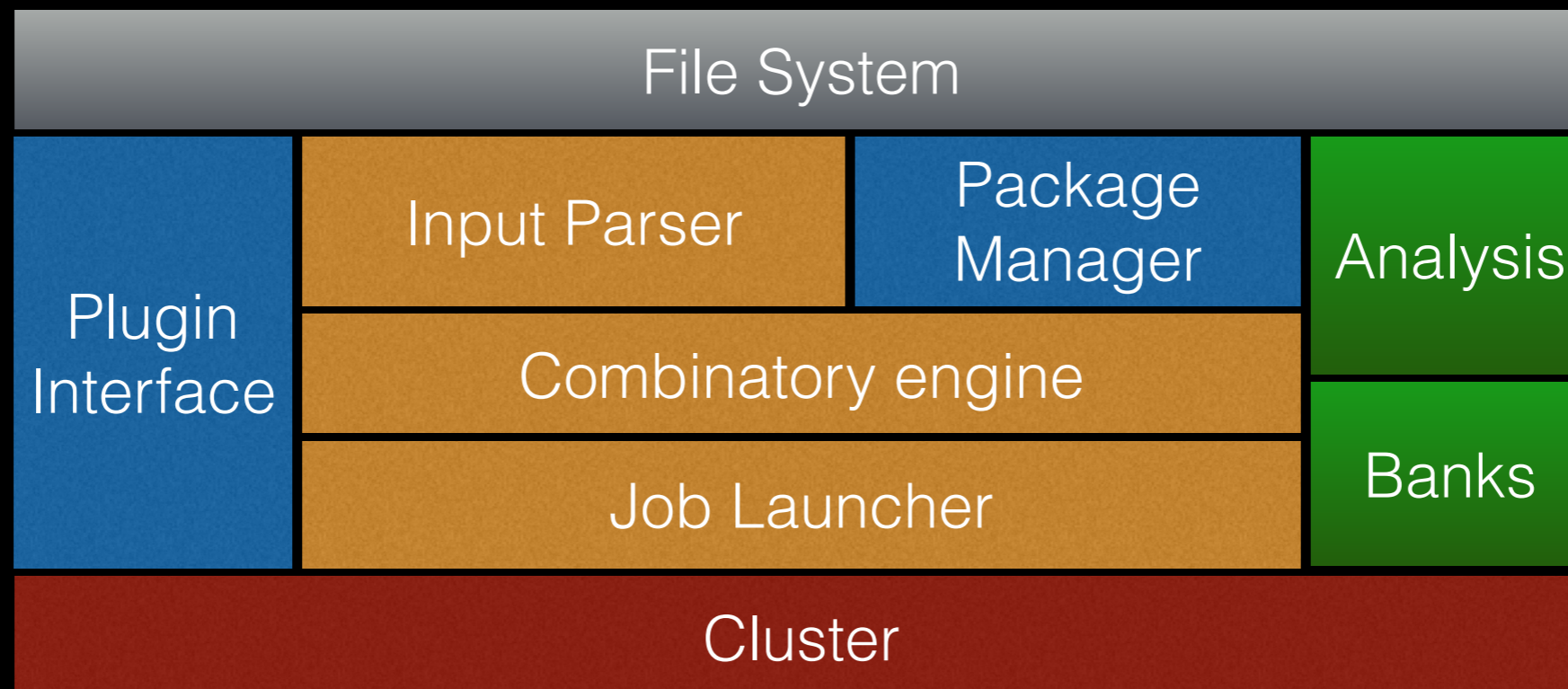


Features

- ❖ Split environment & test design
 - ✦ Test specifications are carried with projects/benchmarks
 - ✦ Environment are stored on clusters
- ❖ Adapt tests to new environments
 - ✦ Auto-retargeting tests to compilers/runtimes
 - ✦ Auto-scaling tests to exec environment
- ❖ Integrate tools for in-place reporting
- ❖ Stand-alone execution (=sessions)
- ❖ Simple format: YAML
- ❖ Store runs over time
- ❖ Run analysis to create trend/stats over time

PCVS Architecture

- ❖ Job descriptions expose resource requirements
- ❖ Environment provides resources
- ❖ => the intersection constitutes the combinatorial matrix
- ❖ Test workload depends on both these information



PCVS Architecture

- ❖ Job descriptions expose resource requirements
- ❖ Environment provides resources
- ❖ => the intersection constitutes the combinatory matrix
- ❖ Test workload depends on both these information

Environment

```
1  compiler:
2  |  ·· commands:
3  |  |  ·· cc: mpicc
4  criterion:
5  |  ·· iterators:
6  |  |  ·· n_mpi:
7  |  |  |  ·· values: [1, 2, 3, 4]
8  runtime:
9  |  ·· iterators:
10 |  |  ·· n_mpi:
11 |  |  |  ·· option: '-np '
12 |  ·· program: mpirun
```

Job

```
node:
  ·· run:
  |  ·· program: "./prog"
```



```
mpirun -np 1 <prog>
mpirun -np 2 <prog>
mpirun -np 3 <prog>
mpirun -np 4 <prog>
```



How to write a compilation test

- ❖ Alongside with tests/benchmarks
- ❖ Static file: `pcvs.yml`
- ❖ Multiple build systems supported

Compilation test

Lang. Autodetect



```
autotools:  
  params: ['--disable-bootstrap']  
cmake:  
  vars: ['CMAKE_VERBOSE_MAKEFILE=ON']  
make:  
  target: all
```

```
program_description:  
  tag: ["MPI"]  
  build:  
    files: "*.c" # relative to YML file  
    sources:  
      binary: "myprogram"  
    depends_on: ["deps/program_description"]  
    cflags: "extra cflags"  
    ldflags: "extra ldflags"  
    cwd: "dir/to/build"  
    variants:  
      - openmp
```


How to write a run test

- ❖ Alongside with tests/benchmarks
- ❖ Static file: `pcvs.yml`
- ❖ Many validation triggers

Alter global scenario →

Create your own pattern →

```
program_description:  
  tag: ["MPI"]  
  run:  
    program: "./a.out"  
    iterate:  
      n_mpi:  
        values: [2, 4]  
    program:  
      arg:  
        option: "-iter"  
        values: [10, 100, 1000]
```



How to write a run test

❖ Alongside

❖ Static f

❖ Many v

```
validate:  
  expect_exit: 0  
  time:  
    mean: 10.0  
    tolerance: 2.0  
    kill_after: 20  
  match:  
    label:  
      expr: '^\\d+(\\.\\d+) received$'  
      expect: true|false  
      label2: 'Total Elapsed: \\d+\\.\\d+ sec.$'  
  analysis:  
    method: "<method>"  
  script:  
    path: "/path/to/script"
```

```
  option: "-iter"  
  values: [10, 100, 1000]
```

Alter global sc

Create your own

Now Run!

```
$ pcvs profile create mympi --base mpi
$ pcvs run --profile mympi ./MPI/IMB/check
```

- ❖ PCVS relies on a single output directory (defaults to `$PWD/.pcvs-build`) containing:
 - ✦ Configurations
 - ✦ Build artefacts (programs, temp files...)
 - ✦ PCVS cache (pre-compiled python files)
 - ✦ **JSON-formatted Results**
 - ✦ Previous results run in the same directory (compressed)

```
MPI/
|--- BULL
|--- IMB
|--- Intel_ANL
|--- mpich-3.4.2
|--- MPI-IO
|--- NAS
|--- NBC
|--- rma-mt
|--- simple
|--- Thread_based
|--- Threading
OpenMP/
|--- BOTS
|--- CLOMP
|--- EPCC
|--- GOMP
|--- NAS
|--- OpenUH
|--- simple
applications/Corals/
|--- AMG2013
|--- graph500-2.1.4
|--- lulesh-2.0.3
|--- mcb-20130723
|--- miniFe
|--- nekbone-2.3.4
|--- UMT2013
```

Now Run!



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INITIALIZATION

- ◆ **Prepare environment**
 - ◆ Check whether build directory is valid
 - ◆ Ensure user-defined programs exist
 - ◆ Init & expand criterions
 - ◆ Init the global Orchestrator
 - ◆ Save Configurations into
- ◆ **Load Test Suites**
 - ◆ Locate benchmarks from user directories
 - ◆ Extract tests from dynamic definitions (1 found)
 - ◆ Extract tests from static definitions (0 found)
- ◆ ==> Processing done in 2.163 sec(s)

SUMMARY

- ◆ **Global Information**
 - ◆ Date of execution: Tue Jan 31 08:56:29 2023
 - ◆ Run by: Julien Adam <adamj@paratools.com>
 - ◆ Active session ID: 19
 - ◆ Loaded profile: 'user.openmpi'
 - ◆ Build stored to:
 - ◆ Criterion matrix size per job: 4
 - ◆ Bank Management: mpi_repo@openmpi
- ◆ **User directories:**
 - ◆ IMB:
- ◆ **Globally loaded plugins:**
 - ◆ TEST_EVAL: MPIPlugin
 - ◆ TEST_RESULT_EVAL: BankValidationPlugin
- ◆ **Orchestration infos**
 - ◆ Test count: 293
 - ◆ Max simultaneous Sets: 10
 - ◆ Resource count: 10

EXECUTION

Name	SUCCESS	FAILURE	ERROR	OTHER
IMB	205	88	0	0

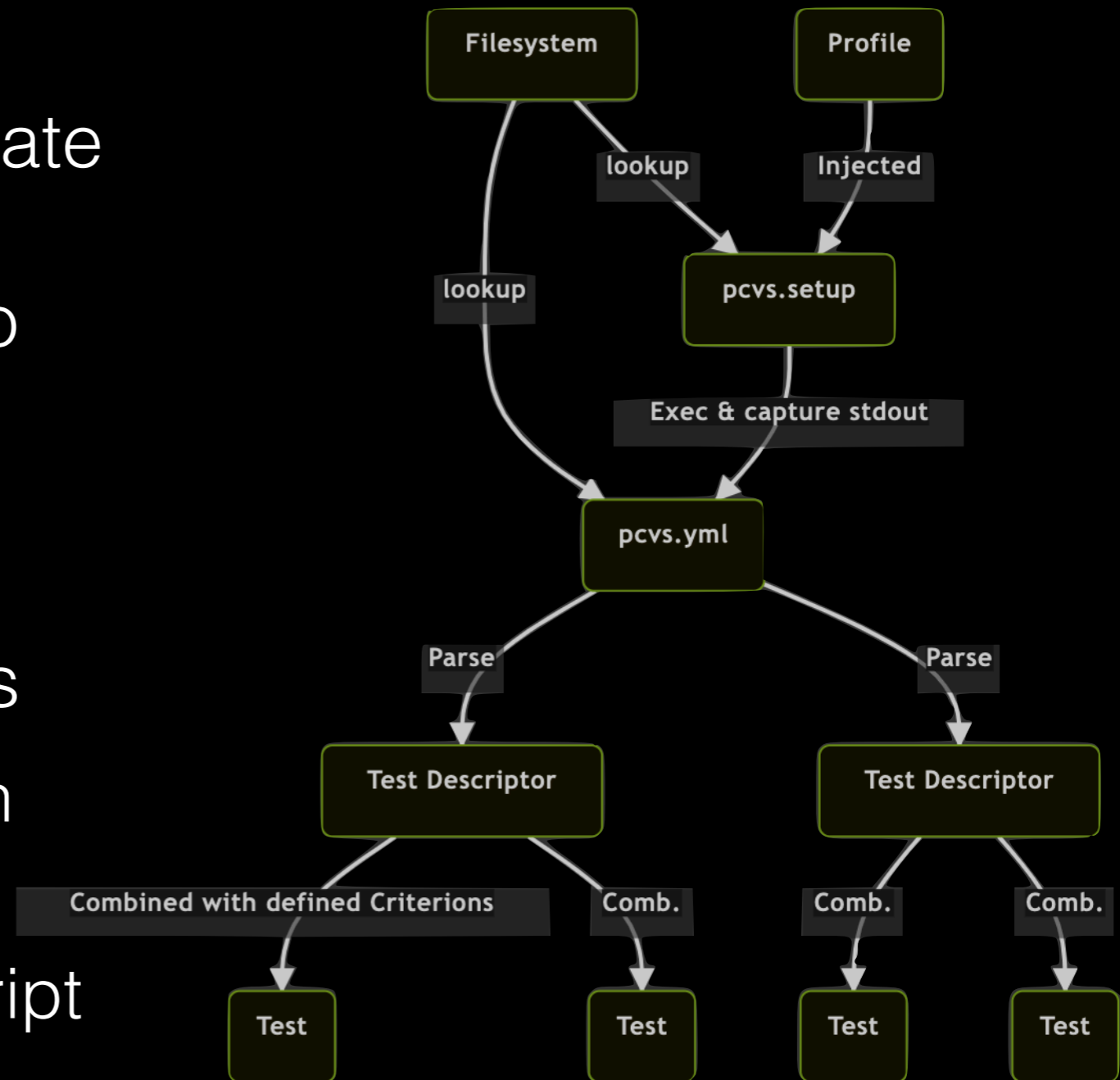
0:14:54 Progress 100.0%

- ❖ PCVS can be executed in the background, detached from the current shell.
- ❖ Test results are packed when displayed for compactness
- ❖ I/O are managed thanks to `rich`

```
$ pcvs exec --list  
$ pcvs exec IMB/MPI_Barrier_n2 [--show]
```

✓ Goal: preserve benchmarks

- ❖ To ease the benchmark update process, no modifications should be applied directly to sources.
- ❖ => Prepare/generate dynamically job descriptions
 - ✦ Run a script loading the run environment
 - ✦ Output the actual YAML script
 - ✦ `pcvs.setup`




Now Report!

- ❖ Need: review the results to get direct feedback
 - ✦ Ex: Quick rerun
- ❖ Tests may be uniquely rerun in the same condition
 - ✦ `$ pcvs exec IMB/MPI_Barrier_n2`
- ❖ Tests may be GUI-reviewed (Flask Server)
 - ✦ From any build or generated archive
 - ✦ `$ pcvs report`

Now Report!

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Progress	Name	Test Count
	IMB	293

Name	status	Elapsed time (s)
+ IMB/lbarrier_args=lbarrier_n1	SUCCESS	3.36
+ IMB/Unidir_Get_args=Unidir_Get_n1	SUCCESS	3.40
+ IMB/lbarrier_args=lbarrier_n2	SUCCESS	3.55
+ IMB/Open_Close_args=Open_Close_n2	SUCCESS	3.67
+ IMB/S_Read_Indv_args=S_Read_Indv_n1	SUCCESS	3.71
+ IMB/P_Read_Priv_args=P_Read_Priv_n1	SUCCESS	3.72
+ IMB/P_Read_Expl_args=P_Read_Expl_n1	SUCCESS	3.75
+ IMB/S_IWrite_Expl_args=S_IWrite_Expl_n1	FAILURE	3.75
+ IMB/C_Write_Expl_args=C_Write_Expl_n1	FAILURE	3.77
+ IMB/S_Write_Expl_args=S_Write_Expl_n2	FAILURE	3.80
+ IMB/P_IWrite_Priv_args=P_IWrite_Priv_n1	FAILURE	3.83
+ IMB/S_Read_Expl_args=S_Read_Expl_n1	SUCCESS	3.83
+ IMB/S_Read_Expl_args=S_Read_Expl_n2	SUCCESS	3.97
+ IMB/S_Read_Indv_args=S_Read_Indv_n2	SUCCESS	4.05
+ IMB/Scatterv_args=Scatterv_n1	SUCCESS	4.07


```
ccc_mprun -p rome -n 4 /pcvs-benchmarks/.pcvs-build/test_suite/IMB/IMB-IO
S_IWrite_Expl
```

```
#-----
# Intel (R) MPI Benchmarks 2017, MPI-IO part
#-----
# Date           : Tue Jan 31 09:00:38 2023
# Machine        : x86_64
# System         : Linux
# Release        : 4.18.0-305.62.1.el8_4.x86_64
# Version        : #1 SMP Thu Aug 11 12:07:27 EDT 2022
# MPI Version    : 3.1
# MPI Thread Environment:

# Calling sequence was:

#           /pcvs-benchmarks/.pcvs-build/test_suite/IMB/IMB-IO S_IWrite_Expl

# Minimum io portion in bytes: 0
# Maximum io portion in bytes: 16777216
#
#
#
# List of Benchmarks to run:
# S_IWrite_Expl

# For nonblocking benchmarks:

# Function CPU_Exploit obtains an undisturbed
# performance of 2071.55 MFlops
#-----
```

Setup configuration for your site

- ❖ A profile, YAML-based, carries information relative to environment.
 - ✦ Nodes, resources, parameters...
- ❖ These profiles are stored under a scope for easy access (« a la Git »: global, user & local)
- ❖ Base profiles for common use cases are available
- ❖ Profiles may even be split up: Config blocks, composable from multiple environments sharing the same filesystem

```
compiler:
  commands:
    cc: mpicc,
    cxx: mpicxx,
    fc: mpif90
criterion:
  iterators:
    n_mpi:
      subtitle: n
      values: [1, 2, 3, 4]
machine:
  concurrent_run: 4,
  cores_per_node: 4,
  name: localhost,
  nodes: 1
runtime:
  program: mpirun
  iterators:
    n_mpi:
      option: '-np '
```

A run and beyond

- ❖ More than a single run, PCVS store results under a « database »: **banks**
 - ✦ Simplified Git repository
 - ✦ Commit = a whole run
 - ✦ Branch = run series
- ❖ Highlight progression in software developments
 - ✦ Easy to use from third-party tools

```
↳ pcvs bank show demo
```

```
_____ BANK VIEW _____  
Projects contained in bank '/home/adamj/mnt/work/pcvs/demo.git':  
- mpc      : 2 distinct testsuite(s)  
  * mpc/d5d3468e3e9a8ec9bba9eb2885434292: 17 run(s)  
  * mpc/b6ffe2123be606eab75f75b7dec00eba7d943461: 100 run(s)  
- test     : 1 distinct testsuite(s)  
  * test/d5d3468e3e9a8ec9bba9eb2885434292: 2 run(s)  
- master   : 1 distinct testsuite(s)  
  * master: 0 run(s)  
- myproject: 1 distinct testsuite(s)  
  * myproject/d5d3468e3e9a8ec9bba9eb2885434292: 9 run(s)
```

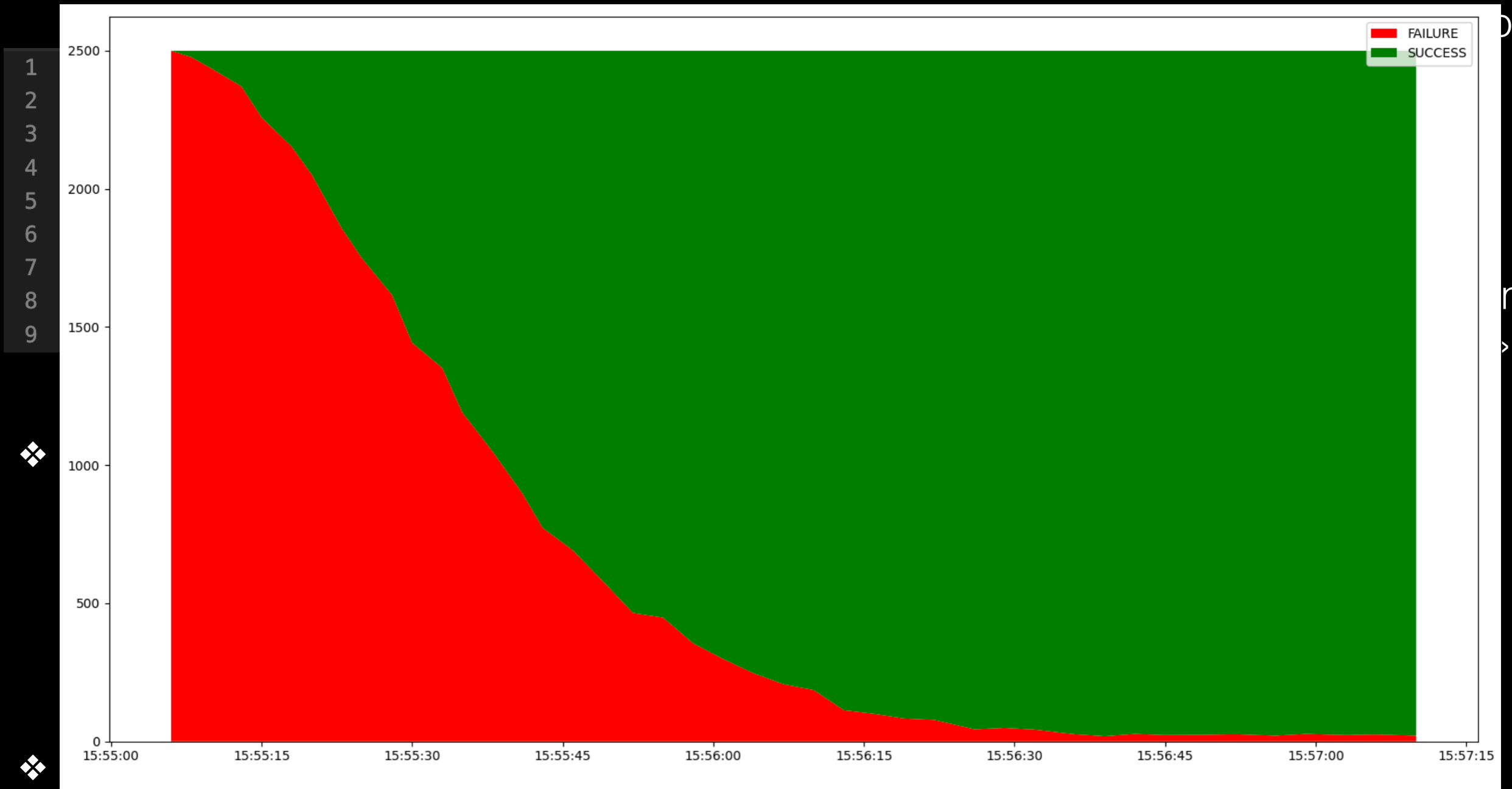


A run and beyond

```
1 from pcvs.dsl import Bank
2 from pcvs.dsl.analysis import SimpleAnalysis
3
4 bank = Bank('demo.git')
5 a = SimpleAnalysis(bank)
6
7 l = bank.list_series()
8 data = a.generate_weighted_divergence(l[1].name)
9 data = a.generate_serie_trend(l[1].name)
```

- ❖ Per-run test results are relevant but not enough
 - ✦ Execution Noise (load, disks..)
 - ✦ Binary interpretation
- ❖ Analysing test results over multiple runs offer more depth to the « big picture ».
- ❖ PCVS provide a DSL to query banks about save runs.
 - ✦ Build trends to see the actual progression in development
 - ✦ Requalify job status by adding/recompute test results based on measurements.
- ❖ Multiple analyses are provided by PCVS
 - ✦ Custom can be inserted as plugins

✓ A run and beyond



✦ Custom can be inserted as plugins

Spack & PCVS

- ❖ PCVS is not a Spack package (yet)
- ❖ PCVS can interact with Spack in three manners:
 - ✦ Install/load packages as deps
 - ✦ Validate Spack recipes according to variant matrix
 - ✦ Run any test-defined packages (=translating to « spack test »)

```
(pcvs) pcvs run --profile mpi --spack-recipe libfabric
```

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INITIALIZATION

❖ Prepare environment

- ❖ Check whether build directory is valid
- ❖ Ensure user-defined programs exist
- ❖ Init & expand criterions
- ❖ Init the global Orchestrator
- ❖ Save Configurations into

❖ Load Test Suites

- ❖ Build test-bases from Spack recipes

❖ ==> Processing done in 0.428 sec(s)

SUMMARY

❖ Global Information

- ❖ Date of execution: Fri Feb 3 11:31:03 2023
- ❖ Run by: Julien Adam <adamj@paratools.com>
- ❖ Active session ID: 231
- ❖ Loaded profile: 'user.mpi'
- ❖ Build stored to:
- ❖ Criterion matrix size per job: 1
- ❖ Bank Management: demo@project

❖ User directories:

- ❖ SPACK: /spack

❖ Globally loaded plugins:

- ❖ TEST_EVAL: MPIPlugin
- ❖ TEST_RESULT_EVAL: BankValidationPlugin

❖ Orchestration infos

- ❖ Test count: 72
- ❖ Max simultaneous Sets: 4
- ❖ Resource count: 1

EXECUTION

Name	SUCCESS	FAILURE	ERROR	OTHER
spack/libfabric	72	0	0	0



S

```

SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=False_fabrics=gni_kdreg=False
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=True_fabrics=gni_kdreg=False
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=False_fabrics=gni_kdreg=True
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=True_fabrics=gni_kdreg=True
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=False_fabrics=xpmem_kdreg=False
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=True_fabrics=xpmem_kdreg=False
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=False_fabrics=xpmem_kdreg=True
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SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=False_fabrics=efa_kdreg=False
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=True_fabrics=efa_kdreg=False
❖ PCV SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=False_fabrics=efa_kdreg=True
(yet) SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=True_fabrics=efa_kdreg=True
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=False_fabrics=opx_kdreg=False
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=True_fabrics=opx_kdreg=False
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=False_fabrics=opx_kdreg=True
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=True_fabrics=opx_kdreg=True
❖ PCV SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=False_fabrics=mrail_kdreg=False
three SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=True_fabrics=mrail_kdreg=False
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=False_fabrics=mrail_kdreg=True
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=True_fabrics=mrail_kdreg=True
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=False_fabrics=psm2_kdreg=False
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❖ In SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=False_fabrics=psm2_kdreg=True
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=True_fabrics=psm2_kdreg=True
❖ V SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=False_fabrics=shm_kdreg=False
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SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=False_fabrics=sockets_kdreg=False
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=True_fabrics=sockets_kdreg=False
❖ R SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=False_fabrics=sockets_kdreg=True
(= SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=True_fabrics=sockets_kdreg=True
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=False_fabrics=cxi_kdreg=False
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SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=True_fabrics=cxi_kdreg=True
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=False_fabrics=tcp_kdreg=False
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=True_fabrics=tcp_kdreg=False
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=False_fabrics=tcp_kdreg=True
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=True_fabrics=tcp_kdreg=True
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=False_fabrics=udp_kdreg=False
SUCCESS † spack/libfabric/libfabric_build_system=autotools_debug=True_fabrics=udp_kdreg=False

```

ROR	OTHER
0	0

Future Work

❖ Scheduled

- ✦ CLI-based GUI (through `Textualize`)
- ✦ Allow auto-parametrization over compilation tests
- ✦ Job packing into a single allocation
- ✦ Capturing metrics

❖ Wishlist

- ✦ Job workflow & visualization (conditional run path)
- ✦ Third-party exporters (Prometheus, Graylog)
- ✦ Better Spack CI/test integration
- ✦ Spack & Easybuild support for deployment
- ✦ Users & feedback :)

PCCVS

Thank you for your attention

- ✓ <https://pcvs.io/>
- ✓ <https://pcvs.readthedocs.io/>
- ✓ <https://github.com/cea-hpc/pcvs>
- ✓ julien.adam@paratools.com

ParaTools