

# LeelaChessZero

Open Source Community  
(F. Huizinga)



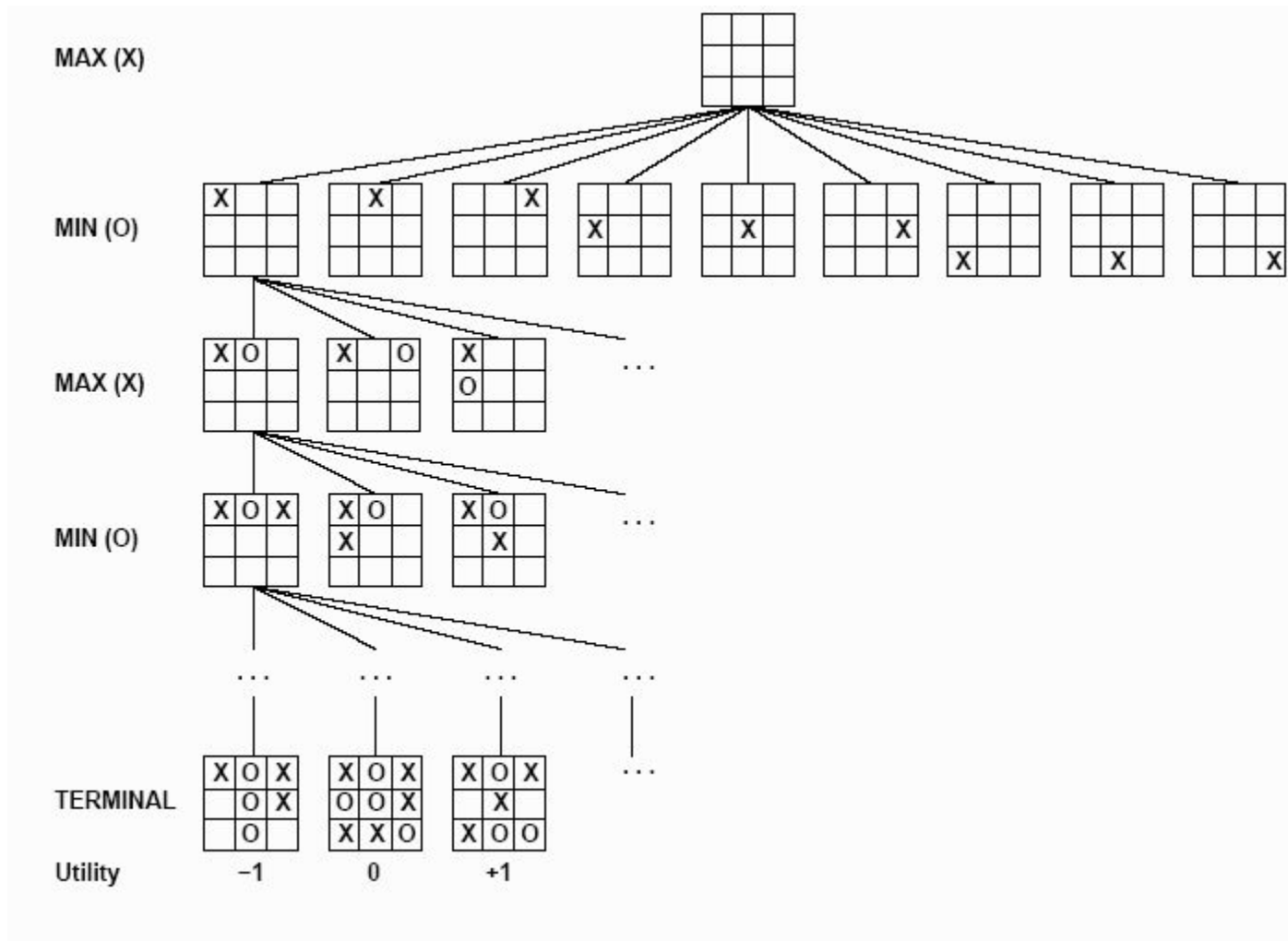
# Overview

- What is Lc0?
- The GameTree and A0 in a nutshell
- Contribute
- Useful links
- Technical details

# What is Lc0?

- 2016 Deepmind's AlphaGo
- 2017 AlphaZero
- 2017 LeelaZero
- 2018 LeelaChessZero

# The Game Tree



# Why care?

- General approach, no domain knowledge required (Go, Chess, Shogi, ...)
- Visual interpretation of the game allows for a deep positional - and materialistic understanding obtained from selfplay
- Fascinating gameplay, see youtube videos on alphazero/leelachesszero

# LeelaChessZero

- Initially missing details on the neural network architecture
- Variable compute budget
- Obtain dedicated hardware for training
- Always looking for contributors
  - Developers
  - Computational help
  - Testers/Elo estimators
  - Enthusiasts

# Links

- [lczero.org](https://lczero.org)
- [testtraining.lczero.org](https://testtraining.lczero.org)
- [github.com/LeelaChessZero](https://github.com/LeelaChessZero)
- [discord.gg/pKujYxD](https://discord.gg/pKujYxD)

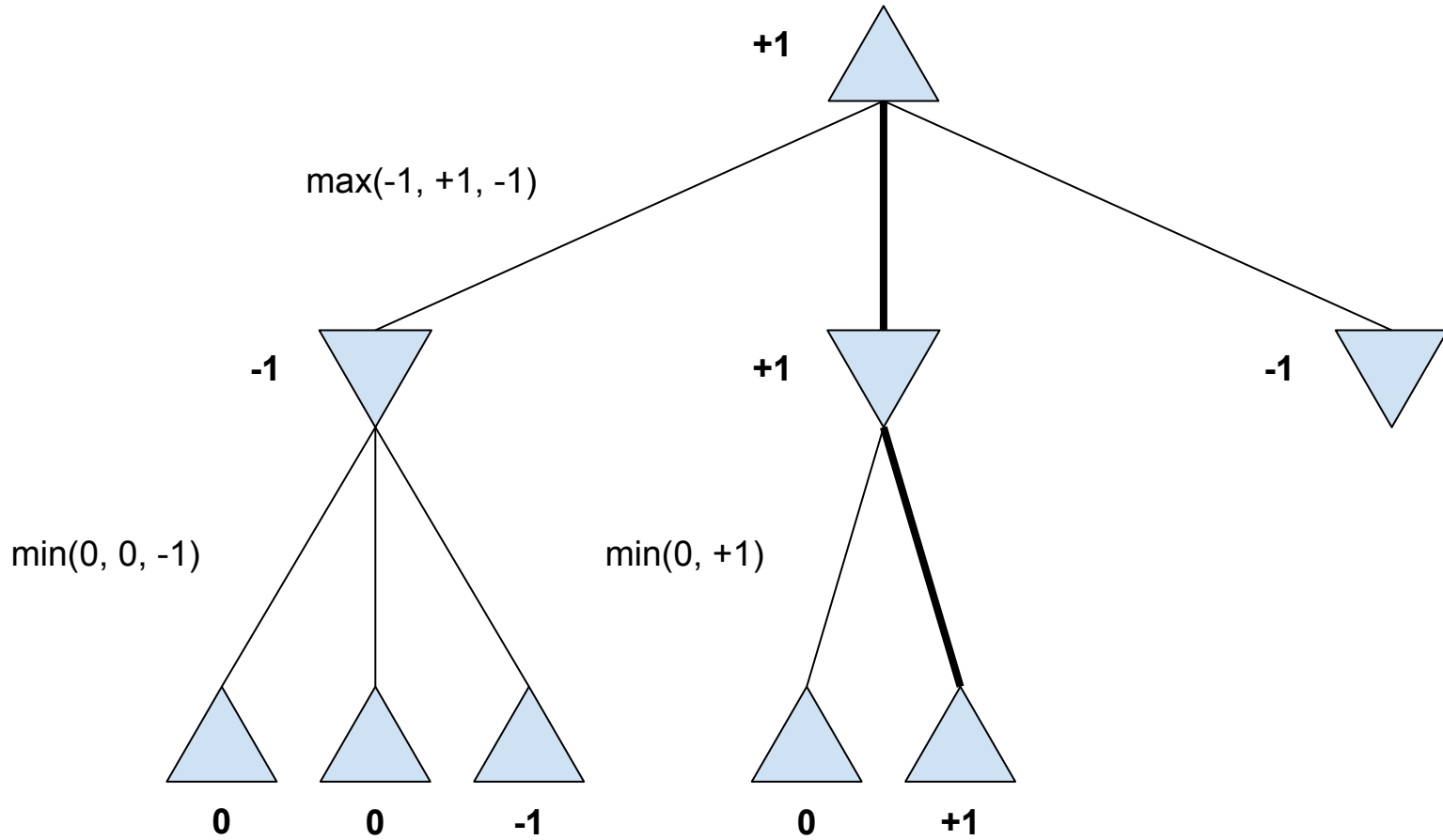
# Thanks to

- DeepMind
- Gian-Carlo Pascutto
- Leela Developers
- Lc0 Developers
- Testers
- Chess enthusiasts





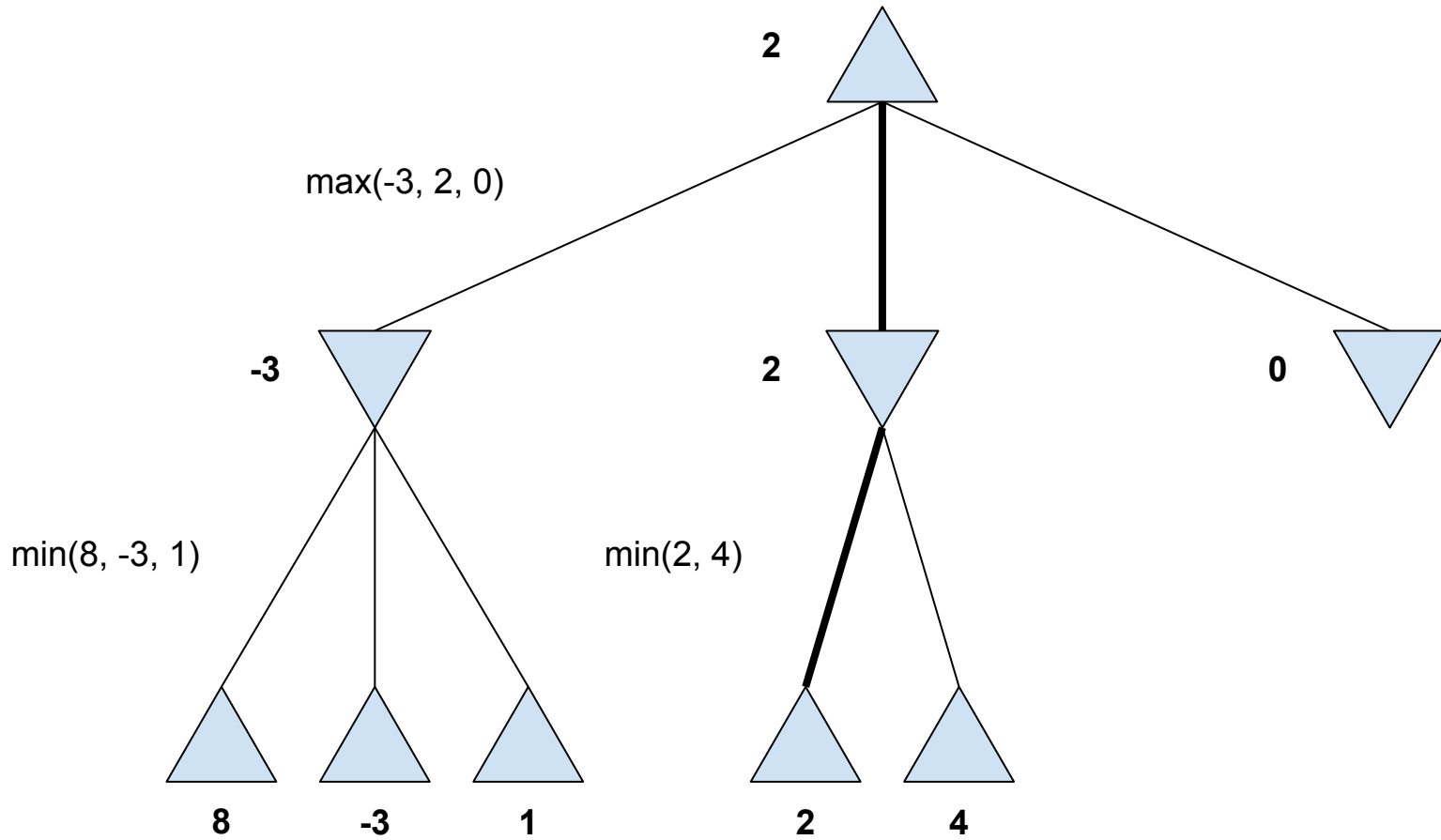
# Minimax Algorithm



# Evaluation Function

- Minimax unable to reach *terminal* nodes given time constraints
- Approximate minimax value of subtree
- Must evaluate *non-terminal* nodes
- Centuries of human chess understanding to properly define this function

# Minimax + Eval

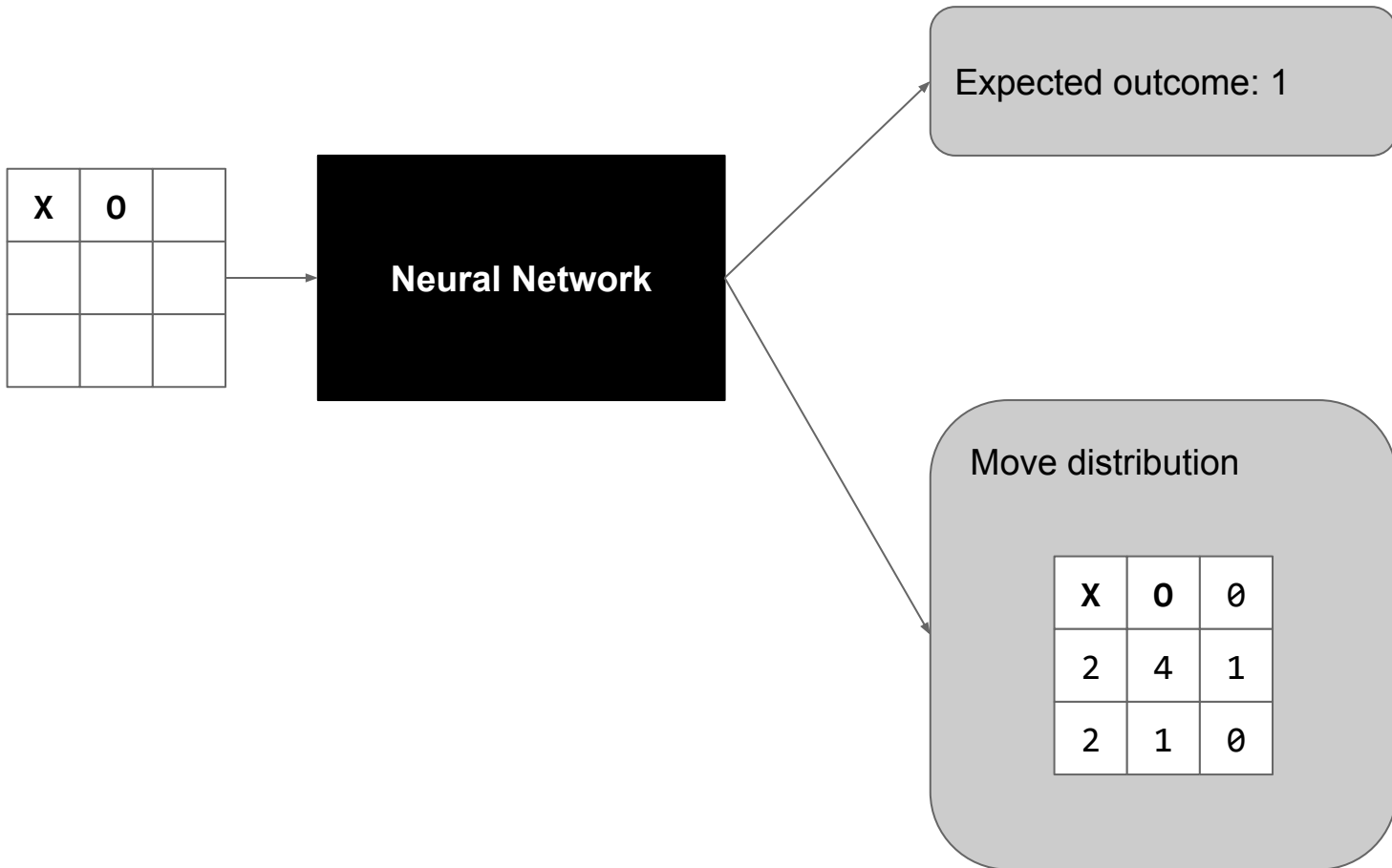


# AlphaZero

Main objective: Prune the gametree

Learn the **evaluation function** (value) and **most promising moves** (policy) of the gametree **iteratively** from selfplay data.

# Neural Network

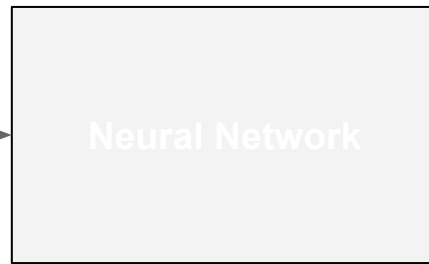


# Training Data

**Result**  
Win +1  
Loss -1  
Draw 0

**Game state**

X	O	



Expected outcome: 1

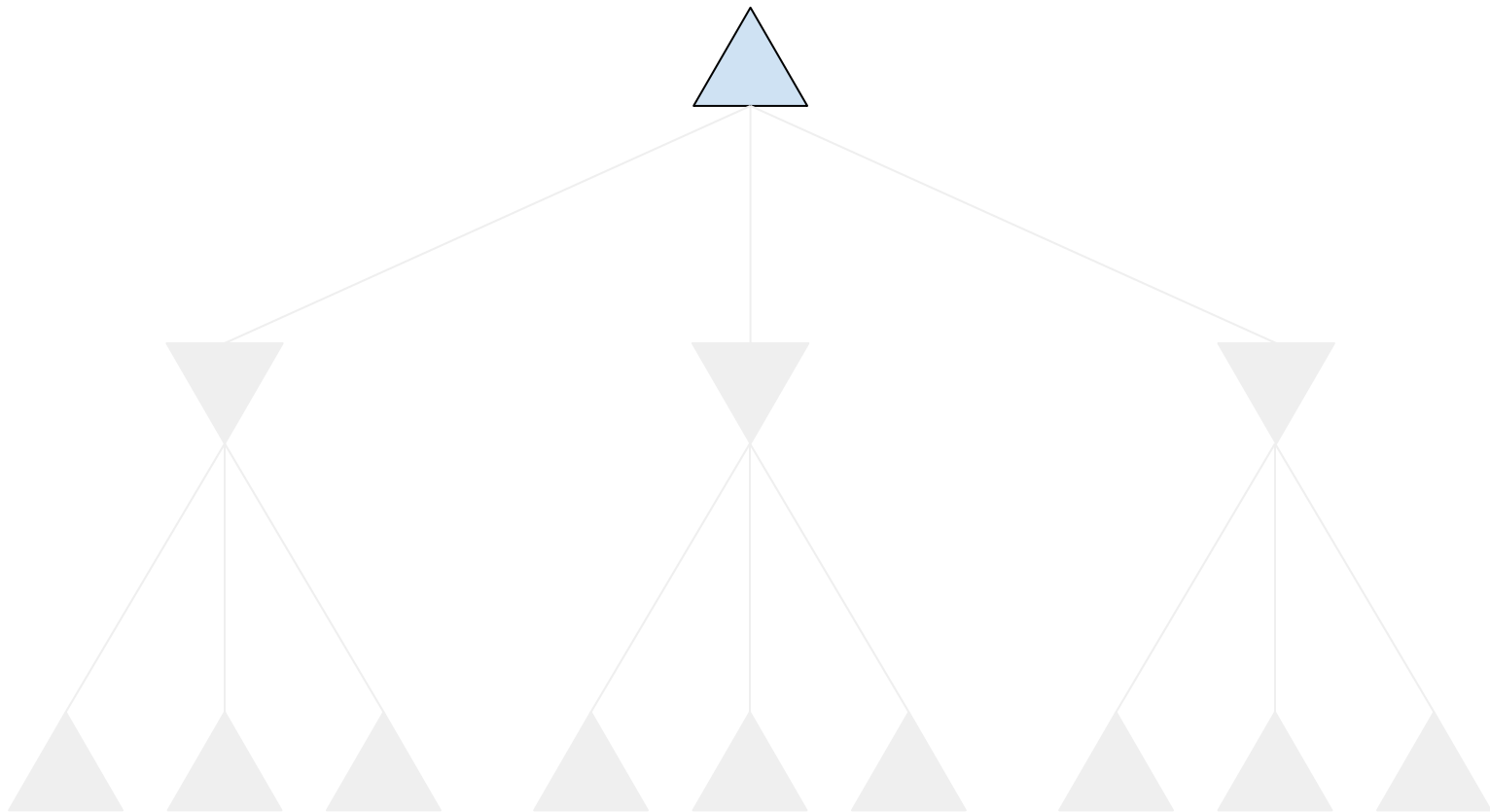
**Policy**

Move distribution

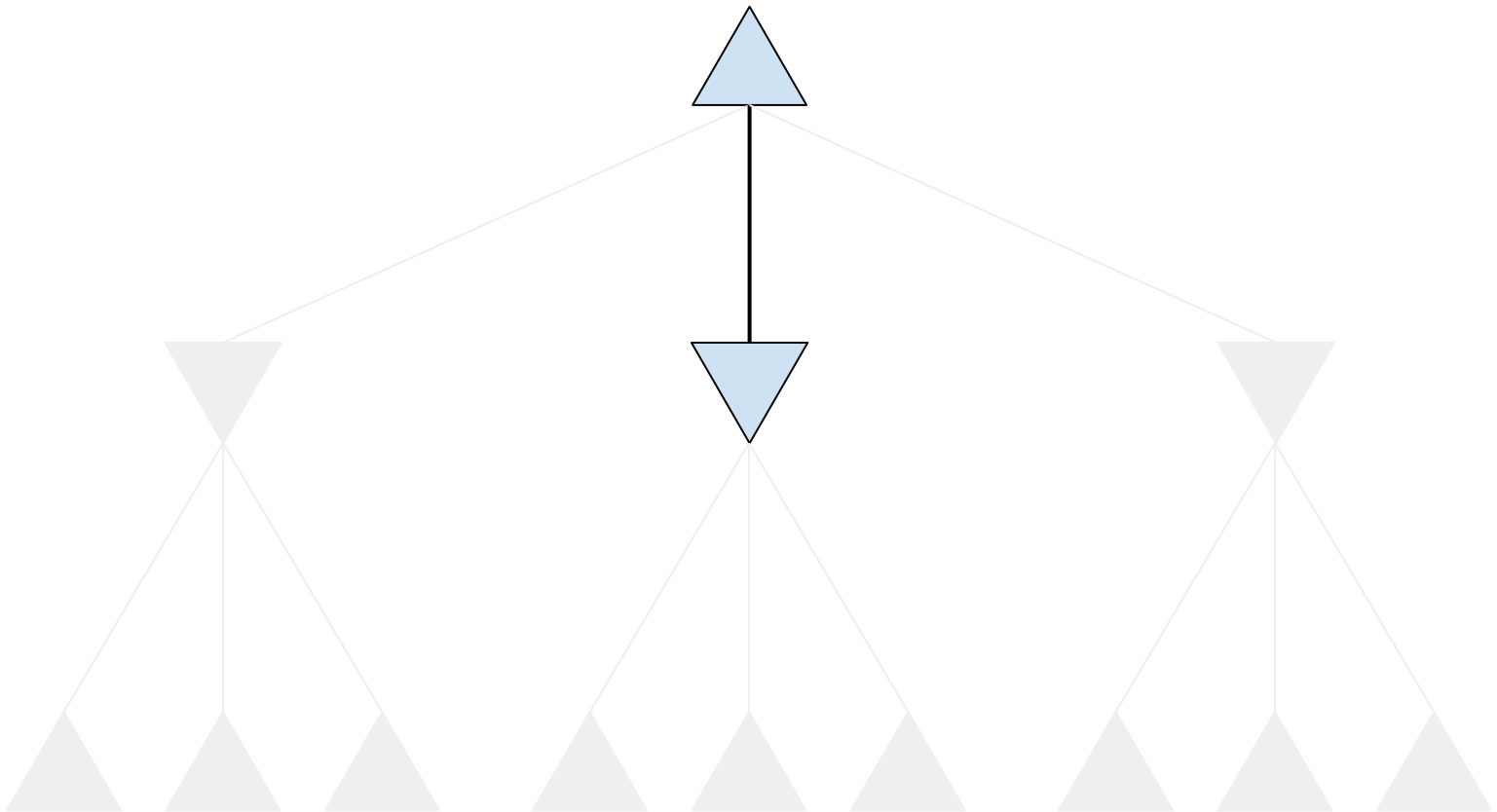
X	O	0
2	4	1
2	1	0

Obtain data through selfplay

# (MCT) Search

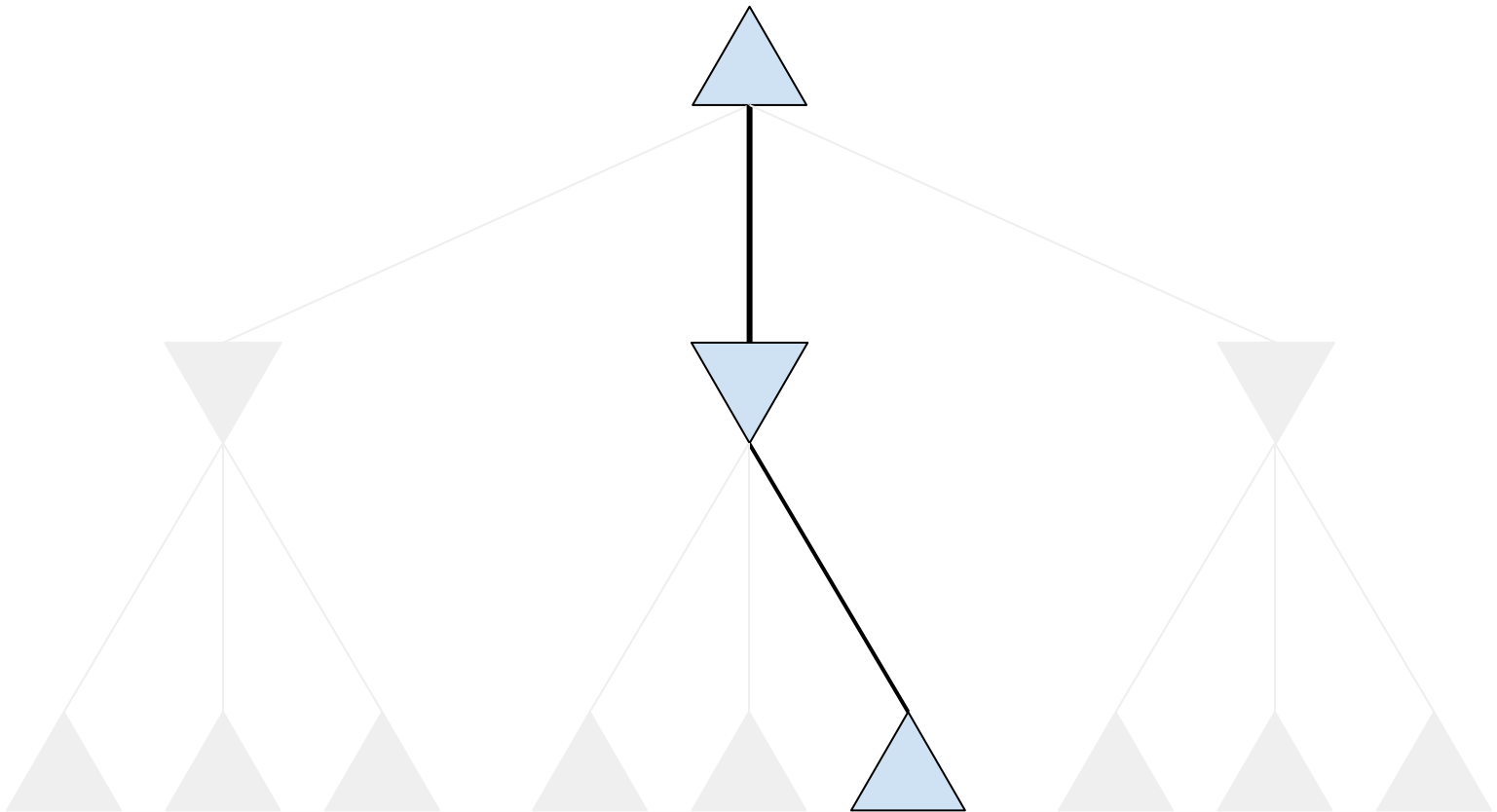


# (MCT) Search

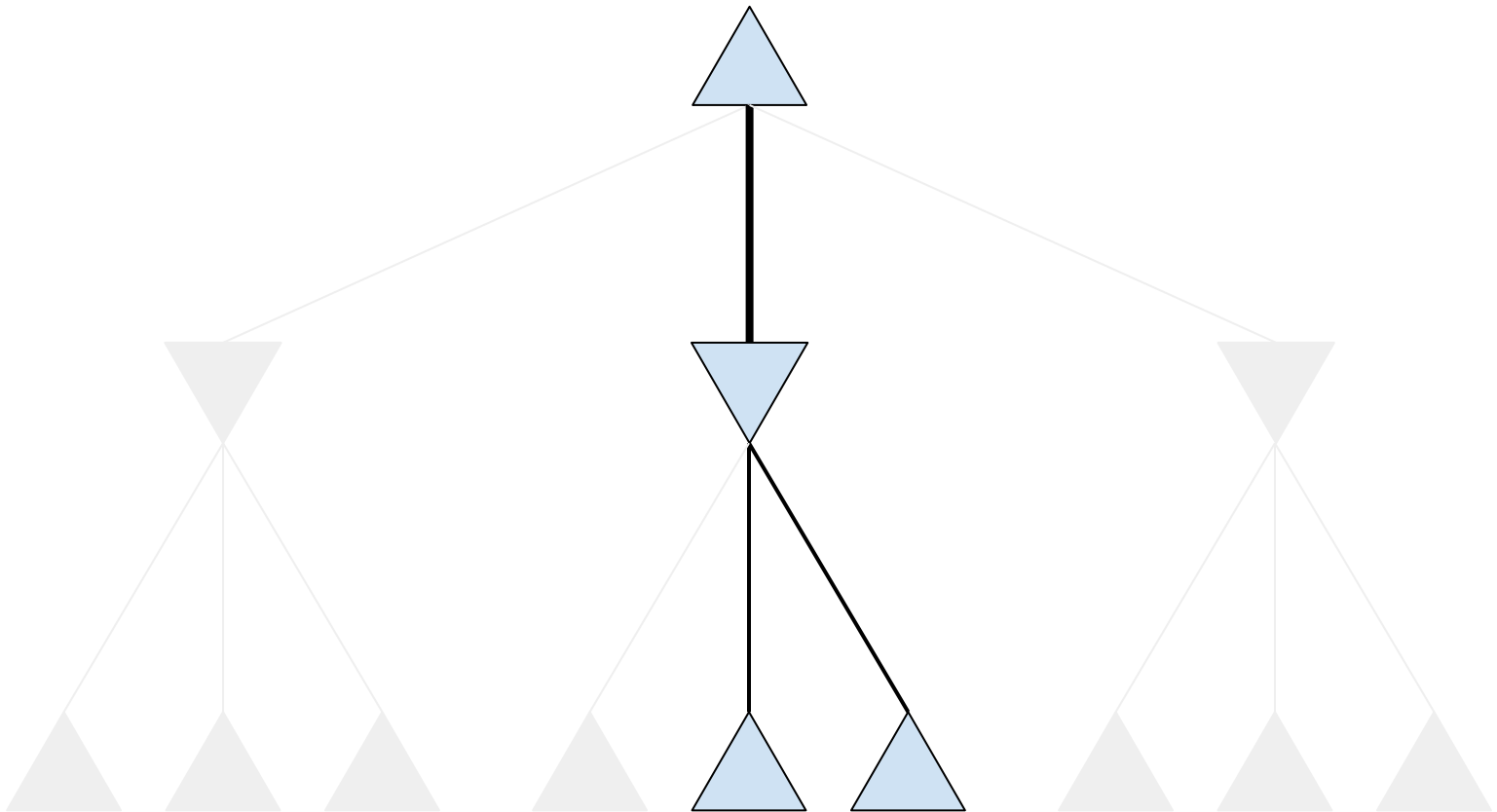




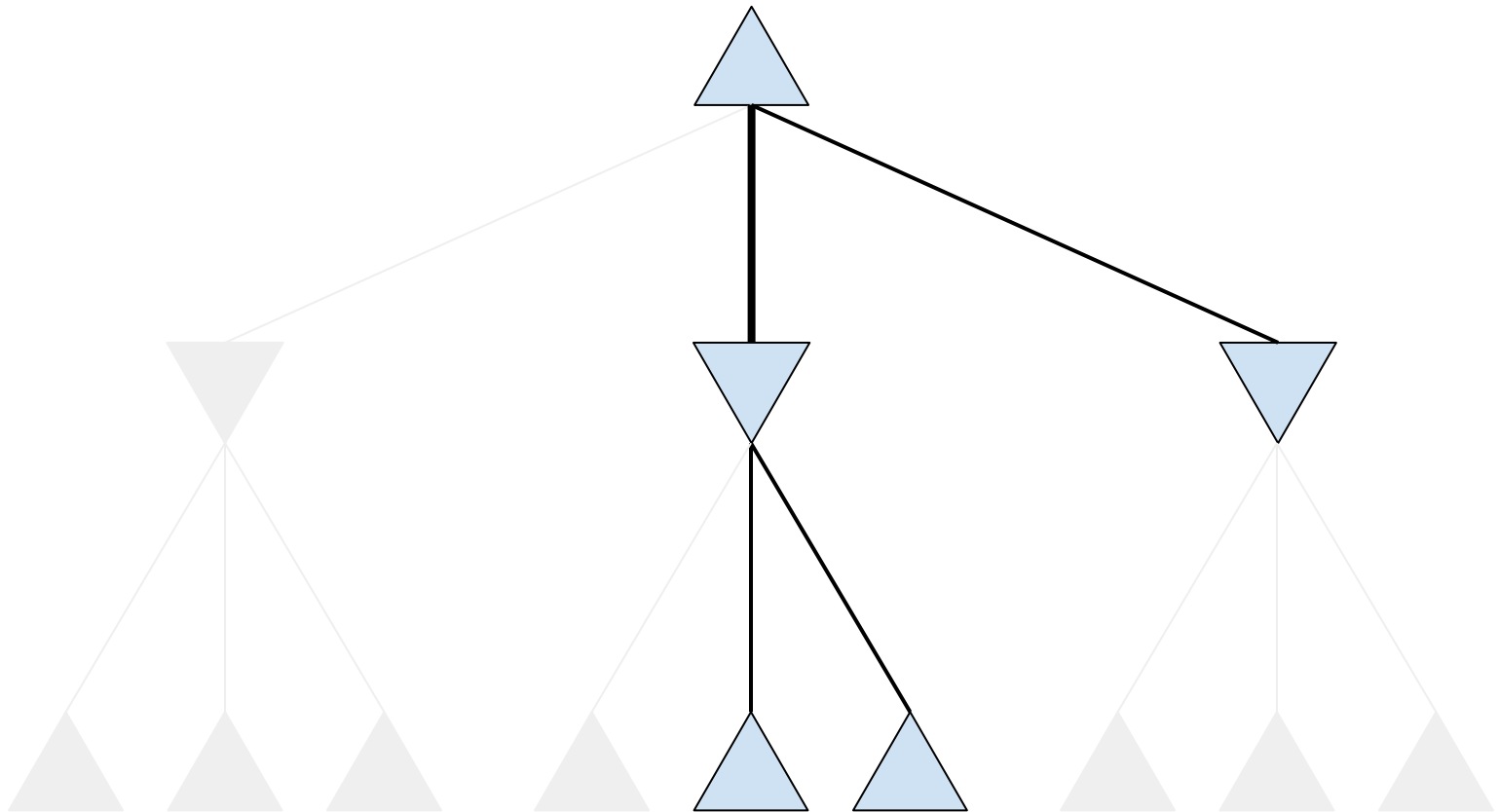
# (MCT) Search



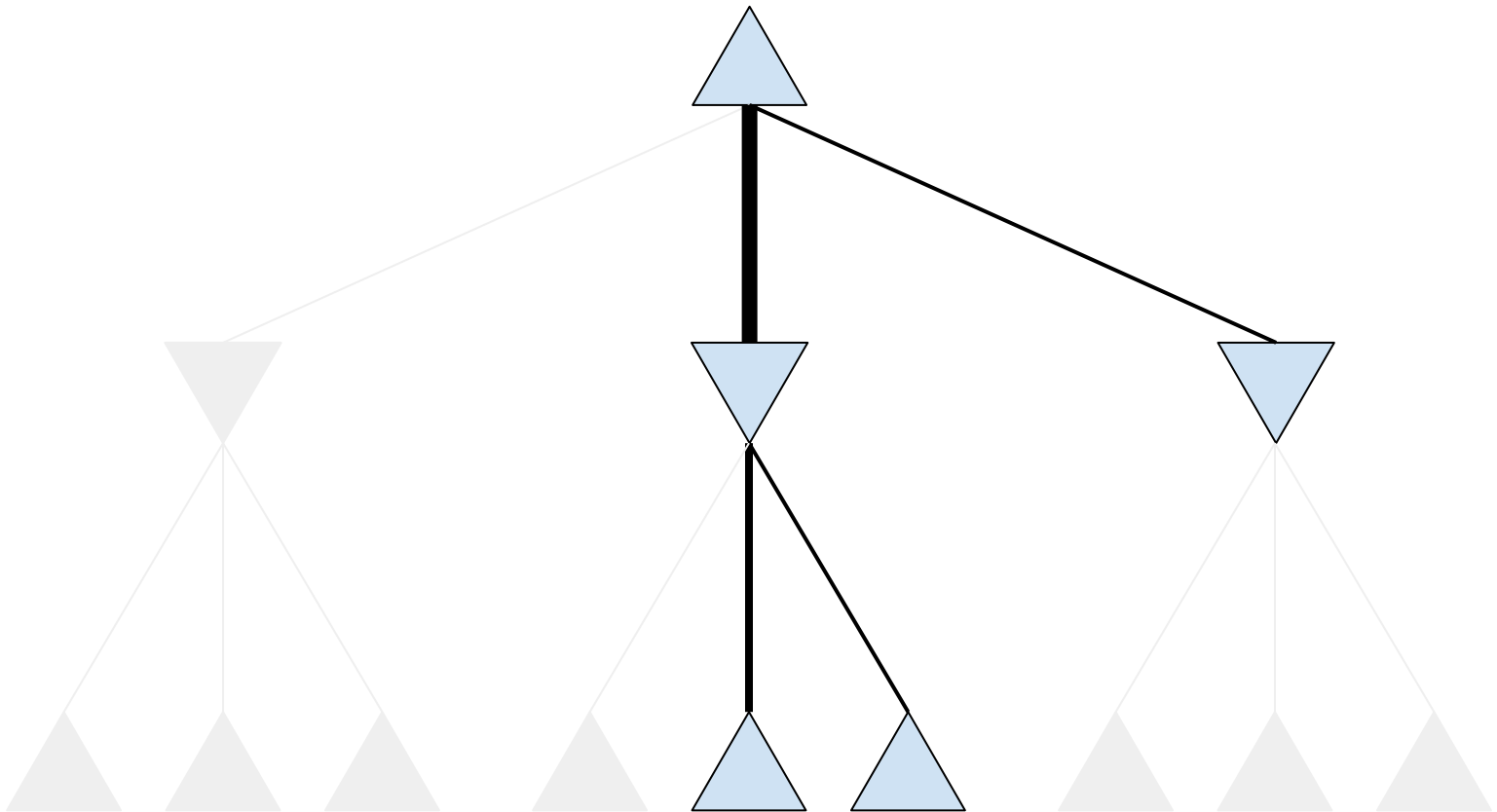
# (MCT) Search



# (MCT) Search



# (MCT) Search



# Records of data

$(\text{State}_1, \text{Policy}_1, \text{Result}_1)$

$(\text{State}_2, \text{Policy}_2, \text{Result}_2)$

...

$(\text{State}_n, \text{Policy}_n, \text{Result}_n)$

Where  $n$  is the total moves in the game played.