

Will you boot Haiku,
on a non intel platform,
no BIOS winter?

Booting Haiku on non-x86, a never-ending story.

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Haiku?

- Free Software Operating System
- Inspired by the BeOS
- Our own kernel
- Our on GUI

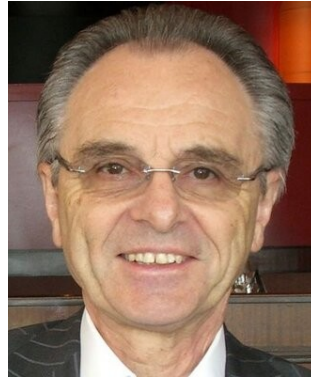


BeOS: Always on the run

- Hobbit BeBox prototype...
 - AT&T EOLed Hobbit in 1994
- PPC BeBox (2 × 603e)
 - Be stopped making hardware
- PPC Mac (pre-G3)
 - Then Steve said “you won’t get the specs” 😞
- Intel PC
 - “He Who Controls the Bootloader” (2001)



Jean-Louis Gassée quote



“I once preached peaceful coexistence
with Windows.
You may laugh at my expense -- I deserve it.”



Booting on PC

- BIOS → MBR {Bootman, GRUB chainload}
- MBR → partition boot sector (stage1)
 - Needs partition offset ([makebootable](#))
 - Shouldn't be required
- stage1 → haiku_loader
- haiku_loader → kernel_x86



haiku_loader

- Now in haiku_loader.hpkg (uncompressed)
- Sets graphics mode (for boot splash)
- Loads kernel, modules... from BFS
 - ... or initrd-like tar.gz ☹
- Sets up MMU, FPU...
- And calls the BIOS for many things...
- Calls the kernel with struct `*kernel_args`
 - Which contains `platform_args` and `arch_args`



Challenges

- Since R1/beta1: Packaging
 - Almost reproducible build
 - But requires strict dependencies
- Haiku needs Haiku to build
 - Easy on x86
- Bootstrap builds = easy to break
- C++ everywhere
 - C++ issue currently on ARM bootstrap



PowerPC

- Started long long ago...
 - Pegasos 1 ... buggy OF
- (some years passed)
- Sam460ex & other AmigaOS-compatibles
 - U-Boot (heavily modded)
- QEMU Mac PPC always had issues
- BeBox
 - Very dumb bootrom; needs PEF binary



OpenFirmware

- Nice, even cleaner than BIOS
- Except for ACPI-like things
 - Clean power-off = keep OF mappings
 - Maybe use an emulator?
 - We do this for VESA BIOS already
- Standardized bindings
- Framebuffer calls too high-level
 - Get phys addr?



AmigaOne X-1000

- You read the specs.
- The specs says “It uses CFE”.
- You implement CFE support in your loader.
- It doesn’t work.
- You notice it runs an OF payload to run Linux.
- 6 years later, you remove CFE support.

* As an homage to “[Adventures in Graphics Drivers](#)”
(Be Newsletter vol.4 1999)



ACube Sam460ex (PPC)

- Embedded board
- Book-E CPU
 - No page tables baby, TLBs and that's it®
 - PAE (including for I/O...) + I/O on
 - “[Bringing PowerPC Book E to Linux](#)” (2003) (3 tries)
- U-Boot fork form Acube
 - Custom ☹️ API for AmigaOS loader (Parthenope)
 - Not what we need anyway
 - How do I get the framebuffer? Ended up hardcoding hw @ 🤖
- (Start of) QEMU target mostly? upstreamed by Zoltan Balaton

5.3 Keep It Simple Stupid

Sometimes one has to travel a long road to eventually come back to the simple solution.



Booting on Sam460ex...

```
setenv booth1 'setenv ipaddr 192.168.4.100;  
tftpboot 0x4000000  
192.168.4.2:haiku_loader_linux.ub'  
setenv booth2 'tftpboot 0x8000000  
192.168.4.2:haiku_initrd.ub'  
setenv booth3 'tftpboot 0xc000000  
192.168.4.2:sam460ex.dtb'  
setenv booth4 'bootm 0x4000000 0x8000000 0xc000000  
plop'  
setenv booth 'run booth1; run booth2; run booth3;  
run booth4'  
saveenv  
run booth
```




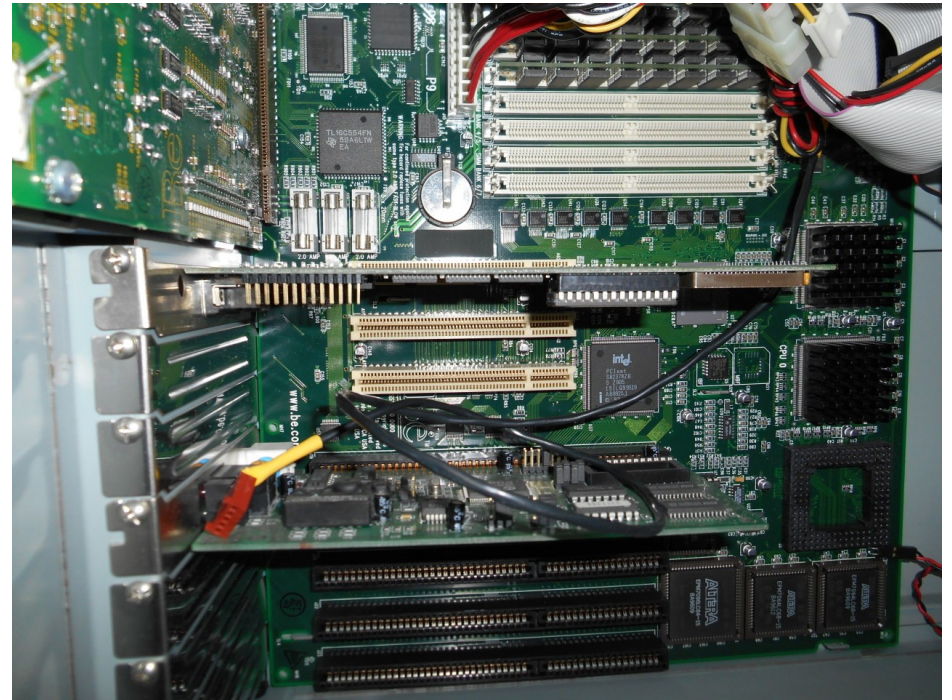
PPC Macintosh (QEMU)

- Used to have OpenHackware
 - Not really Forth, just signature matching
- Replaced with OpenBIOS
- PCI bus memory at 0x80000000
 - ... and no translation declared in OF tree 🤪
 - Move kernel load address?



BeBox

- A blue box, bigger on the inside...
-  No, not this one!
- Port started recently
- Loader builds and is found by the ROM
- WIP: fix PEF Id output
 - [Retro68](#) might help



PPC TODO

- Dump OF tree to an FDT early in haiku_loader
- Cleanup `sam460ex` branch
- Finish PEF support in `ld`
- Finish `bebox` branch



ARM

- Started long ago (GSoC)
- “Cool there’s a BIOS-like API in U-Boot!”
 - 1 week passed... “can’t find the entry point!”
 - “Oh yeah, it’s for NetBSD, so nobody cares”
- Loads the kernel
- Broke
- Fixed
- Broke...



U-Boot

- So yeah, no API 😊
- mkimage supports -O ...
- If memory size is fixed in FDT, you're lucky.
- Doesn't know about BFS...
- Where's the framebuffer info in the FDT? 🖥️
 - But, wait, there's [simple-framebuffer](#) binding!
 - So why nobody cares? 😏
- Let's look at the global data...



U-Boot

- ```
typedef struct uboot_gd {
 // those are the only few members that we can trust
 // others depend on compile-time config
 struct board_data *bd; // arch-dependent as well...
 uint32 flags;
 uint32 baudrate;
 #ifdef __ARM__ // !???
 uint32 have_console;
 uint32 reloc_off;
 uint32 env_addr;
 uint32 env_valid;
 uint32 fb_base; // <- THIS I WANT! But where's WxH?
 #endif
} uboot_gd;
```



# U-Boot

- `mkimage -O ==>` set operating system to 'os'
- Nice, let's add Haiku!
  - But existing boards won't support it anyway...
- Ok, let's just fake ~~NetBSD~~,
  - `start_netbsd(struct board_info *bd, struct image_header *image, const char *consdev, const char *cmdline)`
- Ok, let's just boot as ~~raw~~,
  - `start_raw(int argc, const char **argv)`
- Ok, let's just fake Linux. But which one? ☺
  - `start_linux(int argc, int archnum, void *atags)`  
{ // newer U-Boot pass the FDT in atags  
return start\_gen(0, NULL, NULL, atags); }



# U-Boot TODO

- Separate **firmware** repository ( kallisti5)
- MMC image tool ( **rune** by kallisti5)
- Clean up loader gfx code...
- Assume FDT /chosen/framabuffer
- Write board-specific helper cmds to patch FDT
  - We can link that to specific U-Boot builds...
    - When we have the source
  - Or patch FDT in haiku\_loader



# M68K ( $\geq$ 68030)

- Mostly for fun™
- Targets Atari Falcon & Amiga (with lots of RAM)
  - DOS-like boot floppy with checksum variations
  - Weird video modes, custom chips...
- Some hardware still produced
  - [Firebee](#) (ColdFire Atari compatible)
  - [Apollo Vampire](#) 68080 cards for Amiga & Atari
- TOS & AmigaDOS usable from haiku\_loader 😎



# Demo



# M68K (as of 2010)

The image shows two side-by-side windows from the ARAnyM 0.9.10 emulator. The left window, titled 'ARAnyM 0.9.10 (Press the [pause] key for SETUP)', displays the Haiku Boot Loader interface. The right window, titled 'E-UAE', shows a zoomed-in view of the same boot loader interface, with a 'Haiku Loader' window and a 'Debug' window.

```
ARAnyM 0.9.10 (Press the [pause] key for SETUP)
Welcome To The
Haiku Boot Loader
Copyright 2004-2010 Haiku Inc.

Select boot volume (Current: CD-ROM or hard drive)
Select safe mode options
Select debug options
Select fail-safe video mode (Current: Default)

Reboot
Continue booting

Cc /Volumes/Data/devel/haiku/trunk/generated-m68k-gcc4/objects/haiku/m6
..on 100th target...
Cc /Volumes/Data/devel/haiku/trunk/generated-m68k-gcc4/objects/haiku/m6
Cc /Volumes/Data/devel/haiku/trunk/generated-m68k-gcc4/objects/haiku/m6
Cc /Volumes/Data/devel/haiku/trunk/generated-m68k-gcc4/objects/haiku/m6

E-UAE
Haiku Loader
Console
Welcome To The
Haiku Boot Loader
Copyright 2004-2010 Haiku Inc.

Select boot volume (Current: CD-ROM or hard drive)
Select safe mode options
Select debug options
Select fail-safe video mode (Current: Default)

Reboot
Continue booting

Debug
mode: 640x512 4bpp flags: 0x00100be1
done
```



# Sparc, MIPS...

- Nothing to see here, move along
  - (barely started, and removed)
  - (but if you make it work, please send patches)





# (U)EFI

- GPT support
- Bulk of the work by JessicaH since 2014
- De-x86zation by kallisti5 for ARM support
- EFI doesn't know about BFS...
  - Manual copy of loader to the FAT
  - **Not yet automatically done** in R1/beta1



# RISC-V

- 2018-05-02: elf: Add aarch64 and riscv defines
- 2018-11-04: build: Add riscv architecture
- 2018-12-05: Finally some stubs \o/
- Please send dev boards our way 😊



# I want to help! Where do I start?

- [www.haiku-os.org/ .../getting-started](http://www.haiku-os.org/.../getting-started)
- [cgit. .../docs/develop/kernel/ports](http://cgit. .../docs/develop/kernel/ports)
- Pick your target...
- [dev. .../SubmittingPatches](http://dev. .../SubmittingPatches) !

