### GR-INSPECTOR

A SIGNAL ANALYSIS TOOLBOX FOR GNU RADIO



#### MOTIVATION OF AUTOMATED SIGNAL ANALYSIS

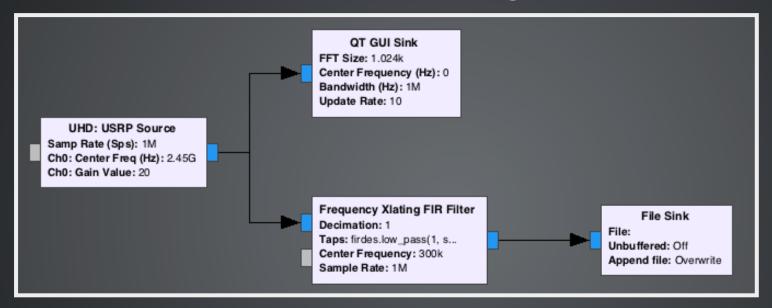
- Spectrum Monitoring
- Explore real-world signals
- Easy access for beginners
- Live demodulation
- Batch processing of signals

#### TASKS OF RECEIVING UNKNOWN SIGNALS

- Detect
- Mix down
- Filter
- Analyse
- Demodulate
- Decrypt

#### TYPICAL WORKFLOW BEFORE

Use GNU Radio to receive signal



- Analyse signal with signal processing tools (Scipy/Inspectrum/MATLAB)
- Estimate necessary parameters for demodulation
- Demodulate with GNU Radio or other tools

#### **WORKFLOW CHARACTERIZED BY**

- Stop and adjust flowgraph several times
- Rule-of-thumb estimate of parameters
- Real-time analysis hardly possible
- User needs much expertise to perform steps

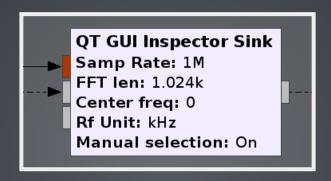
This is where the inspector comes in!

#### SIGNAL DETECTION

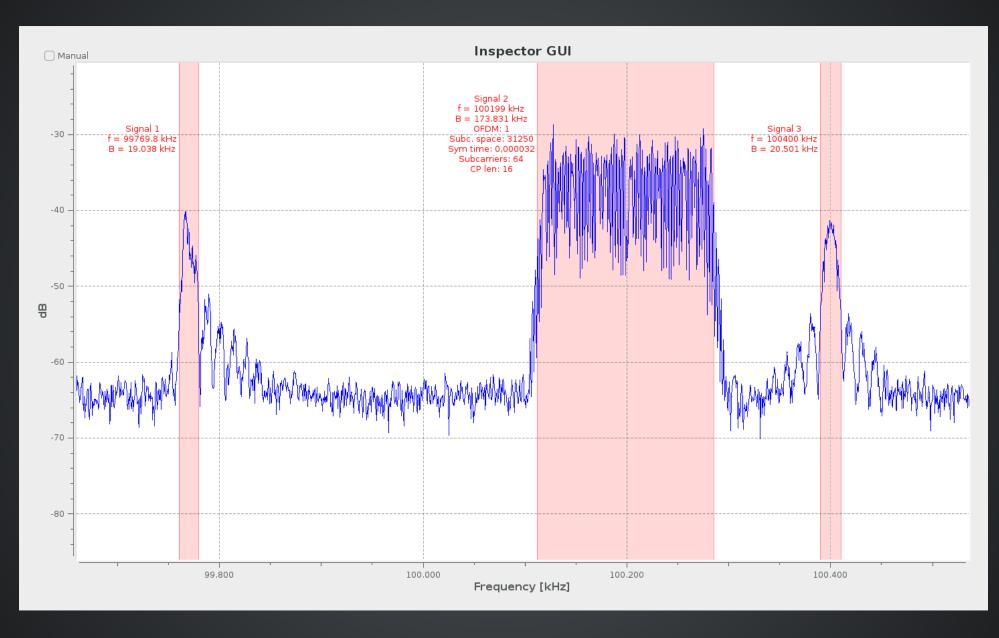
# Signal Detector Samp rate: 1M FFT length: 1.024k Window: Blackman-harris Auto threshold: Off Threshold (dB): -50 Average IIR alpha: 800m

- Performs energy detection on one or more signals
- Set threshold or use auto threshold
- Surpress narrow signals (false detections)
- Outputs estimated PSD and map of signal frequencies/bandwidths

#### **VISUALISAZION**



- Plots PSD estimate from signal detector
- Shows signal boundries
- Prints signal properties and analysis results
- Enables manual selection of signals



#### SEPARATION OF SIGNALS



- Mixing, Filtering, Decimating
- FIR filter for every detected signal
- Calculates filter taps or uses precalculated JSON file
- Outputs lists of signal parameters and samples

#### **CUSTOM PROCESSING OF SIGNALS**

## Signal Extractor Signal: 0 Resample signal: On Output samp rate: 96k Oversampling: 1

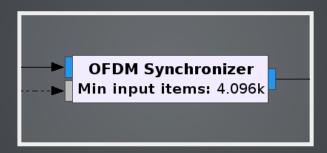
- Picks one signal from separator list
- Passes it as complex stream for most GR blocks
- Resampling possible

#### OFDM PARAMETER ESTIMATION

OFDM Estimator
Samp rate: 32k
Signal No: 0
Min input items: 7k
FFT lengths: 16, 3..., 1.024k
CP lengths: 4, 8, 16, 32, 64

- Estimation of
  - Subcarrier spacing
  - Symbol time
  - Subcarrier number
  - Cyclic prefix length
- Can be fed back to QT GUI Inspector Sink

#### OFDM SYNCHRONIZATION



 Performs frequency and timing synchronization

#### MODULATION CLASSIFICATION

TensorFlow AMC Model
Vec Length: 128
Graph file: /tmp/cnn/00000001
Reshape:
Signal Number: 0

- Estimates modulation type of single carrier signals
- Developed by Christopher Richardson

#### THANK YOU!



