

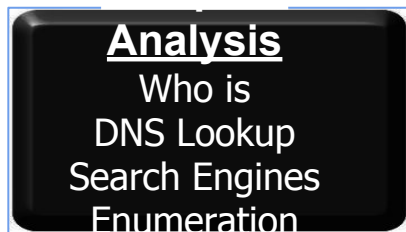
Footprinting for security auditors

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- Information gathering
- Footprinting tools
- Port scanning with nmap
- Nmap scripts

Security auditing phases

FOSDEM'17



Analyze publicly available information. Set scope of attack and identify key targets.



Check for vulnerabilities on each target resource



Attack targets using library of tools and techniques



Information Gathering

Information gathering

Footprinting (gather target information)

→ names, addresses, system types, ...

Fingerprinting (identify topologies & systems)

→ network layout, operating systems, services

Sniffing (collect network traffic)

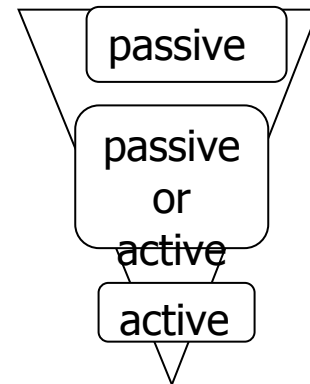
→ addresses, names, information (passwords, ...)

Enumeration (collect access information)

→ list of user accounts, share names, ...

Scanning (detect systems and services)

→ response from network stack, applications, ...



- Identify locations, domain names, IP address ranges, e-mail addresses, dial-in phone numbers, systems used, administrator names, network topology.
- Using public information.
- Without network /physical connection to the target.


Tools



- Get information about domains, IP address, DNS
- Identify the domain names and associated networks related to a particular organization
- <https://www.whois.net/>
- <https://tools.whois.net/>
- <http://www.whois.com/whois>
- <http://who.is>
- http://toolbar.netcraft.com/site_report
- <http://whois.domaintools.com/>

- http://toolbar.netcraft.com/site_report/?url=fosdem.org

Network

Site	http://fosdem.org	Netblock Owner	FOSDEM infrastructure at bru-hdc.be
Domain	fosdem.org	Nameserver	ns1.fosdem.org
IP address	31.22.22.135	DNS admin	hostmaster@fosdem.org
IPv6 address	2001:67c:1808:0:0:0:0:5	Reverse DNS	unknown
Domain registrar	pir.org	Nameserver organisation	whois.pir.org
Organisation	FOSDEM VZW, Guldendelle 9, Nossegem, 1930, BE	Hosting company	tigron.be
Top Level Domain	Organization entities (.org)	DNS Security Extensions	Enabled
Hosting country	 BE		

Whois



DOMAINS

HOSTING

CLOUD ^{NEW}

WEBSITES

EMAIL

SECURITY

Whois IP 31.22.22.135

Upc

```
% This is the RIPE Database query service.
% The objects are in RPSL format.
%
% The RIPE Database is subject to Terms and Conditions.
% See http://www.ripe.net/db/support/db-terms-conditions.pdf

% Note: this output has been filtered.
%       To receive output for a database update, use the "-B" flag.


% Information related to '31.22.22.128 - 31.22.22.159'

% Abuse contact for '31.22.22.128 - 31.22.22.159' is 'abuse@tigron.net'

inetnum:        31.22.22.128 - 31.22.22.159
netname:        BE-TIG-HDC-FOSDEM
descr:          FOSDEM infrastructure at bru-hdc.be
country:        BE
admin-c:        TGRN-RIPE
tech-c:         TGRN-RIPE
status:         ASSIGNED PA
mnt-by:         TGRN-MNT
mnt-lower:      TGRN-MNT
mnt-routes:     TGRN-MNT
created:        2014-04-30T15:42:47Z
last-modified:  2014-04-30T15:42:47Z
source:         RIPE
```

FOSDEM'17

Whois & Quick Stats

Email	info@fosdem.org is associated with ~3 domains support@tigron.be is associated with ~68 domains dns@tigron.net is associated with ~4,217 domains
Registrant Org	FOSDEM VZW is associated with ~4 other domains
Dates	Created on 2001-06-22 - Expires on 2018-06-22 - Updated on 2016-09-13
IP Address	31.22.22.135 is hosted on a dedicated server
IP Location	 - Vlaams-brabant - Zaventem - Tigron Bvba
ASN	 AS56837 TIGRON-AS , BE (registered May 24, 2011)
Domain Status	Registered And Active Website
Whois History	70 records have been archived since 2006-02-09
IP History	9 changes on 6 unique IP addresses over 11 years
Hosting History	12 changes on 6 unique name servers over 14 years
Whois Server	whois.pir.org

Whois command

```
Domain Name: FOSDEM.ORG
Domain ID: D73040373-LROR
WHOIS Server:
Referral URL: http://www.key-systems.net
Updated Date: 2016-09-13T10:39:39Z
Creation Date: 2001-06-22T15:15:11Z
Registry Expiry Date: 2018-06-22T15:15:11Z
Sponsoring Registrar: Key-Systems GmbH
Sponsoring Registrar IANA ID: 269
Domain Status: clientTransferProhibited https://icann.org/epp#clientTransferProhibited
Registrant ID: GED908411161
Registrant Name: Gerry Demaret
Registrant Organization: FOSDEM VZW
Registrant Street: Guldendelle 9
Registrant City: Nossegem
Registrant State/Province:
Registrant Postal Code: 1930
Registrant Country: BE
Registrant Phone: +32.27887474
Registrant Phone Ext:
Registrant Fax:
Registrant Fax Ext:
Registrant Email: info@fosdem.org
```

Host command

FOSDEM'17

- Ge IPv4,v6,mail server

```
fosdem.org has address 31.22.22.135  
fosdem.org has IPv6 address 2001:67c:1808::5  
fosdem.org mail is handled by 20 episteme.fosdem.org.  
fosdem.org mail is handled by 10 apeiron.fosdem.org.
```

Network tools

FOSDEM'17

- <http://network-tools.com/>

Express

Ping

Trace

Whois (IDN Conversion Tool)

DNS Records (Advanced Tool)

Network Lookup

Spam Blacklist Check

URL Decode

URL Encode

HTTP Headers ☐ SSL

Email Tests

☐ Convert Base-10 to IP

31.22.22.135

GO!

whois databases direct links. IP addresses Whois:

Americas (ARIN)

Europe (RIPE)

Asia-Pacific (APNIC)

Africa (Afrinic)

Latin America/Carib. (LACNIC)

Subnet Calculator

Registrars:

Network Solutions

Godaddy

Tucows

ENOM

.biz .org

Country Code (2-letter) domains:

.ae | .au | .be | .br | .bs | .ca | .cl

.co | .de | .dz | .ec | .es | .fr | .hu | .id

.io | .kr | .my | .nl | .ph | .pk | .ru

.us | .za

Suggest a Link

31.22.22.135 is from Belgium (BE) in region Western Europe
Input: 31.22.22.135
canonical name: www-public.fosdem.org
aliases:
135.22.22.31.in-addr.arpa

Registered Domain: fosdem.org

TraceRoute from Network-Tools.com to 31.22.22.135 [www-public.fosdem.org]

Hop	(ms)	(ms)	(ms)	IP Address	Host name
1	1	0	0	206.123.64.221	-
2	Timed out	1355	Timed out	1.15.32.133	laa-127-ear1-dallas1.level3.net
3	Timed out	Timed out	Timed out		
4	64	64			
5	69	69			
6	146	146	1		
7	142	141	1		
8	176	176	1		
9	146	146	1		
10	177	178	1		
11	176	176	1		

Trace complete

Retrieving DNS records for www-public.fosdem.org

DNS servers

ns.gletsjer.net

ns0.x-net.be

ns.gletsjer.org


ns1.fosdem.org [31.22.22.132]

Answer records

www-public.fosdem.org	A	31.22.22.135
www-public.fosdem.org	MX	preference: 0
		exchange:
www-public.fosdem.org	28	[16 bytes]
www-public.fosdem.org	47	[20 bytes]

Authority records


- <https://www.dnssniffer.com/networktools>

 DNSniffer

Free Tools

Domain / IP

Example example.com or 198.51.100.1


 Lookup

Explanation

Lookup domain or IP WHOIS information.

Hostname / IP

Example www.example.com or 198.51.100.1


 Ping

Explanation

Ping a hostname or IP.

Hostname

Example www.example.com

 Lookup

Explanation

Lookup the details (including expiration date) o

Port Test

Hostname / IP

Example www.example.com or 198.51.100.1

Port

Heartbleed Test

Hostname / IP

Example www.example.com or 198.51.100.1

Port

SIP Test

Hostname / IP

Example www.example.com or 198.51.100.1

Phone number

Footprinting for security auditors



MX Lookup

Blacklists

Diagnostics

Domain Health

Analyze Headers

Free Monitoring

DNS Lookup

More ▾

SuperTool Beta7

fosdem.org

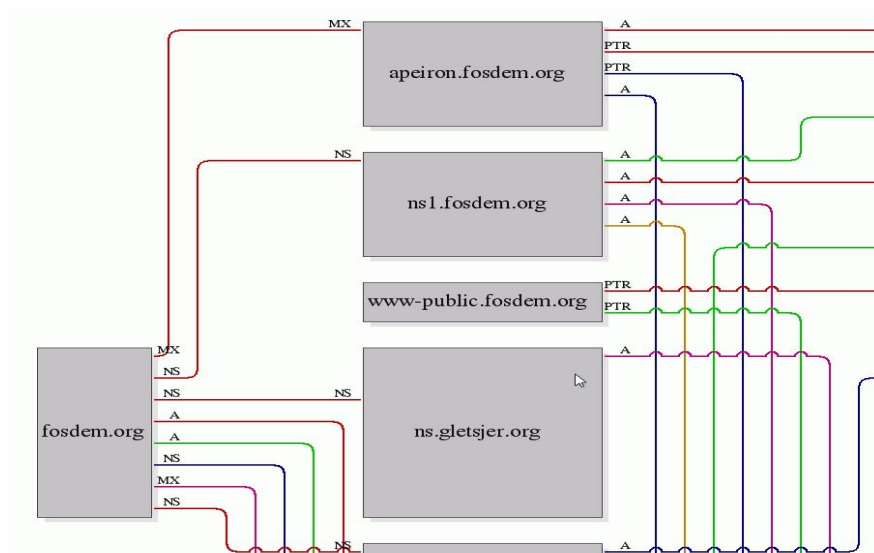
MX Lookup ▾

mx:fosdem.org**Find Problems**

Pref	Hostname	IP Address	TTL		
10	apeiron.fosdem.org	31.22.22.130	10 min	Blacklist Check	SMTP Test
10	apeiron.fosdem.org	2001:67c:1808::2	10 min	Blacklist Check	
20	episteme.fosdem.org	148.251.159.37	10 min	Blacklist Check	SMTP Test
20	episteme.fosdem.org	2a01:4f8:210:3227:94fb:9f25:0:1	10 min	Blacklist Check	

[dns lookup](#)[dns check](#)[whois lookup](#)[spf lookup](#)[dns propagation](#)

- Provides graphical information from DNS and Whois
- <https://www.robtex.com/dns-lookup/fosdem.org>



On other domains (4 shown)	The IP addresses of the mail servers of this domain name (4 shown)
<code>fosdem.be</code> <code>fosdem.com</code> <code>fosdem.eu</code> <code>fosdem.net</code>	<code>2001:67c:1808::2</code> <code>2a01:4f8:210:3227:94fb:9f25::1</code> <code>31.22.22.130</code> <code>148.251.159.37</code>
Subdomains (13 shown)	Domains using the same mail servers as this domain name (4 shown)
<code>*.fosdem.org</code> <code>apeiron.fosdem.org</code> <code>episteme.fosdem.org</code> <code>mx1.fosdem.org</code> <code>mx2.fosdem.org</code> <code>mx3.fosdem.org</code> <code>nanoc.fosdem.org</code> <code>ns1.fosdem.org</code> <code>ns2.fosdem.org</code> <code>sophos.fosdem.org</code> <code>video.fosdem.org</code> <code>www.fosdem.org</code> <code>www-public.fosdem.org</code>	<code>fosdem.be</code> <code>fosdem.com</code> <code>fosdem.eu</code> <code>fosdem.net</code>
Similarly typed (215 shown)	IP addresses of name servers of this domain name (9 shown)
<code>demo-sf.com</code> <code>demoafs.com</code>	<code>2001:67c:1808::2</code> <code>2001:67c:1808::4</code> <code>2a00:d880:3:1::4dfb:c50</code> <code>2a00:d880:5:41b::2</code> <code>2a01:7c8:aab3:314::53</code> <code>31.22.22.130</code> <code>31.22.22.132</code> <code>81.4.124.203</code> <code>149.210.155.165</code>

- Query DNS server in order to extract valuable information about the host machine.
- Find names of machines through a **domain/zone transfer**
- **Nslookup -d** → list all associated records for the domain

```
Got answer:
HEADER:
  opcode = QUERY, id = 2, rcode = NOERROR
  header flags:  response, want recursion, recursion avail.
  questions = 1, answers = 2, authority records = 0, additional = 0

QUESTIONS:
  135.22.22.31.in-addr.arpa, type = PTR, class = IN
ANSWERS:
-> 135.22.22.31.in-addr.arpa
   canonical name = 135.128-159.22.22.31.in-addr.arpa
   ttl = 1598 <26 mins 38 secs>
-> 135.128-159.22.22.31.in-addr.arpa
   name = www-public.fosdem.org
   ttl = 84398 <23 hours 26 mins 38 secs>

-----
Nombre:  www-public.fosdem.org
Address:  31.22.22.135
Aliases:  135.22.22.31.in-addr.arpa
```

Dig / DNS Resolver

FOSDEM'17

Query: fosdem.org

Server:

Type: A

Options

Response Raw

Host	TTL	Class	Type	Answer
▼ Answer:				
fosdem.org.	600	IN	A	31.22.22.135
▼ Authority:				
fosdem.org.	600	IN	NS	ns0.x-net.be.
fosdem.org.	600	IN	NS	ns.gletsjer.net.
fosdem.org.	600	IN	NS	ns1.fosdem.org.
fosdem.org.	600	IN	NS	ns.gletsjer.org.
▼ Additional:				
ns.gletsjer.net.	155288	IN	AAAA	2a01:7c8:aab3:314::53
ns.gletsjer.org.	8398	IN	A	149.210.155.165

```
;; <<>> DiG 9.10.3-P4-Ubuntu <<>> +recurse +additional +authority +not
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 42245
;; flags: qr rd ra ad; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 4, ADDITIONAL:
;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
;; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 1280
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;fosdem.org.                IN      A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
fosdem.org.                600     IN      A      31.22.22.135

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
fosdem.org.                600     IN      NS      ns0.x-net.be.
fosdem.org.                600     IN      NS      ns.gletsjer.net.
fosdem.org.                600     IN      NS      ns1.fosdem.org.
fosdem.org.                600     IN      NS      ns.gletsjer.org.
```

Dnsmap

FOSDEM'17

```
root@kali:~# dnsmap fosdem.org
dnsmap 0.30 - DNS Network Mapper by pagvac (gnucitizen.org)

[+] searching (sub)domains for fosdem.org using built-in wordlist
[+] using maximum random delay of 10 millisecond(s) between requests

m.fosdem.org
IPv6 address #1: 2001:67c:1808::2

m.fosdem.org
IP address #1: 31.22.22.130

mail.fosdem.org
IPv6 address #1: 2001:67c:1808::2

mail.fosdem.org
IP address #1: 31.22.22.130

ns1.fosdem.org
IPv6 address #1: 2001:67c:1808::4

ns1.fosdem.org
IP address #1: 31.22.22.132
```

```
ns2.fosdem.org
IP address #1: 85.158.215.91

staging.fosdem.org
IPv6 address #1: 2001:67c:1808::5

staging.fosdem.org
IP address #1: 31.22.22.135

webmail.fosdem.org
IPv6 address #1: 2001:67c:1808::5

webmail.fosdem.org
IP address #1: 31.22.22.135

www.fosdem.org
IPv6 address #1: 2001:67c:1808::5

www.fosdem.org
IP address #1: 31.22.22.135

[+] 13 (sub)domains and 13 IP address(es) found
```

Dnsenum

FOSDEM'17

```
root@kali:~# dnsenum fosdem.org
dnsenum.pl VERSION:1.2.3
usage: dnsenum <target-domain> [options]
options:
-----
-w <wordlist-file>
-r <regular-results-file>
-c <csv-results-file>
-d <delay-millisecs>
-i <ips to ignore> (useful if you're obtaining false positives)

fosdem.org.                600      IN      A       31.22.22.135

dnsmap target-domain.foo
dnsmap target-domain.foo -w yourwordlist.txt -r /tmp/domainbf_results.txt
dnsmap target-fomain.foo -r /tmp/ -d 3000
dnsmap target-fomain.foo -r ./domainbf_results.txt

ns.gletsjer.org.          78960    IN      A       149.210.155.165
ns0.x-net.be.             82883    IN      A       81.4.124.203
ns1.fosdem.org.           86400    IN      A       31.22.22.132

[+] searching (sub)domains for fosdem.org using built-in wordlist
[+] using maximum random delay of 10 millisecond(s) between requests

Mail (MX) Servers:
-----
n.fosdem.org
IPv6 address #1: 2001:67c:1808::2
apeiron.fosdem.org.       600      IN      A       31.22.22.130
```


DnsRecon

FOSDEM'17

```
root@kali:~# dnsrecon -d fosdem.org
[*] Performing General Enumeration of Domain: fosdem.org
[*] DNSSEC is configured for fosdem.org
[*] DNSKEYs:
[*] NSEC ZSK RSASHA256 03010001d907ba6f1833aba5344fb850 2366191
0acf95ca46c 4c319f195e95e52d3fcf5d4dfd3a0b86 d7a545b6d325a61dab9c5d
04ea5
[*] NSEC ZSK RSASHA256 03010001bd84cc4da961fb69e176aba9 03fecc3
d4162c1504c bc93af2741ecde2b8ce5e970a6c69cb6 21e144c87ebdd8a08ace5
d1cfff
[*] NSEC KSK RSASHA256 03010001d55fbcbe97374b2d9125c42 794becf
a96cf2f7db2 cdda726dd4e88014f5ae2d2b9e1d2391 c4111d2233a26fe0e765b1
a7da87dea11e8577b4d6a1c9a69b2 elc31cd79d9fcfb4e799d89a7ae10d5 d843
cda803b0856f66 32d068765e13e328e1f086ce4cc28eda 917def0ead244deb09c
[*] NSEC ZSK RSASHA256 03010001e46b4148b17afb6ebf15033 06d3428
5e0b3543e27 2a2d650675e105c3efd64239b8ce6432 7626f4ab2068b98603315f
d8411
[*] NSEC ZSK RSASHA256 03010001d93176185d8ed5abf414b3d1 4ef9b9e
5f560be2b4e e7719a952c195237ed39f495eb9892db 91dd5905194654b7ed16eb
8372f
[*] NSEC KSK RSASHA256 03010001c39b119d082b186355bb62fc 932fb4a
858a9b70f7d 9c06d11b60453c12cd3dbeccf020eb7c ddd56cc60e510964078cb8
e7bcc432f5f8c381ee332f9f590cc ac5461929cca84f3ddf4ad1b46b90e4e 087f
35blacae88fbec 6b16d2ce04ce676c980027eb07708d89 fe2035a0296bcbbda8d
[*] NSEC ZSK RSASHA256 03010001d3cfc514545abf1fbd118944 f4e641e
3f8d9e3066a aaf122ec52aa325ccf7a8e59b775a966 c67d215f269f33b0230fc2
3271f
[*] SOA ns1.fosdem.org 31.22.22.132
[*] NS ns1.fosdem.org 31.22.22.132
[*] NS ns1.fosdem.org 2001:67c:1808::4
[*] NS ns.gletsjer.org 149.210.155.165
```

```
[*] SOA ns1.fosdem.org 31.22.22.132
[*] NS ns1.fosdem.org 31.22.22.132
[*] NS ns1.fosdem.org 2001:67c:1808::4
[*] NS ns.gletsjer.org 149.210.155.165
[*] Bind Version for 149.210.155.165 unknown
[*] NS ns.gletsjer.net 2a01:7c8:aab3:314::53
[*] NS ns0.x-net.be 81.4.124.203
[*] Bind Version for 81.4.124.203 A Fine DNS Server
[*] NS ns0.x-net.be 2a00:d880:5:41b::2
[*] MX apeiron.fosdem.org 31.22.22.130
[*] MX episteme.fosdem.org 148.251.159.37
[*] MX apeiron.fosdem.org 2001:67c:1808::2
[*] MX episteme.fosdem.org 2a01:4f8:210:3227:94fb:9f25:0
[*] A fosdem.org 31.22.22.135
[*] AAAA fosdem.org 2001:67c:1808::5
[*] TXT fosdem.org v=spf1 ip4:31.22.22.130 ip6:2001:67c:
[*] Enumerating SRV Records
[*] SRV _kerberos._udp.fosdem.org episteme.fosdem.org 14
[*] SRV _kerberos._udp.fosdem.org episteme.fosdem.org 2a
[*] SRV _kerberos._udp.fosdem.org phronesis.fosdem.org 3
[*] SRV _kerberos._udp.fosdem.org phronesis.fosdem.org 2
[*] SRV _kerberos._tcp.fosdem.org phronesis.fosdem.org 3
[*] SRV _kerberos._tcp.fosdem.org phronesis.fosdem.org 2
[*] SRV _kerberos._tcp.fosdem.org episteme.fosdem.org 14
[*] SRV _kerberos._tcp.fosdem.org episteme.fosdem.org 2a
[*] SRV _kpasswd._udp.fosdem.org phronesis.fosdem.org 31
[*] SRV _kpasswd._udp.fosdem.org phronesis.fosdem.org 20
[*] 10 Records Found
```

- ```
Trying Zone Transfers and getting Blind Versions:
+ tips to ignore (useful if you're obtaining false positives)
Trying Zone Transfer for fosome.org on ns.gletsjter.org ...
AXFR record query failed: REFUSED

Trying Zone Transfer for fosome.org on ns1.fosome.org ...
AXFR record query failed: NOTAUTH

Trying Zone Transfer for fosome.org on ns0.x-net.be ...
AXFR record query failed: NOTAUTH

Trying Zone Transfer for fosome.org on ns.gletsjter.net ...
AXFR record query failed: no socket TCP[2041:7c8:aab3:314:0:0:53] Network is unreachable
```



- <https://api.hackertarget.com/hostsearch/?q=fosdem.org>

```
fosdem.org,31.22.22.135
apeiron.fosdem.org,31.22.22.130
episteme.fosdem.org,148.251.159.37
lists.fosdem.org,31.22.22.130
live.fosdem.org,149.210.147.206
nanoc.fosdem.org,31.22.22.131
ns1.fosdem.org,31.22.22.132
sophos.fosdem.org,85.158.215.91
www-public.fosdem.org,31.22.22.135
```

- Catalogue email address and subdomains from a specific domain.
- It works with all the major search engines including Bing and Google.
- The objective is to gather emails, subdomains, hosts, employee names, open ports and banners from different public sources like search engines, PGP key servers and SHODAN computer database.

# The harvester

Usage: theharvester options

- d: Domain to search or company name
- b: data source: baidu, bing, bingapi, dogpile, google, googleCSE, googleplus, google-profiles, linkedin, pgp, twitter, vhost, yahoo, all
- s: Start in result number X (default: 0)
- v: Verify host name via dns resolution and search for virtual hosts
- f: Save the results into an HTML and XML file (both)
- n: Perform a DNS reverse query on all ranges discovered
- c: Perform a DNS brute force for the domain name
- t: Perform a DNS TLD expansion discovery
- e: Use this DNS server
- l: Limit the number of results to work with (bing goes from 50 to 50 results, google 100 to 100, and pgp doesn't use this option)
- h: use SHODAN database to query discovered hosts

Examples:

```
theHarvester.py -d microsoft.com -l 500 -b google -h myresults.html
theHarvester.py -d microsoft.com -b pgp
theHarvester.py -d microsoft -l 200 -b linkedin
theHarvester.py -d apple.com -b googleCSE -l 500 -s 300
```



# The harvester

FOSDEM'17

```
[+] Emails found:

devrooms@fosdem.org
feedback@fosdem.org
info@fosdem.org
stands@fosdem.org

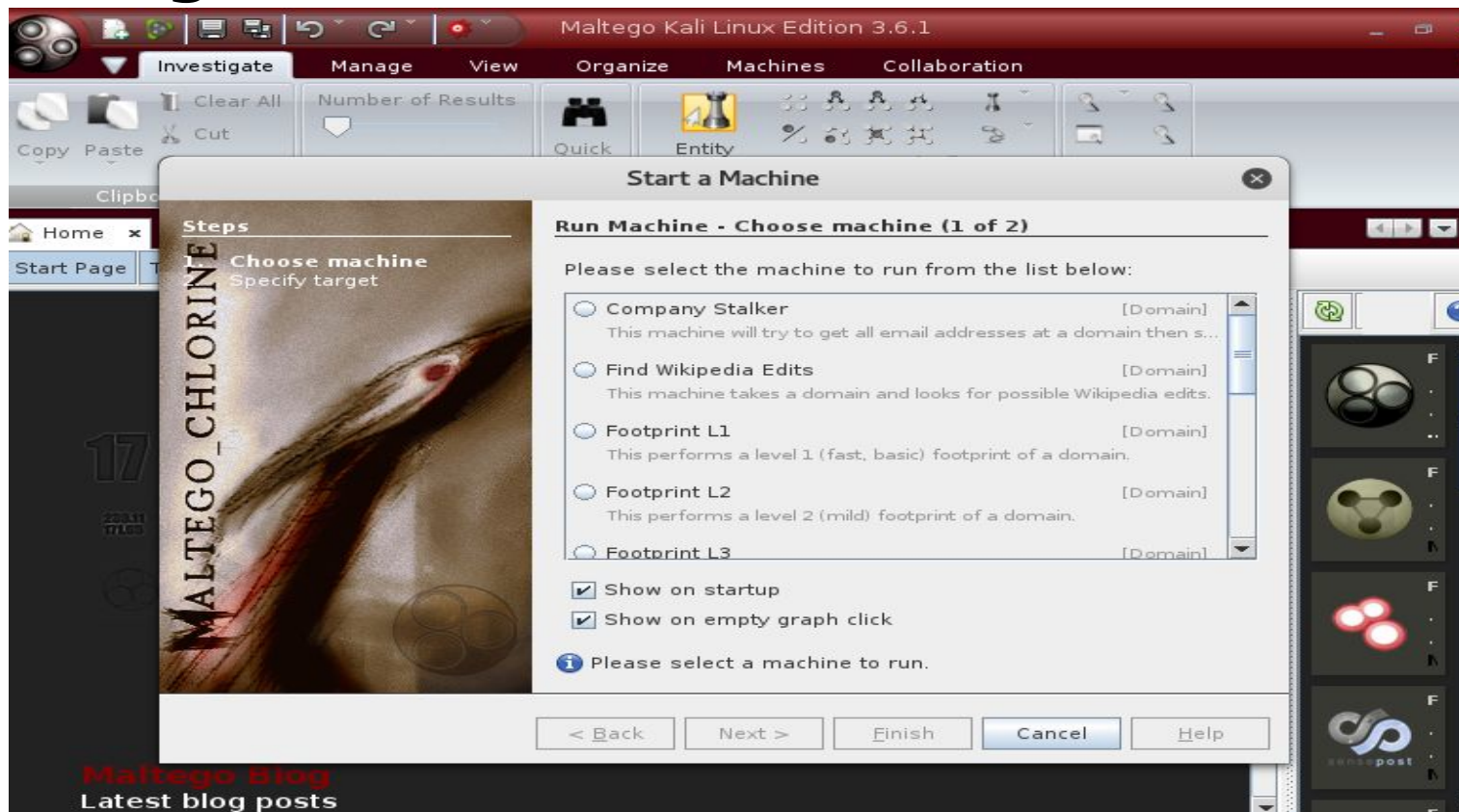
[+] Hosts found in search engines:

[-] Resolving hostnames IPs...
31.22.22.135:Archive.fosdem.org
31.22.22.130:Lists.fosdem.org
31.22.22.135:Video.fosdem.org
31.22.22.135:archive.fosdem.org
31.22.22.130:lists.fosdem.org
51.15.36.254:live.fosdem.org
31.22.22.135:penta.fosdem.org
31.22.22.135:staging.fosdem.org
31.22.22.135:video.fosdem.org
31.22.22.135:volunteers.fosdem.org
31.22.22.135:www.fosdem.org

[+] Starting active queries:
[-] Performing reverse lookup in :31.22.22.0/24
 31.22.22.255[-] Performing reverse lookup in :51.15.36.0/24
 51.15.36.255
Hosts found after reverse lookup:

51.15.36.254:web0.video.fosdem.org
```





- Company Stalker (this gathers email information)
- Footprint L1 (basic information gathering)
- Footprint L2 (moderate amount of information gathering)
- **Footprint L3 (intense and the most complete information gathering)**



The screenshot displays the Maltego interface with a central graph showing the entity 'fosdem'. A context menu for 'fosdem' is open, listing various transforms such as 'All Transforms', 'DNS from Domain', 'Domain owner detail', 'Email addresses from Domain', and 'Files and Documents from Domain'. The graph shows outgoing links from 'fosdem' to 'info@fosdem.org', 'ns1.fosdem.org', 'W:2', 'Key-systems Gmbh', 'Verisign', and 'dns@tigron.net'. The right sidebar provides additional details, including 'Footprint L3 [fosdem.org]', 'Machine failed', 'Detail View' for 'Domain maltego.Domain fosdem.com', 'Relationships' (Incoming, Outgoing), and 'Property View' for 'Domain' with properties like 'Domain Name', 'WHOIS Info', and 'Graph info'.

**Transform Output**

```

Transform To Phone numbers [From whois info] done (from entity "fosdem.com")
Using the whois information obtained during previous operations.. (from entity "fosdem.com")
Transform To Entities from whois [Alchemy] returned with 3 entities (from entity "fosdem.com")
Transform To Entities from whois [Alchemy] done (from entity "fosdem.com")

```



🌐 31.22.22.135 www-public.fosdem.org

## Ports

22

80

443

## Services

22

tcp

ssh

### OpenSSH Version: 7.2


SSH-2.0-OpenSSH\_7.2 FreeBSD-20160310

Key type: ssh-rsa

Key: AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQDDPIDNZi0wAqKsutiiksJNF20i0InB3/D0Ywfboax9V3MB  
Mgjr3l6o3t1F5JPCbqmvHM9Aa7vsMSbF0ckfnVzMnxKUC8NVk+gA7E5tVfDNTkYD7SLtM27FrFZQ  
nXRGZwprvvhgozWuhZvGR/IZYfum8//G3JXwS0NI0mC5IE2/42XsxuE16ULujw0QzS60eV0s0vH

|              |                            |
|--------------|----------------------------|
| Country      | Belgium                    |
| Organization | Tigron BVBA                |
| ISP          | Tigron BVBA                |
| Last Update  | 2017-01-05T01:13:01.403330 |
| Hostnames    | www-public.fosdem.org      |
| ASN          | AS56837                    |










 censys

fosdem.org







[IPv4 Hosts](#) [Top Million Websites](#) [Certificates](#) [Tools ▾](#) [Help](#)

[31.22.22.130 \(apeiron.fosdem.org\)](#)


-  TIGRON-AS - , BE (56837)  Belgium
-  143/imap, 25/smtp, 443/https, 80/http, 993/imap
-  FOSDEM  \*.fosdem.org, fosdem.org
-  993.imaps.tls.tls.certificate.parsed.names: fosdem.org
-  443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names: fosdem.org

[http](#) [smtp](#) [imap](#) [https](#)

[31.22.22.137](#)

-  TIGRON-AS - , BE (56837)  Belgium
-  443/https, 80/http
-  Index of /files/  \*.fosdem.org, fosdem.org
-  443.https.tls.certificate.parsed.names: fosdem.org

[http](#) [https](#)

 fosdem.org

EXPLORE ABOUT LOOQUERS MANAGE JMORTEGA API DOC LOGOUT

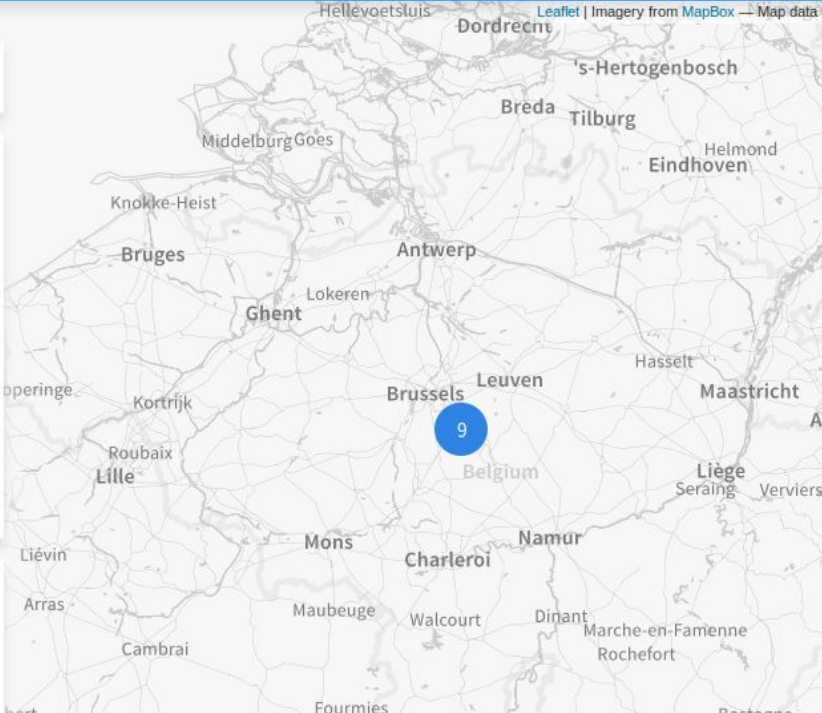
[< Previous](#) [Page 1 of 1 pages](#) [Next >](#)

**2001:67c:1808::2**  
lists.fosdem.org  
31.22.22.130  
80/tcp  
Product: Apache httpd  
cpe:/a:apache:http\_server

HTTP/1.1 200 OK  
Date: Wed, 02 Nov 2016 16:49:31 GMT  
Server: Apache  
Last-Modified: Wed, 06 Feb 2013 16:12:33 GMT  
ETag: "166077e-21e-4d51097fe08d0"  
Accept-Ranges: bytes

02/11/2016 17:11

**2001:67c:1808::2**  
lists.fosdem.org  
31.22.22.130  
80/tcp



- <https://wordpress.com/robots.txt>
- <https://wordpress.com/sitemap.xml>

# Web Archive

FOSDEM'17

INTERNET ARCHIVE  
**Wayback Machine**

http://fosdem.org/ Go

OCT NOV JAN  
30  
2000 2001 2003

1,560 captures  
31 Oct 01 - 7 Jan 17

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[WHERE TO STAY](#)  
[MAILING LIST](#)  
[DIRECTIONS/MAPS](#)  
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**Current News**  
[Richard Morrell comes back !](#)  

Richard Morrell will be at FOSDEM 2002. We had the chance to hear him at the first edition [talking](#) about SmoothWall.

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# Spider foot

FOSDEM'17

## New Scan

Scan Name

Descriptive name for this scan.

Seed Target

Starting point for the scan.

By Use Case

[By Required Data](#)

[By Module](#)

☒ All **Get anything and everything about the target.**

All SpiderFoot modules will be enabled (slow) but every possible piece of information about the target will be obtained and analysed.

☐ Footprint **Understand what information this target exposes to the Internet.**

Gain an understanding about the target's network perimeter, associated identities and other information that is obtained through a lot of web crawling and search engine use.

☐ Investigate **Best for when you suspect the target to be malicious but need more information.**

Some basic footprinting will be performed in addition to querying of blacklists and other sources that may have information about your target's maliciousness.

☐ Passive **When you don't want the target to even suspect they are being investigated.**

As much information will be gathered without touching the target or their affiliates, therefore only modules that do not touch the target will be enabled.

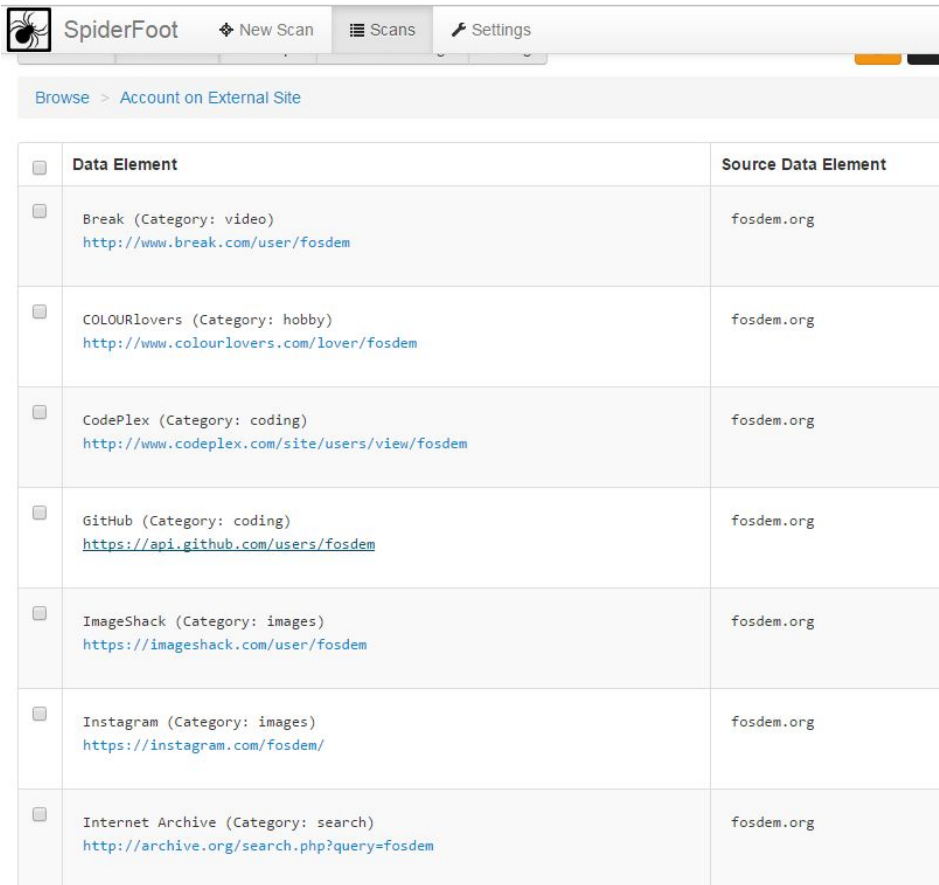
Run Scan

Note: Scan will be started immediately.



# Spider foot

FOSDEM'17



The image shows the SpiderFoot application interface. At the top is a navigation bar with a spider icon, the text 'SpiderFoot', and three menu items: 'New Scan', 'Scans', and 'Settings'. Below the navigation bar is a breadcrumb trail: 'Browse > Account on External Site'. The main content area is a table with two columns: 'Data Element' and 'Source Data Element'. The table contains seven rows of data, each with a checkbox in the first column. The data elements are categorized by type (video, hobby, coding, images, search) and include a URL. All source data elements are 'fosdem.org'.

| <input type="checkbox"/> | Data Element                                                                                                                               | Source Data Element |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Break (Category: video)<br><a href="http://www.break.com/user/fosdem">http://www.break.com/user/fosdem</a>                                 | fosdem.org          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | COLOURlovers (Category: hobby)<br><a href="http://www.colourlovers.com/lover/fosdem">http://www.colourlovers.com/lover/fosdem</a>          | fosdem.org          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | CodePlex (Category: coding)<br><a href="http://www.codeplex.com/site/users/view/fosdem">http://www.codeplex.com/site/users/view/fosdem</a> | fosdem.org          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | GitHub (Category: coding)<br><a href="https://api.github.com/users/fosdem">https://api.github.com/users/fosdem</a>                         | fosdem.org          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ImageShack (Category: images)<br><a href="https://imageshack.com/user/fosdem">https://imageshack.com/user/fosdem</a>                       | fosdem.org          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Instagram (Category: images)<br><a href="https://instagram.com/fosdem/">https://instagram.com/fosdem/</a>                                  | fosdem.org          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Internet Archive (Category: search)<br><a href="http://archive.org/search.php?query=fosdem">http://archive.org/search.php?query=fosdem</a> | fosdem.org          |

- **Active** footprinting
- Number and type of opened ports
- Type of services running in the servers
- Vulnerabilities of the services and software
- Nmap is a great tool for discovering Open ports, protocol numbers, OS details, firewall details, etc.

# NMAP

---



# Nmap Port Scanner

```
root@ubuntu:~# nmap [redacted]

Starting Nmap 6.26SVN (http://nmap.org)
Nmap scan report for [redacted]
Host is up (1.1s latency).
Not shown: 978 closed ports
PORT STATE SERVICE
3/tcp filtered compressnet
4/tcp filtered unknown
9/tcp filtered discard
13/tcp filtered daytime
19/tcp filtered chargen
21/tcp open ftp
25/tcp open smtp
26/tcp open rsftp
53/tcp open domain
80/tcp open http
110/tcp open pop3
139/tcp filtered netbios-ssn
143/tcp open imap
443/tcp open https
465/tcp open smtps
514/tcp filtered shell
587/tcp open submission
993/tcp open imaps
995/tcp open pop3s
2222/tcp open EtherNet/IP-1
3306/tcp open mysql
5060/tcp filtered sip
```

- Unix-based port scanner
- Support for different scanning techniques
- Detects operating system of remote hosts
- Many configuration options
  - timing
  - scanned port range
  - scan method
- Various front ends for easier handling

# Zenmap Port Scanner

FOSDEM'17

Command: `nmap -T4 -A -v fosdem.org`

OS: `Linux 3.12.22.133: www-public.fosdem.org`

Not shown: 996 filtered ports

| PORT    | STATE | SERVICE  | VERSION                                      |
|---------|-------|----------|----------------------------------------------|
| 22/tcp  | open  | ssh      | OpenSSH 7.2 (FreeBSD 20160310; protocol 2.0) |
| 80/tcp  | open  | http     | nginx 1.10.1                                 |
| 443/tcp | open  | ssl/http | nginx 1.10.1                                 |

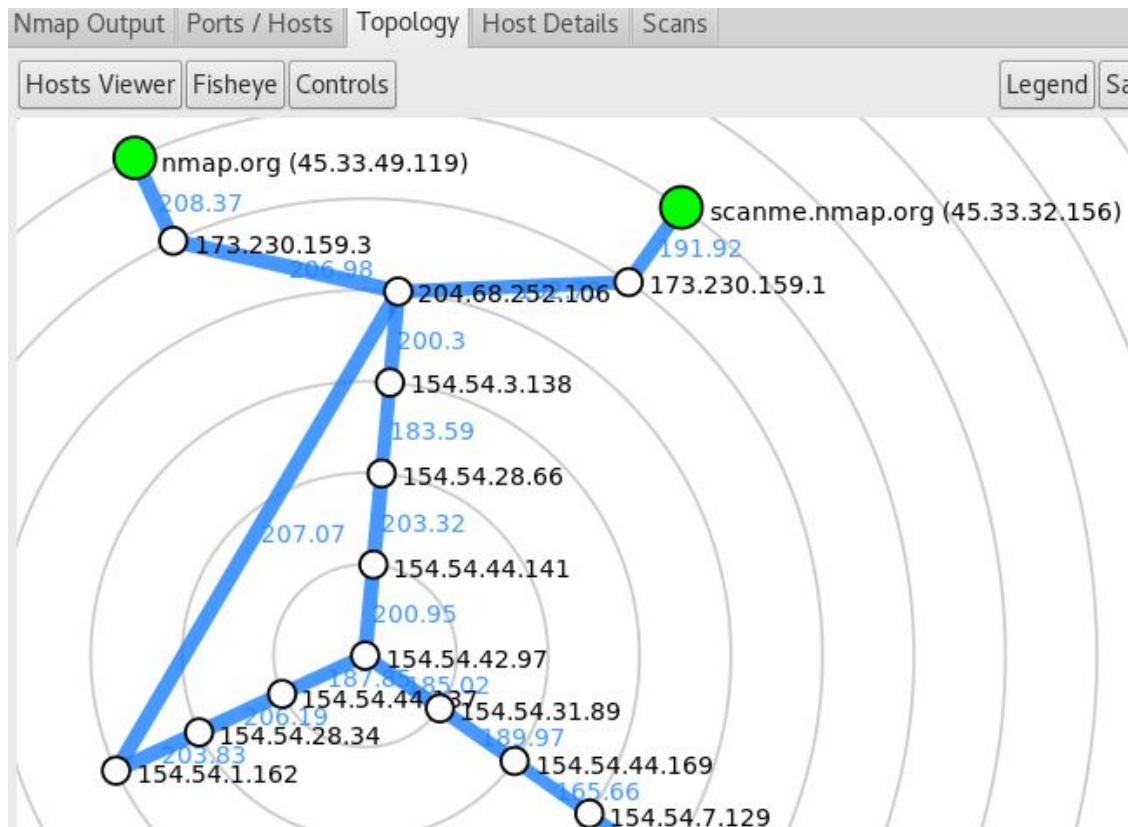
ssh-hostkey:  
1024 67:69:58:d6:66:b9:fd:75:2e:d5:b6:06:d8:9b:55:9e (DSA)  
2048 4a:b5:b2:82:d6:ce:f3:8c:c5:39:dd:42:19:07:37:2a (RSA)  
256 c0:34:55:3c:dd:0c:f2:8f:4c:83:45:ea:d0:d3:9a:38 (ECDSA)

http-methods:  
Supported Methods: GET HEAD OPTIONS  
http-server-header: nginx/1.10.1  
http-title: Did not follow redirect to <https://fosdem.org/>

http-favicon: Unknown favicon MD5: 5F4B3426BCF762E75D5D39FC1050B2BE  
http-generator: nanoc  
http-methods:  
Supported Methods: GET HEAD POST OPTIONS  
http-server-header: nginx/1.10.1  
http-title: FOSDEM 2017 - Home  
Requested resource was <https://fosdem.org/2017/>  
ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=\*.fosdem.org  
Issuer: commonName=COMODO RSA Domain Validation Secure Server CA/  
organizationName=COMODO CA Limited/stateOrProvinceName=Greater

# Zenmap Port Scanner

FOSDEM'17



SPARTA 1.0.2 (BETA) - untitled - /root/

File Help

Scan Brute

Hosts Services Tools

Services Scripts Information Notes nikto (80/tcp) x nikto (443/tcp) x screenshot (80/tcp) x

| OS | Host                   |
|----|------------------------|
| ?  | 31.22.22.135 (fosde... |

fosdem.org

| Port | Protocol | State | Name | Version                                      |
|------|----------|-------|------|----------------------------------------------|
| 22   | tcp      | open  | ssh  | OpenSSH 7.2 (FreeBSD 20160310; protocol 2.0) |
| 80   | tcp      | open  | http | nginx 1.10.1                                 |
| 443  | tcp      | open  | http | nginx 1.10.1                                 |

Log

| Progress               | Tool           | Host       | Start time           | End time             | Status   |
|------------------------|----------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|
| <div><div></div></div> | nmap (stage 4) | fosdem.org | 29 Jan 2017 09:23:42 |                      | Running  |
| <div><div></div></div> | nmap (stage 3) | fosdem.org | 29 Jan 2017 09:22:00 | 29 Jan 2017 09:23:42 | Finished |

# Nmap whois

```
PORT STATE SERVICE
22/tcp open ssh
80/tcp open http
443/tcp open https
873/tcp open rsync
```

Host script results:

```
| whois-ip: Record found at whois.ripe.net
| inetnum: 31.22.22.128 - 31.22.22.159
| netname: BE-TIG-HDC-FOSDEM
| descr: FOSDEM infrastructure at bru-hdc.be
| country: BE
| role: Tigron Hostmaster
|_email: hostmaster@tigron.net
```

# Guessing the Operating System

FOSDEM'17

- We can use the **--osscan-guess** option to force Nmap into discovering the OS.

```
script-categories.
OS DETECTION:
-0: Enable OS detection
--osscan-limit: Limit OS detection to promising targets
--osscan-guess: Guess OS more aggressively
```

```
PORT STATE SERVICE
22/tcp open ssh
80/tcp open http
443/tcp open https
873/tcp open rsync
Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least 1 open and 1 clo
Device type: general purpose
Running (JUST GUESSING): FreeBSD 6.X|9.X|7.X|10.X|8.X (95%), OpenBSD 4.X (94%), Linux 2.6.X (86%)
OS CPE: cpe:/o:freebsd:freebsd:6.3 cpe:/o:openbsd:openbsd:4.0 cpe:/o:freebsd:freebsd:9.0 cpe:/o:freebsd:freebsd:7.0 cpe:/o:freebsd:freebsd:10 cpe:/o:freebsd:freebsd:8.0 cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6 cp
1
Aggressive OS guesses: FreeBSD 6.3-RELEASE (95%), OpenBSD 4.0 (94%), FreeBSD 9.0-RELEASE (92%), FreeBSD 9.0-RELEASE-p5 (91%), FreeBSD 9.0-RELEASE - 10.1-RELEASE (91%), FreeBSD 7.0-RELEASE (88%), FreeBSD 8.1-RELEASE (88%), FreeBSD 6.2-RELEASE (88%), FreeBSD 9.1-RELEASE (87%)
No exact OS matches for host (test conditions non-ideal).
```

```
nmap -p80 -sV -sT fosdem.org
```

```
Starting Nmap 7.01 (https://nmap.org) at 2017-01-14 23:23 CET
Nmap scan report for fosdem.org (31.22.22.135)
Host is up (0.044s latency).
Other addresses for fosdem.org (not scanned): 2001:67c:1808::5
rDNS record for 31.22.22.135: www-public.fosdem.org
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
80/tcp open http nginx 1.10.1
```



- Simple scripts to automate a wide variety of networking tasks
- Are written in Lua programming language.
- **Network discovery**
- **Vulnerability detection**
- **Backdoor detection**
- **Vulnerability exploitation**




















# Nmap Script Engine

FOSDEM'17

usr/local/share/nmap/scripts

```
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/ike-version.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/http-put.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/dns-check-zone.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/http-vuln-cve2010-2861.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/hbase-region-info.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/snmp-info.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/http-vuln-cve2012-1823.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/jdwp-info.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/targets-ipv6-multicast-mld.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/http-useragent-tester.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/smb-vuln-conficker.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/upnp-info.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/whois-domain.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/http-svn-enum.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/icap-info.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/nfs-statfs.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/hnap-info.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/ipidseq.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/stun-version.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/broadcast-avahi-dos.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/krb5-enum-users.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/broadcast-netbios-master-browser.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/mysql-query.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/http-csrf.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/mrinfo.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/lexmark-config.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/imap-capabilities.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/http-sql-injection.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/http-backup-finder.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/openvas-otp-brute.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/traceroute-geolocation.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/snmp-win32-users.nse
/usr/share/nmap/scripts/http-vuln-cve2015-1427.nse
```

- <https://github.com/cldrn/nmap-nse-scripts/tree/master/scripts>

|                                                                                                                               |                                             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
|  <a href="#">http-trace.nse</a>              | Merge 6.x and 7.x scripts into a new folder |
|  <a href="#">http-trendnet-tvip110w.nse</a>  | Merge 6.x and 7.x scripts into a new folder |
|  <a href="#">http-vuln-cve2012-1823.nse</a>  | Merge 6.x and 7.x scripts into a new folder |
|  <a href="#">http-vuln-cve2013-0156.nse</a>  | Merge 6.x and 7.x scripts into a new folder |
|  <a href="#">http-vuln-cve2015-1635.nse</a>  | Merge 6.x and 7.x scripts into a new folder |
|  <a href="#">http-waf-detect.nse</a>         | Merge 6.x and 7.x scripts into a new folder |
|  <a href="#">http-wordpress-brute.nse</a>    | Merge 6.x and 7.x scripts into a new folder |
|  <a href="#">http-wordpress-enum.nse</a>     | Merge 6.x and 7.x scripts into a new folder |
|  <a href="#">huawei5xx-udp-info.nse</a>      | Merge 6.x and 7.x scripts into a new folder |
|  <a href="#">mikrotik-routeros-brute.nse</a> | Merge 6.x and 7.x scripts into a new folder |
|  <a href="#">mysql-vuln-cve2012-2122.nse</a> | Merge 6.x and 7.x scripts into a new folder |
|  <a href="#">smb-vuln-conficker.nse</a>      | Merge 6.x and 7.x scripts into a new folder |
|  <a href="#">smb-vuln-cve2009-3103.nse</a>   | Merge 6.x and 7.x scripts into a new folder |
|  <a href="#">smb-vuln-ms06-025.nse</a>       | Merge 6.x and 7.x scripts into a new folder |
|  <a href="#">smb-vuln-ms07-029.nse</a>       | Merge 6.x and 7.x scripts into a new folder |
|  <a href="#">smb-vuln-ms08-067.nse</a>       | Merge 6.x and 7.x scripts into a new folder |
|  <a href="#">smb-vuln-regsvc-dos.nse</a>     | Merge 6.x and 7.x scripts into a new folder |
|  <a href="#">smtp-dovecot-exim-exec.nse</a>  | Merge 6.x and 7.x scripts into a new folder |
|  <a href="#">vulscan.nse</a>                 | Merge 6.x and 7.x scripts into a new folder |

# Banner grabbing with nmap script

FOSDEM'17

```
nmap --script banner fosdem.org
```

```
Nmap scan report for fosdem.org (31.22.22.135)
Host is up (0.047s latency).
Other addresses for fosdem.org (not scanned): 2001:67c:1808::5
rDNS record for 31.22.22.135: www-public.fosdem.org
Not shown: 996 filtered ports
PORT STATE SERVICE
22/tcp open ssh
|_banner: SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_7.2 FreeBSD-20160310
80/tcp open http
443/tcp open https
873/tcp open rsync
|_banner: @RSYNCD: 31.0
```

# http-enum script

FOSDEM'17

```
nmap -v --script http-enum.nse fosdem.org
```

```
NSE: Script scanning 31.22.22.135.
Initiating NSE at 16:31
Completed NSE at 16:32, 31.03s elapsed
Nmap scan report for fosdem.org (31.22.22.135)
Host is up (0.060s latency).
Other addresses for fosdem.org (not scanned): 2001:67c:1808::5
rDNS record for 31.22.22.135: www-public.fosdem.org
Not shown: 996 filtered ports
PORT STATE SERVICE
22/tcp open ssh
80/tcp open http
443/tcp open https
| http-enum:
|_ /atom.xml: RSS or Atom feed
873/tcp open rsync

NSE: Script Post-scanning.
Initiating NSE at 16:32
Completed NSE at 16:32, 0.00s elapsed
```

## ↘ mysql-databases

```
nmap -v -d -p3306 --script mysql-databases.nse
--script-args='mysqluser=root' 192.168.100.8
```

```
PORT STATE SERVICE REASON
3306/tcp open mysql syn-ack
| mysql-databases:
| information_schema
| dvwa
| metasploit
| mysql
| owasp10
| tikiwiki
|_ tikiwiki195
```

# ↘ mysql-databases

```
dependencies = {"mysql-brute", "mysql-empty-password"}

-- Version 0.1
-- Created 01/23/2010 - v0.1 - created by Patrik Karlsson

portrule = shortport.port_or_service(3306, "mysql")

action = function(host, port)

 local socket = nmap.new_socket()
 local catch = function() socket:close() end
 local try = nmap.new_try(catch)
 local result, response, dbs = {}, nil, {}
 local users = {}
 local nmap_args = nmap.registry.args
 local status, rows

 -- set a reasonable timeout value
 socket:set_timeout(5000)

 -- first, let's see if the script has any credentials as arguments?
 if nmap_args.mysqluser then
 users[nmap_args.mysqluser] = nmap_args.mysqlpass or ""
 -- next, let's see if mysql-brute or mysql-empty-password brought us anything
 elseif nmap.registry.mysqlusers then
 -- do we have root credentials?
 if nmap.registry.mysqlusers['root'] then
 users['root'] = nmap.registry.mysqlusers['root']
 else
 -- we didn't have root, so let's make sure we loop over them all
 users = nmap.registry.mysqlusers
 end
 -- last, no dice, we don't have any credentials at all
 else
 stdnse.debug1("No credentials supplied, aborting ...")
 return
 end
end
```



- XSS / SQL Injection

```
↘ nmap -p80 --script http-unsafe-output-escaping <target>
```

↘ <http://svn.dd-wrt.com/browser/src/router/nmap/scripts/http-unsafe-output-escaping.nse?rev=28293>

↘ <https://nmap.org/nsedoc/scripts/http-unsafe-output-escaping.html>









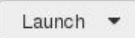
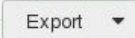
# Vulnerability Scanner

---

# Nessus Vulnerability Scanner


FOSDEM'17


 Scans Policies jmoc   

wordpress.com    

CURRENT RESULTS: TODAY AT 11:35 AM


Hosts > wordpress.com > Vulnerabilities 23

| <input type="checkbox"/> | Severity  | Plugin Name                                             | Plugin Family     | Count |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | MEDIUM                                                                                     | SSL Medium Strength Cipher Suites Supported             | General           | 1     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | LOW                                                                                        | SSL 64-bit Block Size Cipher Suites Supported (SWEET32) | General           | 1     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | INFO                                                                                       | Service Detection                                       | Service detection | 3     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | INFO                                                                                       | HTTP Server Type and Version                            | Web Servers       | 2     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | INFO                                                                                       | HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP) Information          | Web Servers       | 2     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | INFO                                                                                       | Nessus SYN scanner                                      | Port scanners     | 2     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | INFO                                                                                       | Web Server No 404 Error Code Check                      | Web Servers       | 2     |

Host Details 

IP: 192.0.78.17  
DNS: wordpress.com  
Start: Today at 11:24 AM  
End: Today at 11:35 AM  
Elapsed: 11 minutes  
KB: [Download](#)

Vulnerabilities



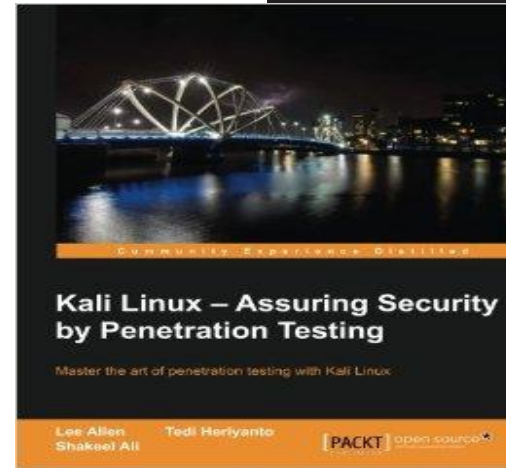
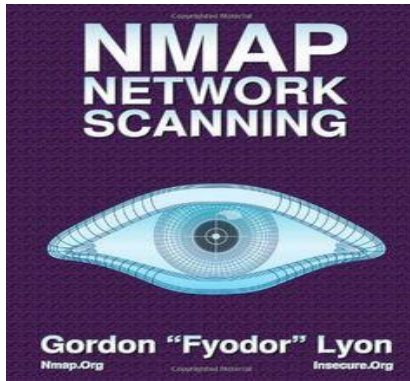
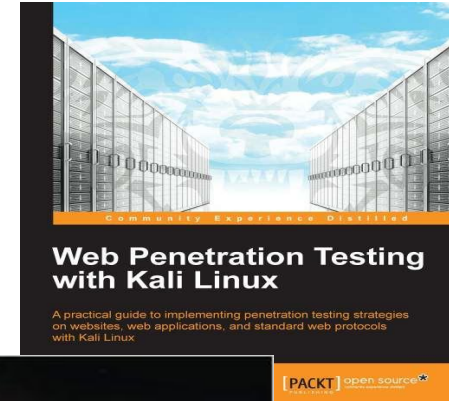
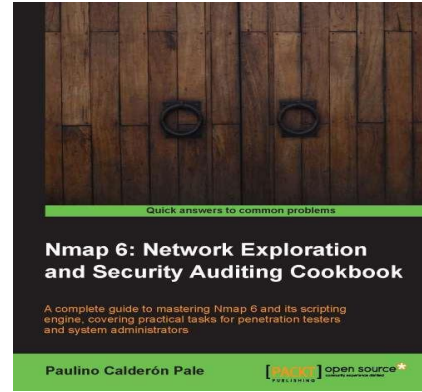
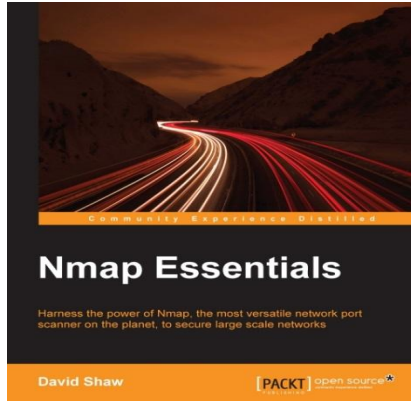
Medium  
 Low  
 Info



- <http://www.0daysecurity.com/penetration-testing/net-work-footprinting.html>
- <http://nmap.org/nsedoc/>
- [https://secwiki.org/w/Nmap/External\\_Script\\_Library](https://secwiki.org/w/Nmap/External_Script_Library)
- <https://nmap.org/book/man-os-detection.html>
- <https://hackertarget.com/7-nmap-nse-scripts-recon/>

# Books

FOSDEM'17



## Thank you!

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