

# Wayland Input Methods

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# Input methods?

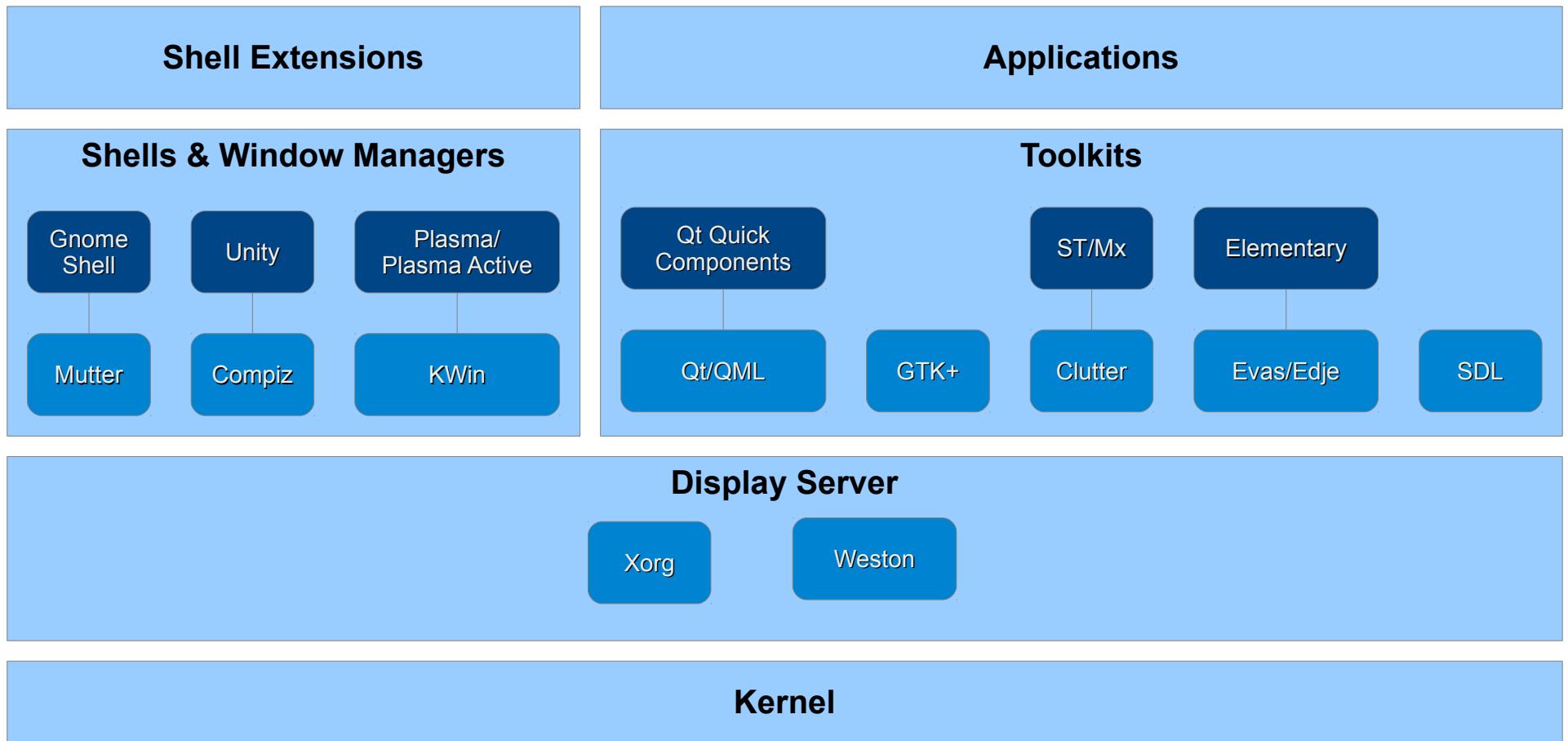
# Input method developers want a unified architecture!

(And UI toolkits don't want to bother too much ...)

# No protocol evolution in XIM

<https://mail.gnome.org/archives/wm-spec-list/2007-August/msg00025.html>

# One display server, many platforms



Much better, more detailed:

<http://blog.mecheye.net/2012/06/the-linux-graphics-stack/>  
(Jasper „magcius“ St. Pierre)

# Wayland 1.0: No input methods

(but lots of crazy talk @ FOSDEM 2012)

# One protocol, three interfaces

## Input methods

protocol/input\_method.xml

**interfaces:**  
input\_method\_context,  
input\_method, input\_panel,  
input\_panel\_surface

**requests:**  
commit\_string,  
preedit\_string,  
preedit\_styling, keysym ...

**events:**  
surrounding\_text, reset,  
content\_type,  
invoke\_action, commit, ...

# One protocol, three interfaces

## Weston

**examples:**

clients/keyboard.c

clients/editor.c

clients/weston-simple-im.c

**generated headers:**

input-method-client-protocol.h

input-method-server-protocol.h

text-client-protocol.h

text-server-protocol.h

## Input methods

protocol/input\_method.xml

**interfaces:**

input\_method\_context,  
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**requests:**

commit\_string,  
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surrounding\_text, reset,  
content\_type,  
invoke\_action, commit, ...

# One protocol, three interfaces

## UI toolkits

protocol/text.xml

### interfaces:

text\_model,  
text\_model\_factory

### requests:

set\_surrounding\_text,  
activate, deactivate,  
set\_content\_type, ...

### events:

commit\_string,  
preedit\_string,  
preedit\_styling, keysym, ...

## Weston

### examples:

clients/keyboard.c  
clients/editor.c  
clients/weston-simple-im.c

### API (generated from XML):

input-method-client-  
protocol.h  
input-method-server-  
protocol.h  
text-client-protocol.h  
text-server-protocol.h

## Input methods

protocol/input\_method.xml

### interfaces:

input\_method\_context,  
input\_method, input\_panel,  
input\_panel\_surface

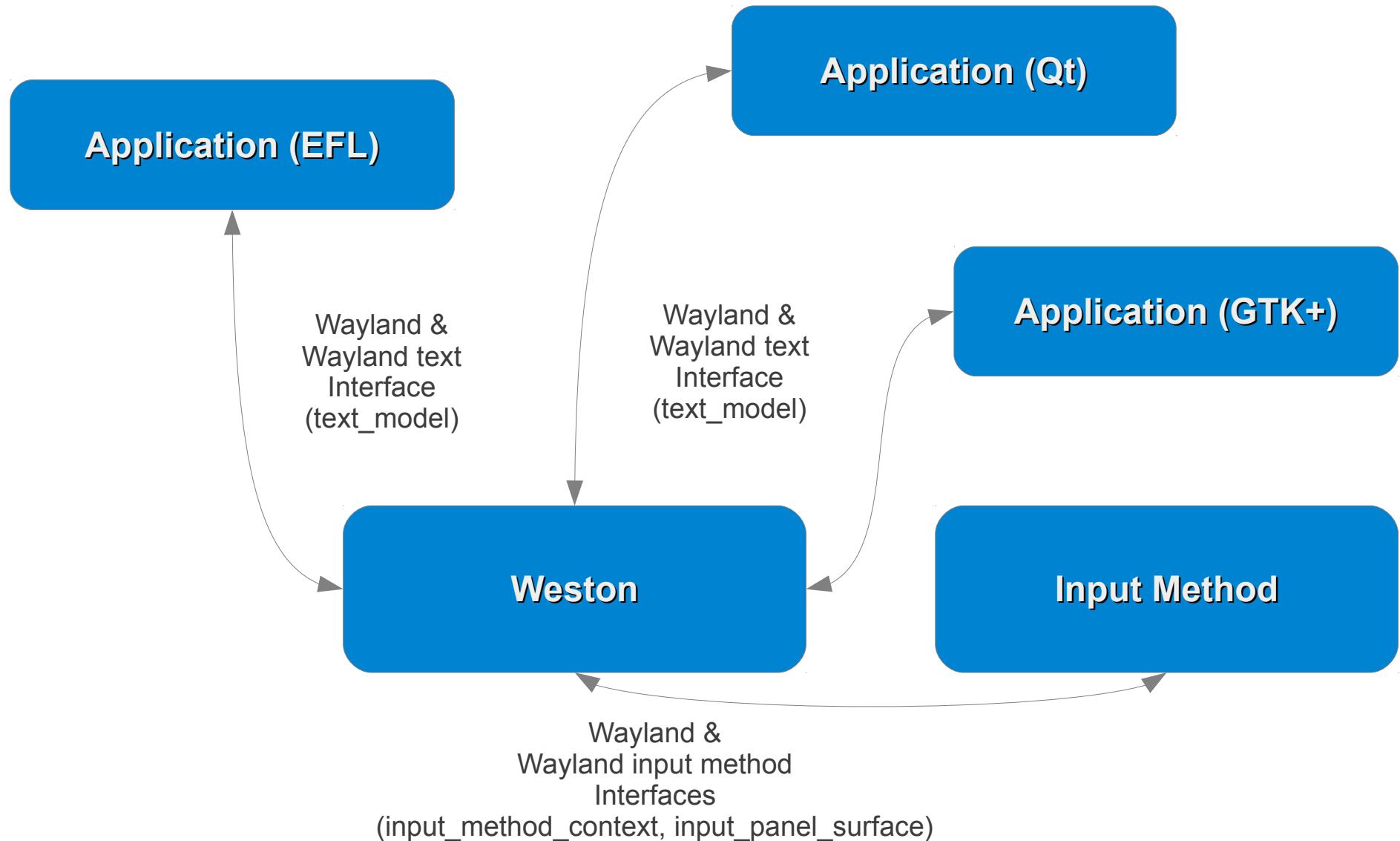
### requests:

commit\_string,  
preedit\_string,  
preedit\_styling, keysym, ...

### events:

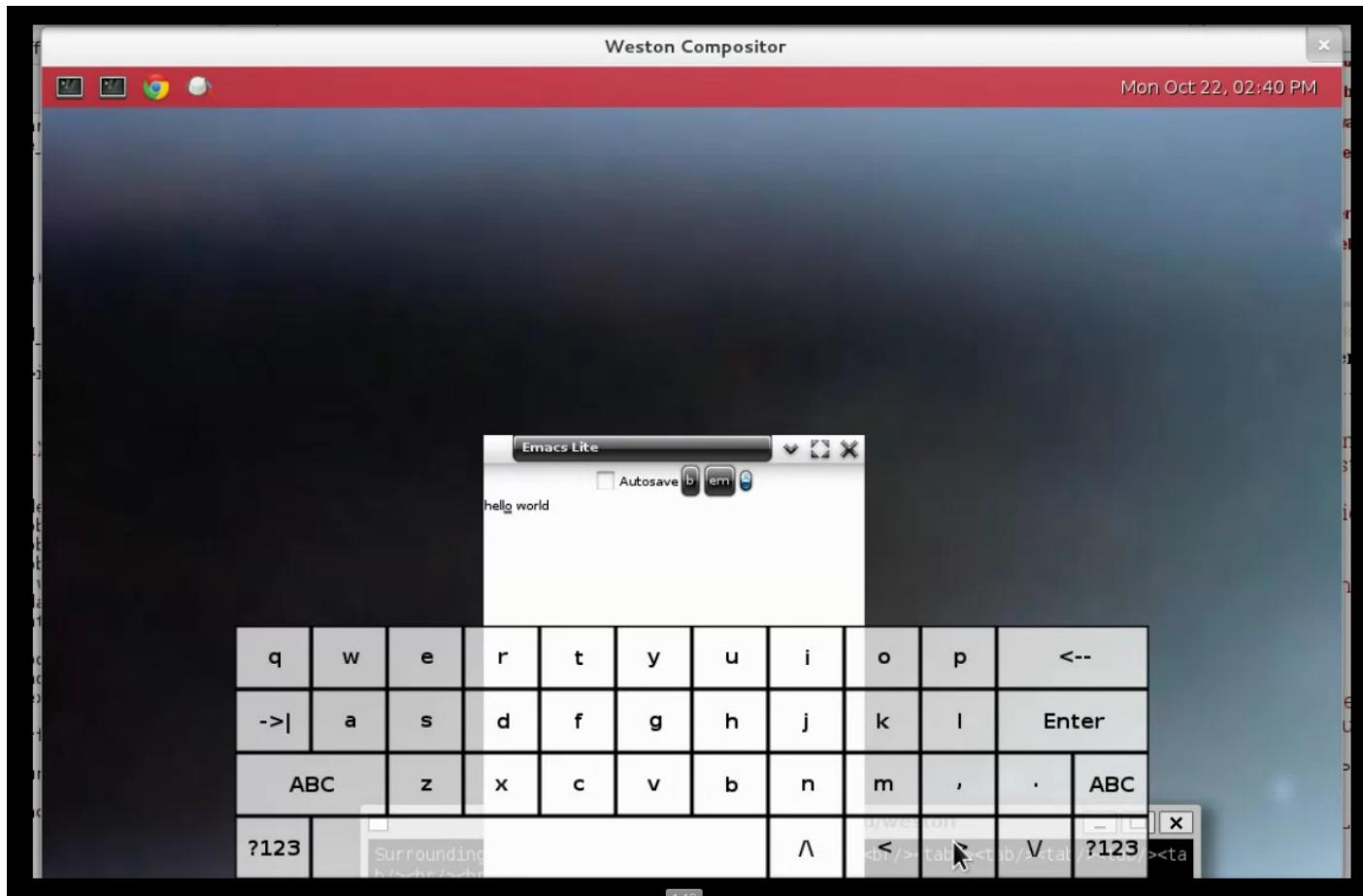
surrounding\_text, reset,  
content\_type,  
invoke\_action, commit, ...

# Architecture Overview

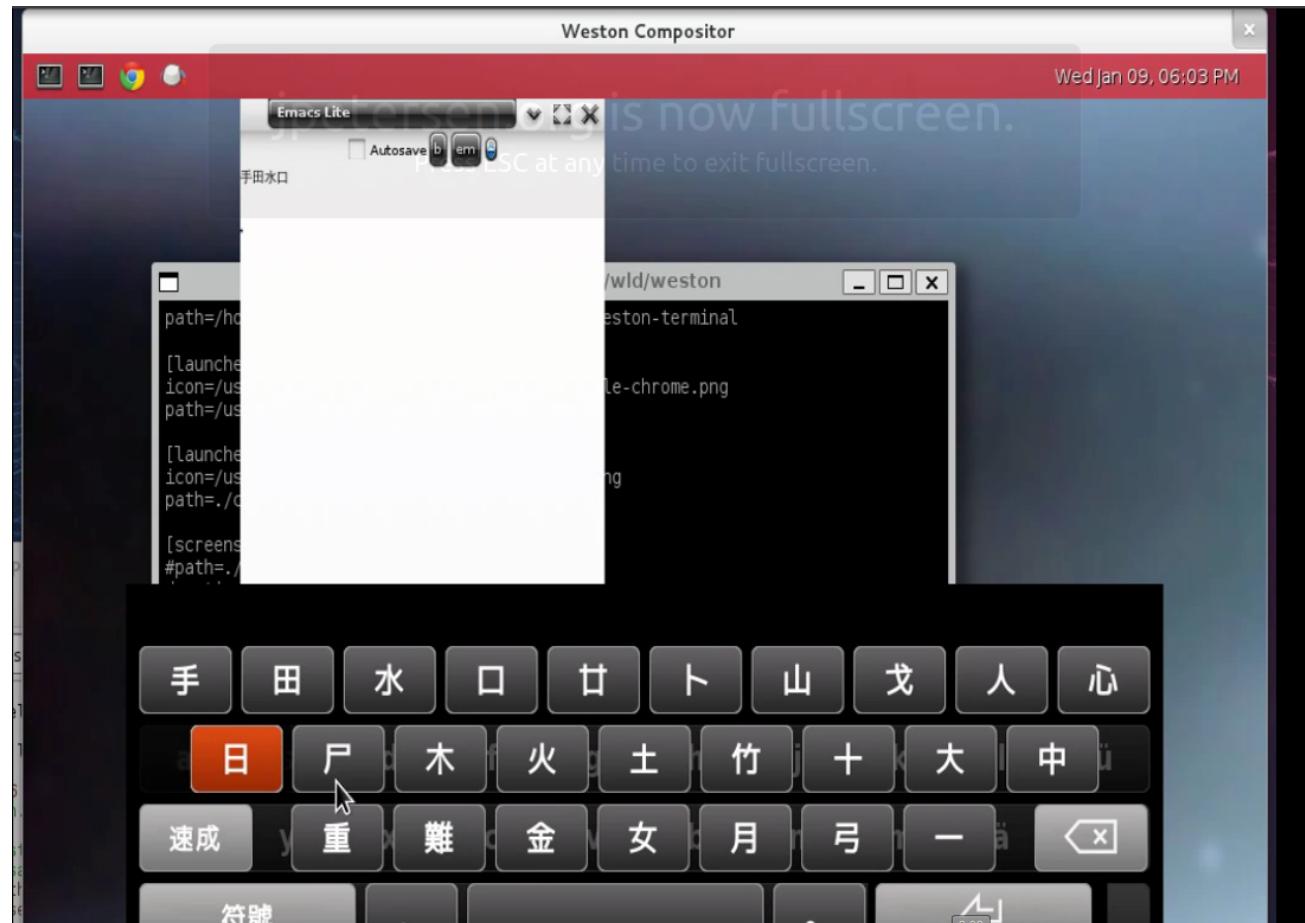


[https://wiki.maliit.org/Wayland\\_Input\\_Method\\_System\\_Proposal](https://wiki.maliit.org/Wayland_Input_Method_System_Proposal)

# Weston Keyboard & EFL



# Maliit Keyboard & EFL



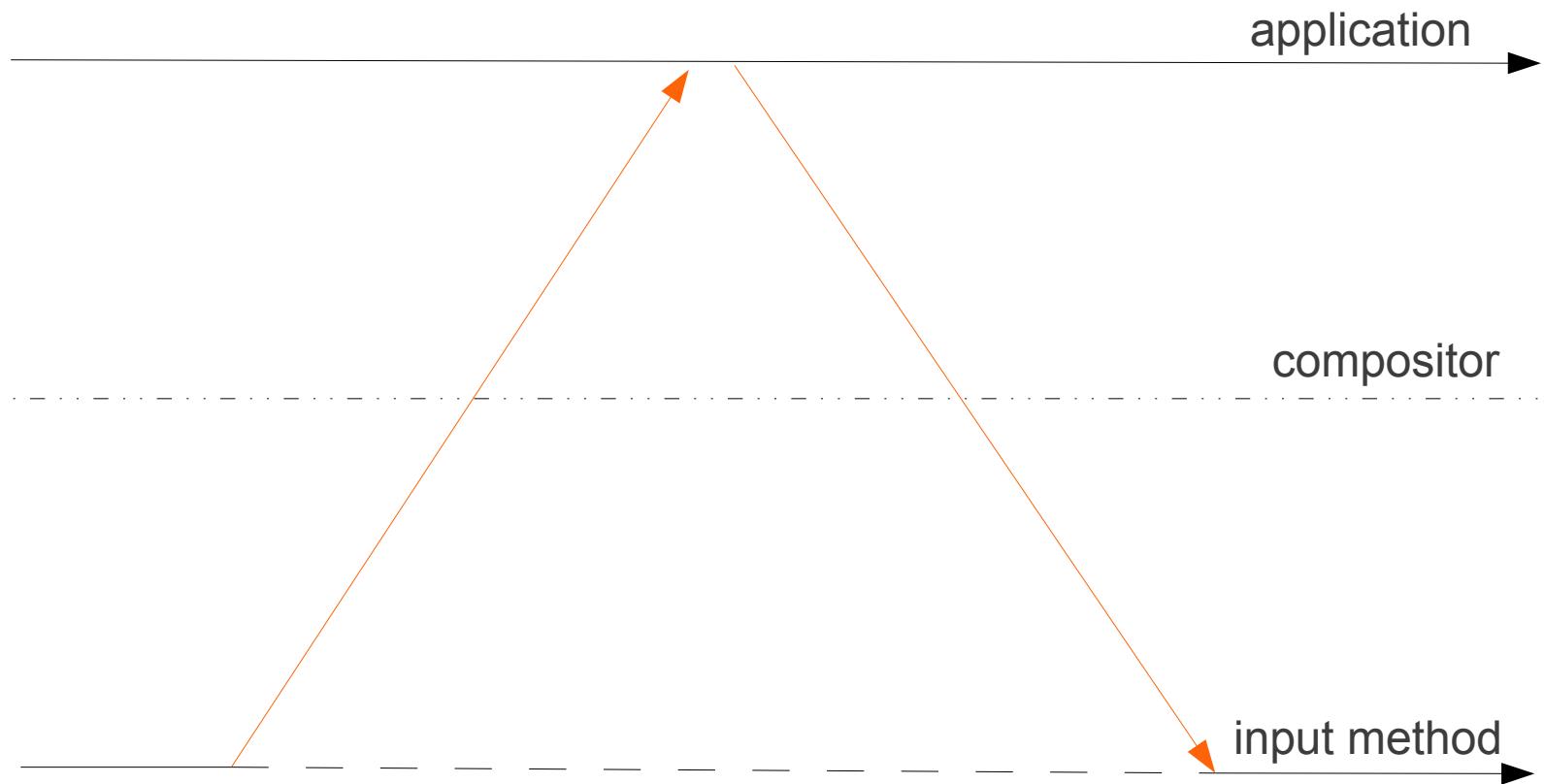
# Sub-surfaces

(in X11: transient hints)

# Sub-surfaces & input methods



# IPC with sync calls



# IPC + sequence numbers

## application requests:

activate(n)

set\_surrounding\_text(n)

set\_cursor\_position(n)

commit(n)

reset(n+1)

## input method requests:

(idle)

preedit\_string(n)

commit\_string(n)

reset(n+1)

commit\_string(n+1)

Videos & more details @  
[blog.jpetersen.org](http://blog.jpetersen.org)

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