# LibreOffice: the story of cleaning and re-factoring a giant code-base



.**ibre**Office

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"Stand at the crossroads and look; ask for the ancient paths, ask where the good way is, and walk in it, and you will find rest for your souls..." -Jeremiah 6:16



# How we did it – an overview ...

- Culture as a vital foundation
- Making it easy to contribute
  - Quality through sharp tooling
  - Making the code comprehensible
- The history of LibreOffice
- Cleanups past & future
- Quality measurements
- LibreOffice 4.0
- Getting involved

#### Culture — it's power and reach indebted to "The wealth and Poverty of Nations" (Landes)

# What is different about LibreOffice ?

## Free Software is primarily about people:



And not about software. Ethos / Reciprocity / Licensing / Friendship / Fun



# The importance of culture

- Historical accident or cultural consequence ?
  - eg. Japan the only Asian nation to Industrialize fast.
- Early / Ming China:
  - Invented ~everything ... paper, printing, gunpowder,
  - Would send huge navies to other nations:
    - to show them how wonderful they were.
      - (today China has a different ethos of course.)
- The West:
  - Greedy / rapacious (of course)
  - Also greedy for new ideas, better ways of doing things
  - Syndicates saving to buy clocks in the UK: hungry to optimise their lives by measurement.

# A snapshot of a dead culture

- Change is dangerous
  - Rapid change might loose us control ...
- Past Orientation: things were better previously
  - Things should be like they were but more so.
- Mandatory process must be used to deter changes that might cause problems.
- Development must be done professionally

- Get permission first
  - Code owners should approve changes in their area
- External patches distract me from my more important work
- Over-design, under-implement

#### "A problem for every solution"

Of course, the big picture is complicated by a lot of outstandingly friendly & open individuals.

# Attempting a cultural rupture ...

- Change is mandatory
  - Without it we will die.
- Future Orientation: things are going to get better
  - LibreOffice's best days are in the future ...
  - Will you join us getting there ?
- Inclusion is more important than outright perfection
- under-design and iterate

- Breakage is a normal part of development, fix it if we find it.
- Unnecessary process annoys us too: lets fix that together !
- Hacking LibreOffice should be a fun, rewarding, relational experience.

*"can-do attitude & if not: a really, really good reason"* 

# Making it easy and fun to contribute

# Permission free, low friction on-ramp

#### Easy hacks page

- We want your first patch to be non-controversial, and easy, so you're up-to-speed and included outright:
- http://wiki.documentfoundation.org/Development/Easy\_Hacks
- changes are most welcome !
- Open Mailing lists
  - No subscription required
  - No Reply-To: mangling 'I get a reply not just the list'
  - Mail your patch and you're done ...
- Documentation http://docs.libreoffice.org/
  - 200+ READMEs files with overview in git modules ...
  - migration of comments to doxygen format

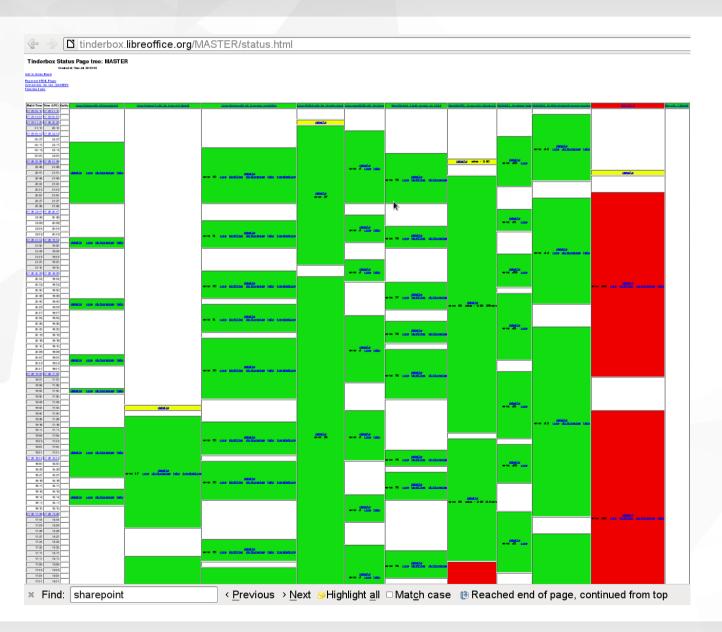
# Gerrit – permission free commits

#### Gerrit - https://gerrit.libreoffice.org

- Magic to turn an openID account (eg. Gmail)
- Into no-ask git commit / push access to gerrit
- Submit to patch queue backed by mailing-list
- Code inclusion is: git fetch / cherry-pick FETCH\_HEAD
- Test build integration on it's way.
  - Thanks to
     Norbert Thiebaud
     Bjoern Michaelsen
     David Ostrovsky

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	ps://gerrit.libreoffice.org/#/g/status:merged,n,00213c3c00000446			☆✔ 🗃 🚺 v Google
20 -35 📴 utt	ss://gemic.libreomce.org/#/q/status:merged,h,UU213c3cUUUUU446			☆✔ 🔊 🚷 Google
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Soaroh fo	or status:merged			
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ID	Subject	Owner	Project	Branch
	fdo#42070-Fix RTL support in presenter console (MERGED)	Faisal al-otaibi	core	master
I1f3dd368	cairo: convert to gbuild (MERGED)	Matúš Kukan	core	master
Icd1b2937	Enforce use of accessors on gen.hxx structures (MERGED)	Matteo Casalin	core	master
	fdo#51304: Remove @author annotation (MERGED)	José Guilherme Vanz	core	master
T4dad05db	Stop a memory leak in text textsearch.cxx (MERGED)	Zolnai Tamás	core	master
T048c1656	unusedcode exclude file: symbols known to be required (MERGED)	Enrico Weigelt, metux IT service	core	master (comments on
	Better handling of well-know prerequisites under windows (MERGED)	Mathias M	core	master
	translated german comments to english (MERGED)	Enrico Weigelt, metux IT service		master (comment trans
	Fixed previous commit on autogen.sh default config (MERGED)	Enrico Weigelt, metux IT service		master (fix autogen.sh
	autogen.sh; support for default distro config (MERGED)	Enrico Weigelt, metux IT service	core	master (autogen.sh-de
T63351bfc	resolved fdo#56278 broadcast deletion to dependent formula cells (MERGED)	Eike Rathke	core	libreoffice-3-6-4
	Delete empty x-comment from shells.src (MERGED)	Zolnai Tamás	core	feature/killsdf
	renamedenable-bluetooth toenable-sdremote-bluetooth (MERGED)	Enrico Weigelt, metux IT service		master (sdremote-bluet
	fixed java classpath parameter (required for gci) (MERGED)	Enrico Weigelt, metux IT service		master (fix javac call
155d5bada	template pack installer (MERGED)	Björn Michaelsen	core	master
	ooo.lst: add also tarballs needed for build platform (MERGED)	Matúš Kukan	core	master
	Drop the check for unordered map.hxx (MERGED)	Tomáš Chvátal	core	master
Idbe03cbc	Add icon files for template manager only (MERGED)	Alexander Wilms	core	master
<u>163b0510f</u>	Remove unused methods from writerfilter (MERGED)	Marcos Souza	core	master
13e6c1341	dropped unused method: FileStream::open (MERGED)	Enrico Weigelt, metux IT service	core	master (easyhack obs
<u>13be59d92</u>	fdo#42558 added Arabic Abjad and other known numberings to Page Numbering (MERGED)	Eike Rathke	core	libreoffice-3-6
Ia11b6d3d	resolved fdo#56278 broadcast deletion to dependent formula cells (MERGED)	Eike Rathke	core	libreoffice-3-6
	Mark rtl *memory as deprecated (MERGED)	Arnaud Versini	core	master
	gb LinkTarget get preparation target is not defined (2nd try) (MERGED)	Christian Lohmaier	core	master
	Turn some memmove into memcpy when it is safe to do so. (MERGED)	Christophe JAILLET	core	master
111101200				

## Reliable out-of-master builds ...



.ibreOffice

Lots of big / fast / ccache enabled tinderbox slaves.

Android (x86, ARM), iOS, (many) Linux x86, x86\_64, Windows, Mac

Building & up-loading binaries as well for QA.

Thanks to Norbert Thiebaud Bytemark & more

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# More powerful static checking ...

#### Clang: compilerplugins/

- eg. Adding custom compile-time verification hooks
   SAL\_INFO( "bridges.ios", "info message to output...,");
  - Compile-time parse doxygen docs & verify "bridges.ios"

#### eg. Or sensible whitespace paranoia:

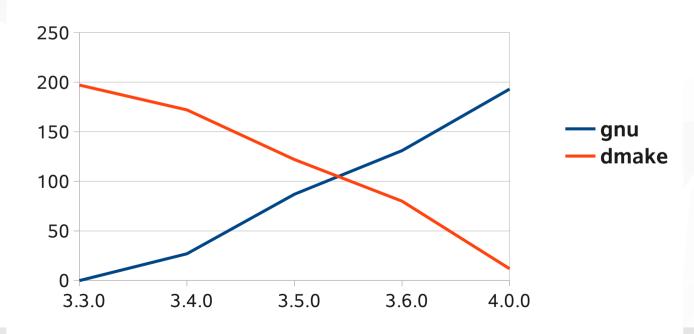
Body of if/while/for not in {}

- Helps reduce scope for manual mistakes ...
  - Thanks to Lubos Lunak !

# Making the code readable / hackable

# Using a standard make tool (gnumake)

- Near-complete work to kill 'dmake'
  - Faster, more standard & hack-able
  - Huge parallelism possible for builds on big-iron.
  - **The Equation** Enables library merging  $\rightarrow$  one monster lib.



breOffice

With thanks to David Tardon (RedHat) Peter Foley, Matúš Kukan David Ostrovsky Pierre-Eric Pelloux-Prayer (Lanedo) and more ...

#### gnumake vs. dmake by module count

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# Translating German Comments -

- Makes things significantly easier for non-Germans ...
- ~20k lines done ~20k to go ~40%...
- Making the code more internationally accessible ...
  - Lots of comment translators distracted by code hacking...



#### **Detected lines of German comment**

With thanks to (recent translators): Philipp Weissenbacher Philipp Riemer Samuel Mehrbrodt Enrico Weigelt Lennard Wasserthal Albert Thuswaldner Oliver Günther Markus Maier Peter Baumgarten

and many more !

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## Four+ String classes: cleanup for readability ...

- Killed ByteString completely
- Tools' UniString well on it's way out ...
  - many modules completely clean
- rtl:: prefix not required for OUString / OUStringBuffer etc.
- Kill horrible string macros & generate more efficient code:
  - Template driven goodness; readability finally ...
  - if( aModuleId.equalsAsciiL( RTL\_CONSTASCII\_STRINGPARAM(
  - "com.sun.star.text.TextDocument")) ||
     aModuleId.equalsAsciiL( RTL CONSTASCII STRINGPARAM(
    - "com.sun.star.text.GlobalDocument" ) )
  - + if( aModuleId == "com.sun.star.text.TextDocument"

+ aModuleId == "com.sun.star.text.GlobalDocument")

 Thanks to: Caolan McNamara, Lubos Lunak, Jean-Noël Rouvignac, Ricardo Montania, Matteo Casalin, Christina Rossmanith, Noel Grandin, Marcos Paulo de Souza + many
 OtherSffice

## Other cleanups & general changes ...

- cppcheck ~1000 patches
  - Thanks to Julien Nabet, Radu Ioan, Christophe Jaillet & more ...
  - Also a number of cppcheck fixes ...
- Dead code removal
  - ~all certainly-dead code (from callcatcher) removed ...
  - unused virtual methods need hunting: (a clang plugin?)
  - Thanks to Caolan McNamara, Julien Nabet, Marcos Paulo de Souza, Paula Mannes, Enrico Weigelt, Matúš Kukan and others for finishing the job ...
- Adopting new UNO technologies
  - Actually deploy cool new things across the code-base.
  - Compile-time checked component names not fragile strings.
  - ..."com.sun.star.embed.EmbeddedObjectCreator"
    - + embed::EmbeddedObjectCreator::create()

## Completed STL porting ...

- Danger for readability / learnability's sake ...
- Binning internal stlport copy: use boost + system STL
- Legacy C++ code-base pre-dates STL, and even templates ...
- Tools classes: List, Container, Table, DynArray and derivatives
  - Iarge scale code clean-up
- Benefits:
  - readability, performance (?), less generated bloat (?)
  - finding fragile code & fixing it
  - checking iterators / OOB issues
- Thanks to: Noel Grandin, Michael Stahl, Caolán McNamara, Ivan Timofeev, Fridrich Strba, Nigel Hawkins, and many others



## More risky re-work / cleanup / re-factoring

- Binning obsolete libraries: 'libvos' (Norbert Thiebaud)
- **The Enforced whitespace cleanup:** tabs  $\rightarrow$  spaces
- Windows installer:
  - NSIS  $\rightarrow$  clean .msi with .msp patching (Andras Timar SUSE)
- Killed horrible SDF translation intermediate
  - Direct .po → .res / .xml etc. (Zolnai Tamás)
- LanguageTags extending country/lang
  - All language features: Serbian: Cyrillic / Latin etc. (Eike Rathke – RedHat)
- VCL re-factor: (Michael Meeks SUSE)
  - Share more backend / generic code + partial gtk3 impl.
  - improved 'headless' backend for servers (Ricardo Cruz)
- **Wizards Java**  $\rightarrow$  Python Migration (Xisco Fauli)

# Lightning History of the codebase

# A quick potted history of LibreOffice' code ..

#### Many decades ago,

- A very talented programmer sat his shed and created a C++ Object Oriented toolkit ...
  - Then some demo apps ...
- Fast forward to today, those demo apps are LibreOffice
  - Many key architectural considerations made without careful thought of knock-on consequences today ...

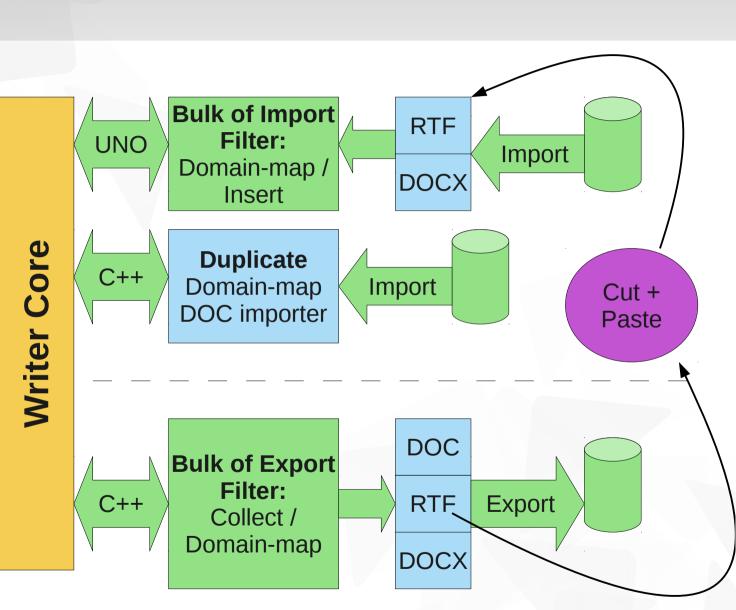
#### In latter history:

- Architect-led, cargo-cult, UNO component-model fetishism
  - Galloping inefficiency; UNO not focused on what it' could excel at ie. scripting bindings
  - Un-necessarily opaque, over-generic code: hard to extend.
  - Rampant duplication for the sake of 'UNO'-isation ...
  - Scattered / incomplete UNO migrations ...

# **Example** larger re-factorings

# Completed Microsoft filter re-factoring ...

- Re-factored RTF to share domain-mappi ng logic for import + export
  - Much richer feature compatibility.
- Previously
  - Three duplicate import filters



One to go ...

LibreOffice

. . .

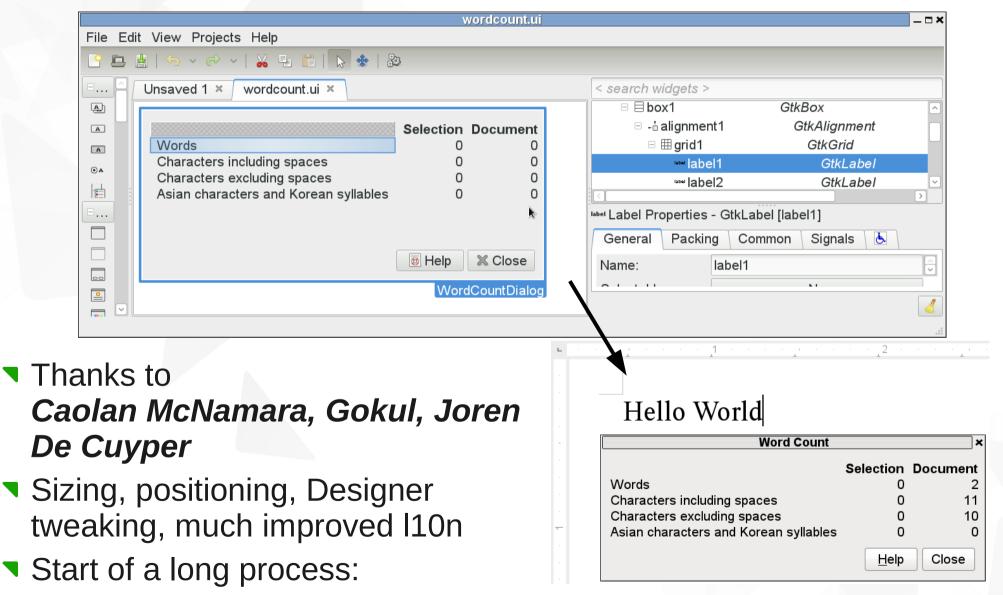
Thanks to Miklos Vjana

## Calc: re-factoring issues out ...

- eg. Cell Storage / notes
  - Wasting 4-8 bytes per cell for a note that is ~never there
  - O(num-cells\*num-notes) performance in export code
  - Re-worked note storage / copy/paste/undo/redo big savings.
    - Thanks to Markus Mohrhard
- Targetted de-UNO-isation & re-work of XLSX filter
  - Substantial performance wins: thanks to Daniel Bankstone
- Multi-Dimensional Data Structures (MDDS)
  - Split-out, re-usable C++ template library for calc core structures
  - mdds::flag\_segment\_tree
    - column & row flags / widths, pivot table cache
      - big memory savings & scalability wins
  - multi-type containers coming for more wins ...

# Ongoing heavy lifting ...

# Catching up to 1995: layout



■ 100 (of 500) dialogs converted

## Other ongoing work ...

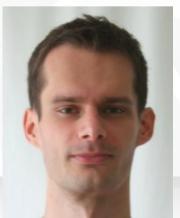
- Extreme VCL / toolkit lameness
  - no sensible lifecycle handling Clang re-writing needed
  - Re-rendering should happen at idle
  - main-loop has no true 'idle' or priority concept.

Writer:

- BigPtrArray a real pain, type at the start of a big word doc.
- Try using red-lining in a large document
- Dense B+ Tree replacement in progress (feature/bplustree)
  - O(log(N)) operations. Thanks to Kendy
- Code cleanliness re-working
  - com::sun::star:: namespace ~done waiting for big merge window to open post 4.0.2 thanks to Lubos Lunak.
- There should be no "no-go areas" in the code-base ...

# Clang code cleanups ...

- Auto-generated patching using compiler semantics
- Bulk-change merge window opens ~2 months out
  - after 4.0.2 and era of busy cherry-picking closes ...
- Wish-list / in-progress:
  - help appreciated
  - Misc. function renames
  - SvStream << operator re-writing to 'writeInt16' etc.</p>
    - Protect binary file-formats from unexpected type changes.
  - Global fix of OUString("foo") to "foo" wherever possible
  - And many other scattered annoyances
- Tutorial: how to write plugins ...
  - http://wiki.documentfoundation.org/Clang\_plugins
- Thanks to Lubos Lunak (SUSE) for mentoring.
  LibreOffice



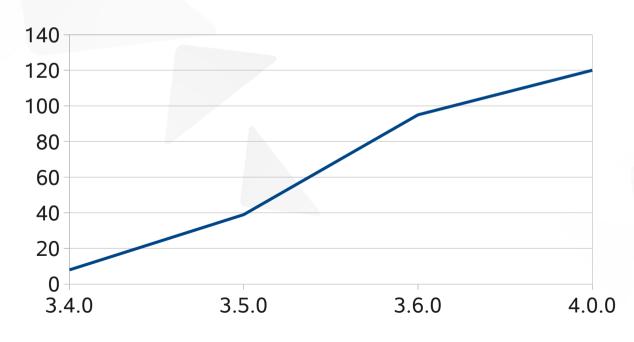
# Retaining / Improving Quality How can we do that ?

# Unit testing for quality ...



- Improved quality through unit testing
  - Coverage & number of tests increasing rapidly
  - security regressions, document layout, formulae calcs etc.

Count of types of gnumake enabled unit tests (each runs a battery of tests)



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With many thanks to Markus Mohrhard (above) Miklos Vjana Kohei Yoshida (SUSE) Artur Dorda **Daniel Bankstone** (GSOC) Caolan McNamara Michael Stahl (Redhat) And many more Who got tired of fixing The same bugs ...

# **Bugzilla Assistant on freedesktop**

Th I

- Connected to Help menu "Send Feedback"
  - pre-populates version, component, etc. for you
- Avoids ~unusable default bugzilla / file bug UI
- Thanks to:
   Loic Dachary & Rob Snelders



Bug Submission Assistant	Thank you for using LibreOffice. We regret that you seem to have found a bug in our software, but we are glad that you decided to report it. This assistant will lead you step by step through the bug reporting process.						
1 Sign in	Select component Spreads	sheet 🔽					
2 Component		Component Spreadsheet For problems concerning the					
3 Details		spreadsheet application. If applicable, please use one of the following key words in the Summary for more detailed specification:					
4 Description		CONFIGURATION, EDITING, FILEOPEN, FILESAVE, FILTER, FORMCONTROLS FORMATING					
5 Submit	Sub component	Version					
Submit	EDITING	▼ 4.0.0.0.beta1 ▼					
	Operating system	Latest known-working version:					
	All	▼ None ▼					
All your contributions will be public in WWW! By clicking the Submit' button you irrevocably agree to release your contribution under the CC-BY-SA 3.0 License and the GFDL. If you can't agree to these	Subject:						
terms for documents you planned to attach you can state in this report that such a document exists. QA team will discuss with you further proceeding in the bug.	Long description:						
Bug Submission Assistant is published under GNU	Problem description	:					
<u>GPLv3+</u> . Download the sources with git clone http://cgit.freedesktop.org/libreoffice/website.	Steps to reproduce:						
	1 2	=					
	3						

# Release often, and predictably on-time ...

#### A time based, six-monthly release train ...

- synchronized with the Linux distributions cadence
  - ie. a normal Free Software project
- rapid fire, (monthly) bug-fix releases: ~1x per 2 weeks.

Any bugs only partially fixed: can be re-fixed in < a month.</p>

#### LibreOffice Releases

By using a time-based release schedule and maintaining two parallel branches, LibreOffice will always be available both for early adopters and conservative users, with the most appropriate version for each group's specific needs and habits.

3.3 Family	3.3.2		3.3.3			3.3.4					
3.4 Family		3.4.0		3.4.1	3.4.2		3.4.3		3.4.4		
3.5 Family								3.5.0		3.5.1	3.5.2
Developers daily snapshots of master / self-built versions											
Bleeding Edge	3.3.2 3.4		4.0 3.4.1		3.4.3		3.5.0		3.5.1		
Stable			3.3.3	3.4.1	3.4	4.2			3.4.4	3.5.1	3.5.2
Very Stable	3.3.2		3.3.3		1		3.4.3		244		
Rock Solid			3.5	5.5	3.3.3	3.3.4			3.4.4		3.4.4

# QA / BiBisection – amazingly powerful

- Chasing regressions:
  - Highly coupled, fragile code in many places
  - Large scale changes going on all around ...
  - How can we find what broke it ?
- Git bisection prohibitively slow:
  - 4+ hour build time each time
- Bi(nary)Bisect (thanks to Bjoern Michaelsen Canonical)
  - A single git repository ...
  - 1000's of (relocatable) binary builds of LibreOffice
  - just run "git bisect" …
    - An non-developer can point to the ~20 commits
    - Few skills required: 10 tests in <10 minutes.</p>
  - The magic of git packing makes this reasonable small



# Sane debugging with gdb ...

LibreOffice uses UTF16 to represent 90%+ ASCII strings
 gdb can't cope with that – without some extra python:

#5 0xb7a4b220 in createTypeRegistry
(libraryDirectoryUri="file:///data/opt/OOInstall/ure/lib",

uris="file:///data/opt/00Install/ure/lib/../share/misc/types.rdb ?
file:///etc/opt/ure/types.rdb ?file:///home/michael/.ure/types.rdb
<file:///data/opt/00Install/program/types>\* ") at
cppuhelper/source/defaultbootstrap.cxx:2132

#6 cppu::defaultBootstrap\_InitialComponentContext
(iniUri="file:///data/opt/OOInstall/ure/lib/unorc") at
cppuhelper/source/defaultbootstrap.cxx:2181

Massive improvement to debugging speed ...

Uses Tom Tromey's awesome gdb / python work – checkout:

- http://sourceware.org/gdb/wiki/PythonGdbTutorial
- Many thanks to David Tardon (RedHat)
  - This makes life incredibly sweeter ... and quicker.

## Pure Hard-working Manual QA ...

- Amazing work done by the QA team ...
  - Particular thanks to: Rainer Bielenfeld, Joel Madeo, Joren De Cuper, Petr Mladek, Urmas and many others ...
- Triaging incoming bugs ...
  - Resolving duplicates
  - Correctly tagging / marking them 'most annoying'
  - Please get involved see the BugTriage
- Running master builds ...



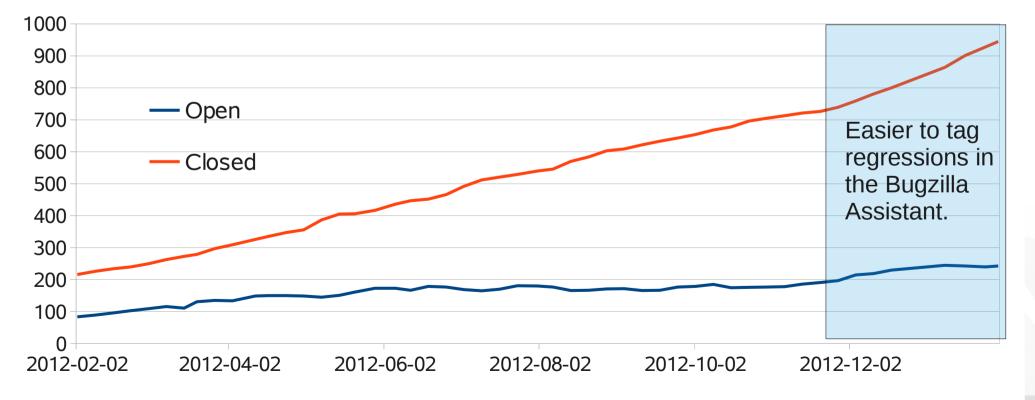
# But Does it work?

Can you really do significant, gratuitous, esthetic code change and re-factoring, and have fun without dying of regressions ?

#### Metrics help – watching the stats...

Always nice to have a longer series but ... looks good:
 Generate these numbers for the ESC meeting each week ...

Regression bugs over time



#### More prosaically in numbers ...

We average ~1570 commits per month in the last 6 months
 ~50 commits per day

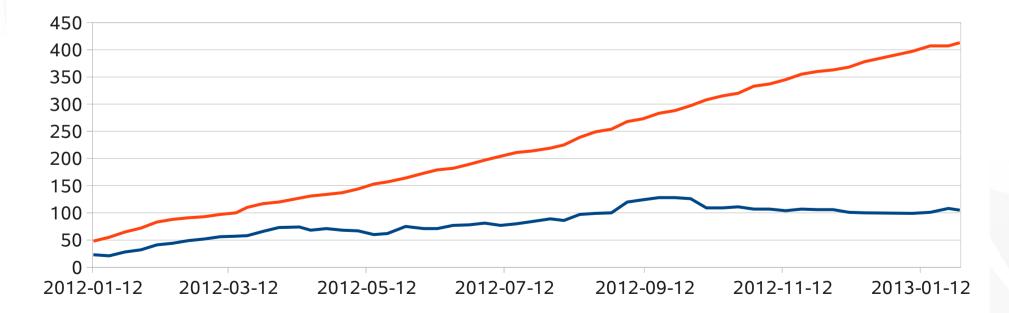
- We've tracked ~450 regressions in the last 6 months
  - 2.5 per day
- Iff 1:1 commits:regressions
  - ~5% of commits cause a regression
  - Prolly fewer some may cause several.
- Many regressions are fixed before we ship
  - More research appreciated on escaped regressions ...
  - some are inevitable
- Even one regression is too many
  - But cost/benefit wise we seem to do well.

#### Most Annoying bugs ...

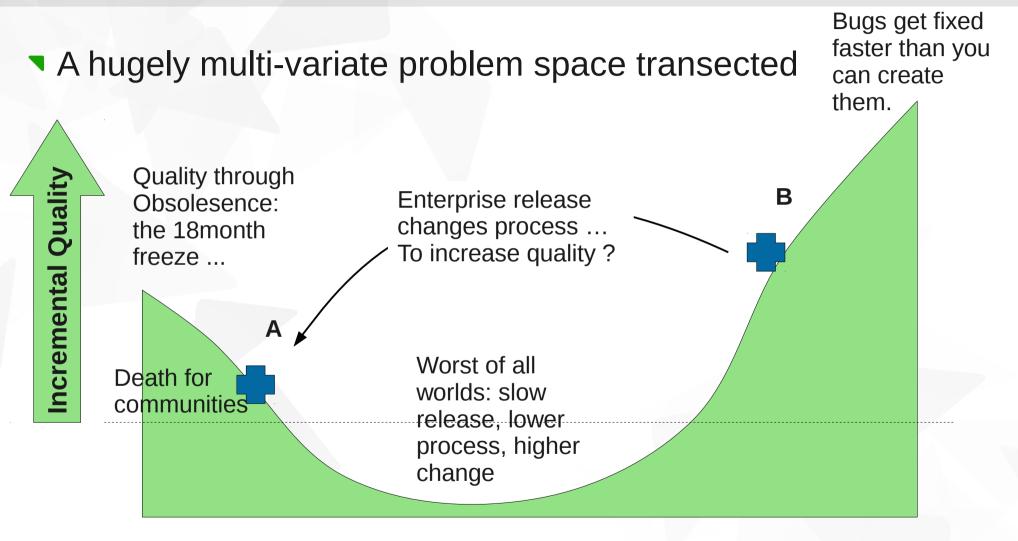
QA's prioritisation of the most serious bugs out there ...
 Reflected in a set of tracker issues

Shows a remarkable similarity to the regressions (why?)

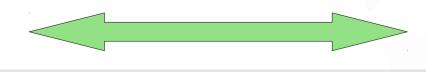
Total Most Annoying Bugs across all versions



#### A crazy picture of the space ...



Slow and careful change, Process, Infrequent releases



High Speed of change Low process Rapid release

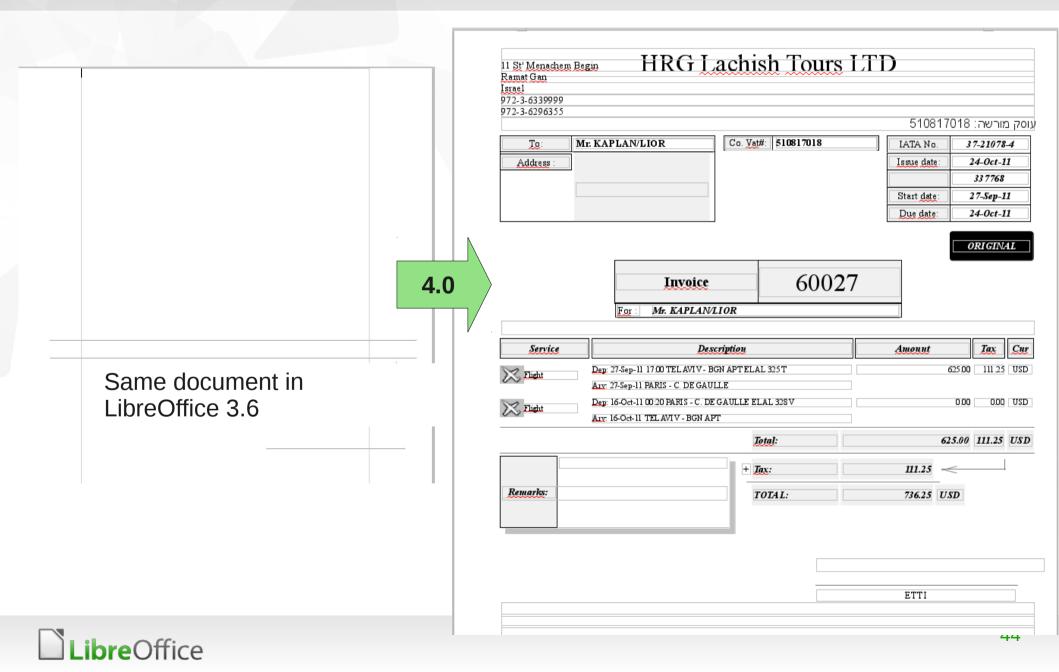
#### Applying the fun to features: LibreOffice 4.0 – due next week. a very quick & partial snapshot of some of the new features

#### Interoperability in 4.0

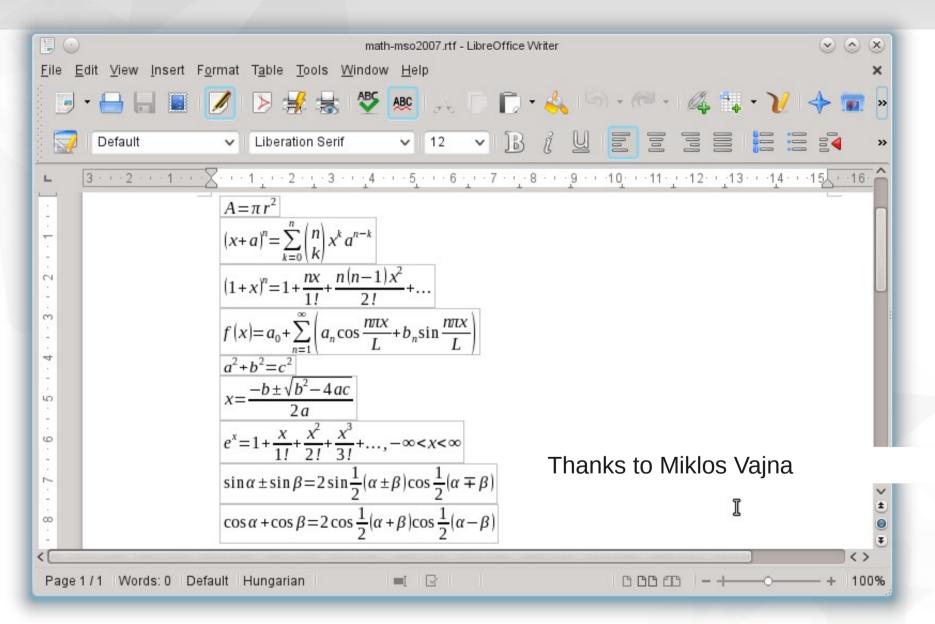
## **Core interoperability features**

test.odt - LibreOffice Writer	$\sim$
<u>F</u> ile <u>E</u> dit <u>V</u> iew <u>I</u> nsert F <u>o</u> rmat T <u>a</u> ble <u>T</u> ools <u>W</u> indow <u>H</u> elp	×
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Maecenas nec ipsum risus. Fusce posuere, mauris vitae pharetra laoreet, enim tortor dignissim nulla, sit amet interdum risus justo in ipsum. Integer pulvinar congue ante, in tincidunt libero	
sagittis sed.	
Sed vel dolor sed est varius fringilla. Etiam vitae faucibus mauris. Sed pulvinar, augue quis rutrum molestie, quam nulla semper quam, consectetur pulvinar nunc urna a enim. Morbi porttitor, nisi id	
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vestibulum sollicitudin. Sed pretium lorem in orci molestie nec pellentesque mi dignissim. Mauris	
	•
imperdia Open Source Business Alliance	-
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rutrum. Class aptent taciti socio squ ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos himenaeos. Duis id velit erat, mattis auctor lectus. Nulla sit amet diam sed dolor rhoncus tristique ac ut diam.	
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# **RTF: Drawing Object import**



# RTF improved eg. Formulae



# DOCX – ink annotation import

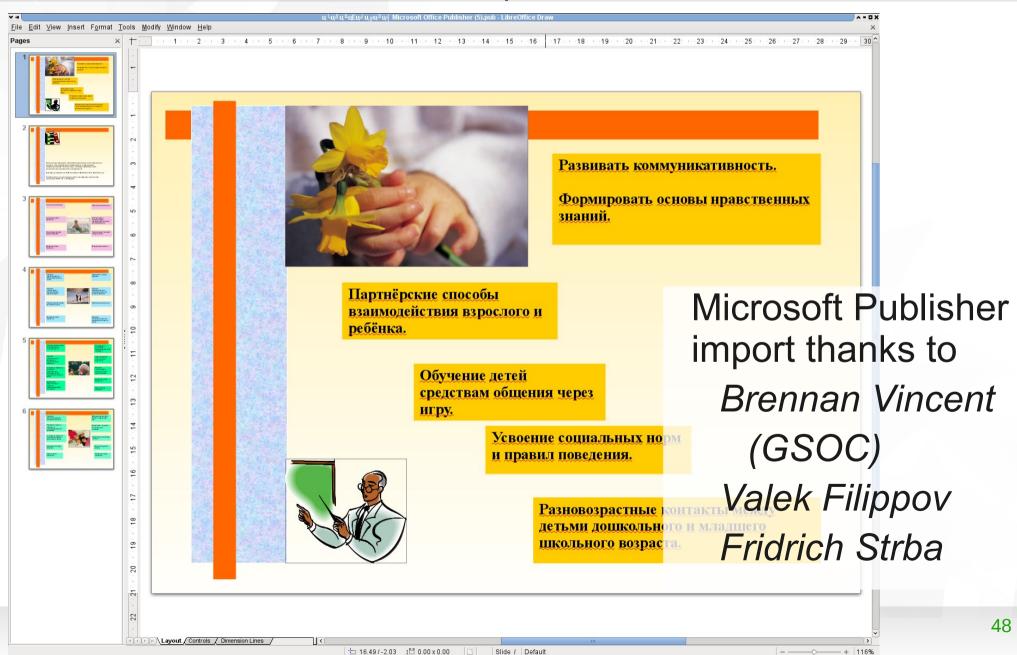
File Edit View Insert Format Table Tools Window Help     Image: Contract Table Tools
This is a sample document. Pretty basic, really. Thanks to Eilidh McAdam / Lanedo
This is a sample document. Pretty basic, really.
This is a sample document. Pretty basic, really. Thanks to Eilidh McAdam / Lanedo
Thanks to Eilidh McAdam / Lanedo
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Thanks to Eilidh McAdam / Lanedo
Except, it has ink annotations. O_O
IN OO
✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓

#### CMIS: Sharepoint / Alfresco / Nuxeo ...

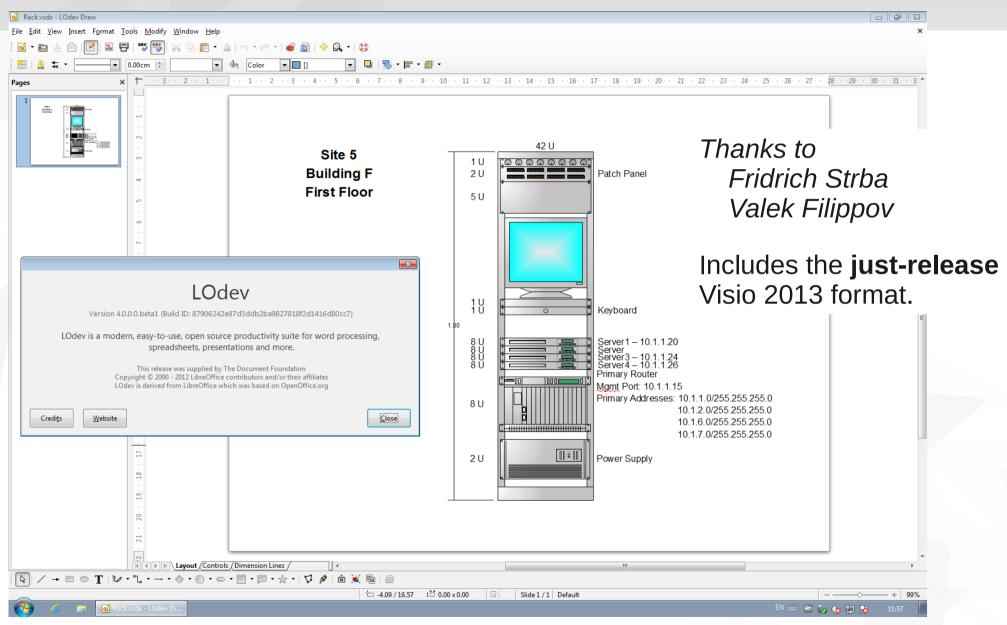
Using the CMIS protocol – load / save / checkout to your favourite content / document management system:

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#### Proprietary → ODF continues Wordperfect, Works, Visio, Corel Draw ...



# Visio: all file formats now imported



**Calc improvements ...** *a few details on one component* 

## Arbitrary XML → spreadsheet

XML Source	e
Source file file:///home/kyoshida/Documents/xml2/styles.x	cml
Map to document	
<pre>(/) nsO:document-styles @ nsO:version (/) nsO:font-face-decls (//) ns1:font-face @ ns1:font-family @ ns11:font-family @ ns1:font-family-generic @ ns1:font-pitch</pre>	Mapped cell
<pre>〈/〉 ns0:styles 〈/〉 ns1:default-style @ ns1:family 〈/〉 ns1:paragraph-properties @ ns1:tab-stop-distance 〈/〉 ns1:text-properties @ ns1:font-name</pre>	
	Import <u>C</u> ancel

## Conditional fmts: bars + icons

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	A	В	С
1	Name	Score A	Score B
2	Mary	16.38%	65.98% <sup>6</sup>
3	Bob	22.35%	a 🏴 🛛 32.36%
4	Abdul	22.61%	á 🏴 13.90%
5	Holly	49.00%	6 🏴 77.50%
6	Oak	17.57%	5 🏴 18.98%
7			

Many thanks to: *Markus Mohrhard & Stefan 'Astron' Knorr* 



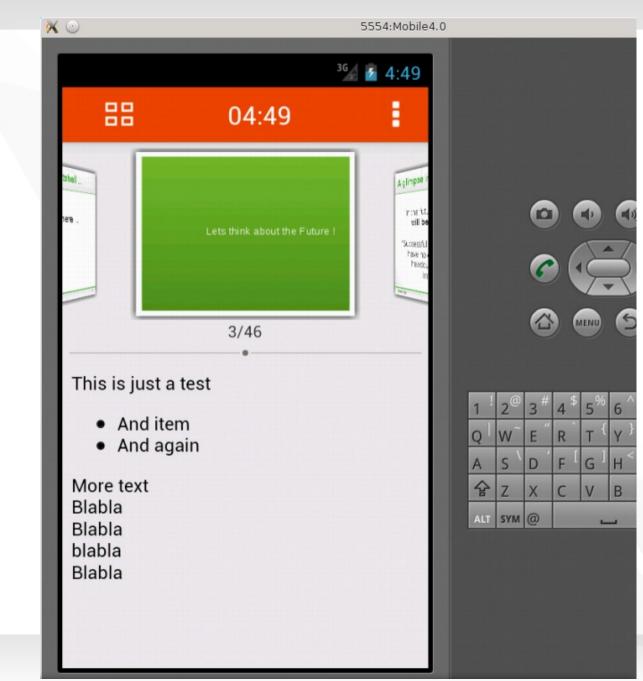
## Stock option pricing formulae ...

pricing.ods - LibreOffice Calc							
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A B C D	PT_BARRIER(	▶ spot, vol, r,	rf, T, strike, bar	rier_low, barrier_up,	rebate, put/call, I	nock in/out, barr	rier_type, greek) NOPQRS
1 Black <u>Scholes</u> Model: <u>dS</u> /S = ( <u>r-rf</u> ) <u>dt</u> + <u>vol dW</u>							
Option value: exp(-r T) E[payoff(S_T)]     valuation of barrier options							
3 valuation of barrier options 4 payment happens at maturity T					market qu domestic	foreign	
5			vanilla put/call	96.924	96.924	80.770	
6 market contract			price	96.923	96.923	80.769	Thanks to Tino Kluss
7 spot 1.2 today	1-Oct-2012	d/ <u>dS</u>	delta	953.472	953.472	1144.166	Thanks to Tino Kluge
8 <u>vol</u> 12.0% maturity 9 rate (domestic) 1.0% T	1-Dec-2012 0.167	402/4602	prem adj delta	872.703 1497.247	872.703 17.967	1047.243 14.972	
9 rate (domestic) 1.0% T 10 rate (foreign) 3.0% strike K	0.167	d^2/ <u>dS</u> ^2 d/dt	gamma theta	7.876	0.022	0.018	
11 barrier lower	0	d/dyol	vega	43.239	0.432	0.360	
12 r 0.010 barrier upper	1.5	d^2/dvol^2	volga		RIER( <mark>B\$7</mark> ,B\$8,B\$	512, <b>B\$13,E\$9</b> ,È\$	\$10,E\$11,E\$12,E\$13,E\$14,E\$15,E\$16,H12)
13 f 0.030 rebate	0	d^2/dSdvol		-1262.911			
14         (p)ut or (c)all           15         knock-(i)n or knock-(o)ut	c	d/ <u>dr</u> d/drf	rho rhof	175.020 -191.218	1.733 -1.856	1.444	
16 (c) <u>ontinuous</u> or at the (e) <u>nd</u> barrier	e C	argij	hit barrier	0.00%	-1.000	-1.547	
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**Fun improvements** ... Those features that make life better

## Android remote control ...

- Thanks to Andrzej J. R. Hunt (and GSOC)
- Use your smart-phone as a powerful remote control
  - see your notes
  - switch slides
  - up-load your slides ?



### Android remote control ..

#### Pretty slide sorter / selector

- Clock / count-down etc.
- Potential future work
  - accelerometer / laser pointer ?
  - fuse with viewer code to allow projection from a tablet ?
- Should ship in 3.7/4.0



5554:Mobile4.0

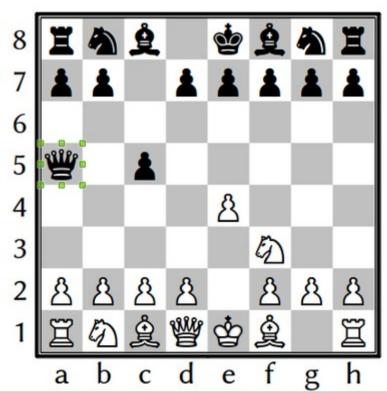
# Schools: LibreLogo integration ...



A tiny Python implementation

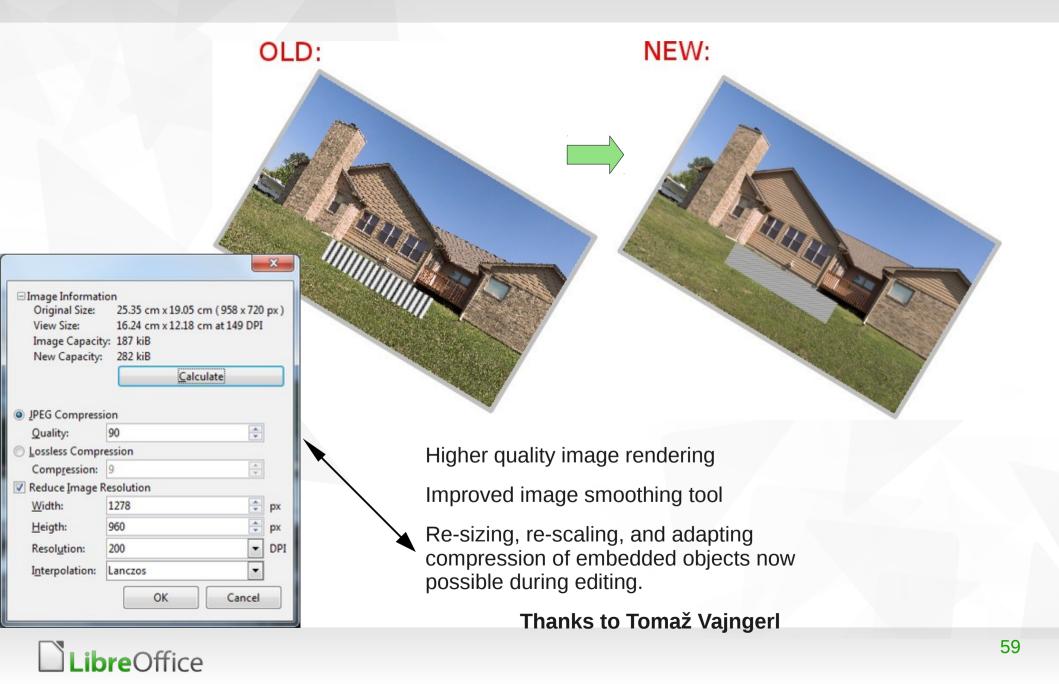
If schools teach 'typing' instead of programming: ensure they have no excuse: add a localised, pretty training language in the office-suite !

#### **Thanks to Laszlo Nemeth**



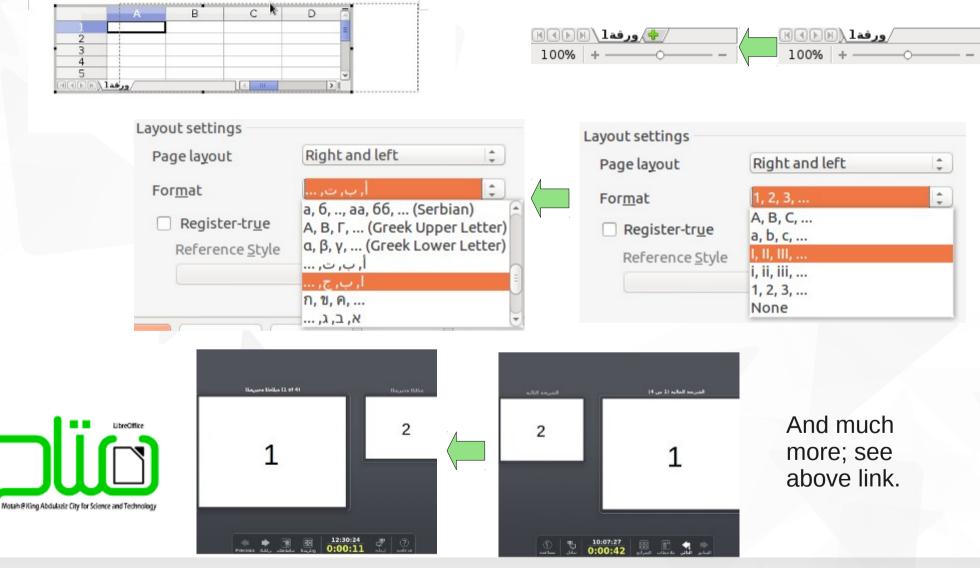
Ul improvements ... or how we're looking less awful

# Improved graphics scaling



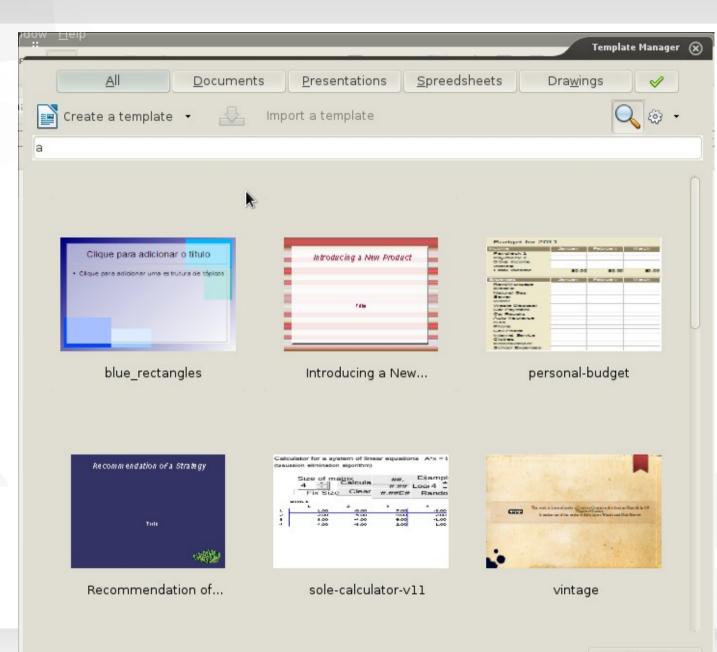
#### Snapshots of the great work from KACST : Motah Getting Arabic & Right-To-Left right.

#### Funky OLE object dragging fixed.



## New Template selection UI

 Thanks to Rafael Dominguez (GSOC) Cedric Bosdonnat & Design team
 Making template selection and search prettier & simpler.



# Style previews in drop-down

- Thanks to Jan Holesovsky
- Making styles easier to use.



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- 	More	Heading 3
4		And of course, the Text Body here

# Unity menu integration

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#### Personas ... shared with Firefox

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In LibreOffice 4.0, Persona:	choose Tools → Options → Personalization → Select
	Options - Libre Office - Personalization (na nee) X
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Appearance Accessibility	Thanks to (Jan Holesovsky)
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D LbraOffice Writer     D LbraOffice Writer     D LbraOffice Base	
→ Charts → Internet	
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	t leads you through the process:
4 1	Libre Office 4.0 (na noe) ×
ri	First visit Firefox Personas (http://www.getpersonas.com). Find a Persona you
0	like, and want to choose for LibreOffice.
7-16	Visit Firefox Personas
17 80	Then, in your web browser's location bar, copy the address of the page that contains the Persona to
	clipboard, and paste it to the input field below. Persona address:
	http://www.getpersonas.com/persona/

# **Conclusions & Thanks ...**



LibreOffice continues to grow & execute
 paying down decades of technical debt

- Adding features / function and re-factoring
- Accelerating change using sharp tools & good QA
  - without introducing regression spikes
- We have fertile work for new contributors
  - Want to make a real difference ? Apply here ...
- Thank you for your support !

Oh, that my words were recorded, that they were written on a scroll, that they were inscribed with an iron tool on lead, or engraved in rock for ever! I know that my Redeemer lives, and that in the end he will stand upon the earth. And though this body has been destroyed yet in my flesh I will see God, I myself will see him, with my own eyes - I and not another. How my heart yearns within me. - Job 19: 23-27



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