

Buildroot: flexible building of a custom embedded system



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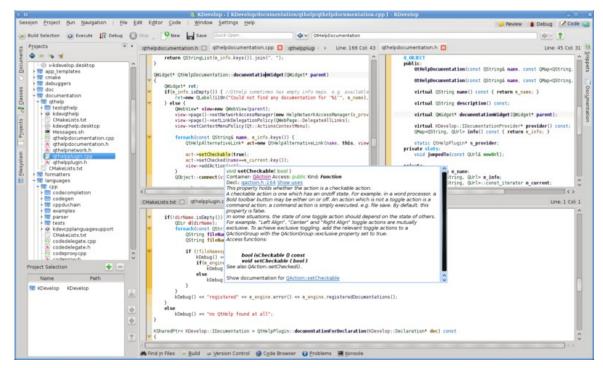


http://mind.be/content/Presentation Buildroot-Open-Mobile.pdf





Is the device really hackable?



How easily can I install modified software?





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Overview

1 Buildroot for the device hacker

- 2 Buildroot for the device "vendor"
- 3 What's missing



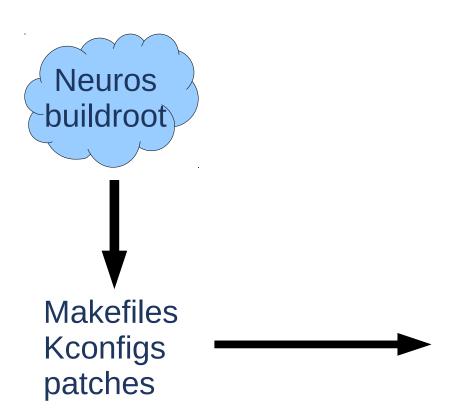


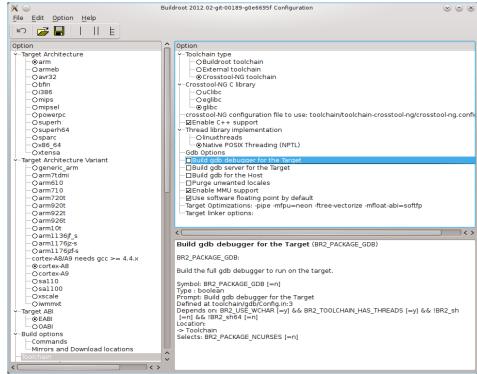
builds a complete system

- Buildroot builds:
 - Cross-compiling toolchain
 - Packages
 - Root filesystem image (ext2, jffs2, ubi, ...)
 - Kernel image
 - Bootloader (u-boot, barebox, syslinux, ...)
- Configuration system (Kconfig)
- Simple make-based system
- No run-time packaging system
- Small & medium-sized embedded devices
- Stable releases published every three months
- Active user/developer community



Workflow for Open Mobile device user (1/3)

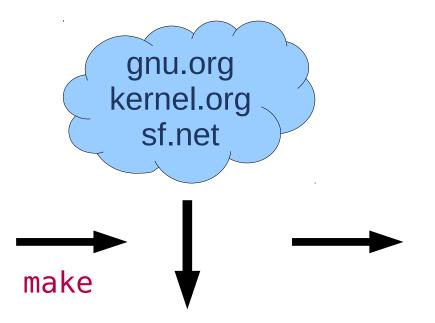




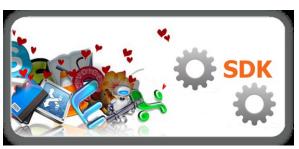
make neuros_defconfig;
make xconfig

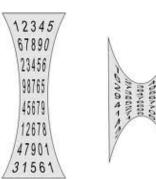


Workflow for Open Mobile device user (2/3)



gcc µClibc linux busybox mtd-utils





compiler C library debugger tools

boot loader

kernel

packages skeleton init

root fs image



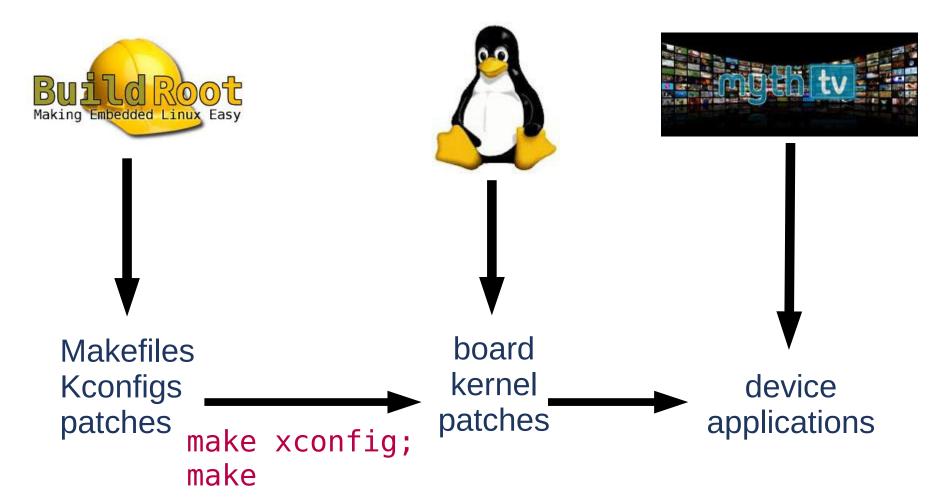
Workflow for Open Mobile device user (3/3)

Create upgrade image
Upload to target



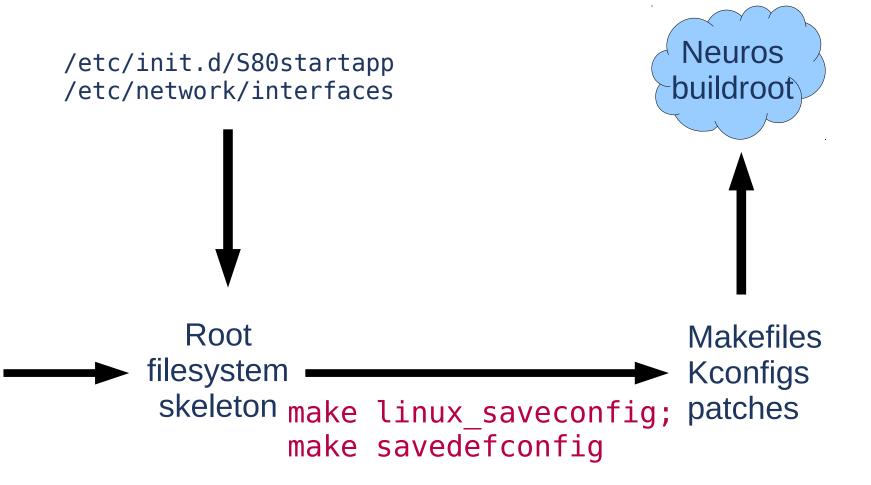


Workflow for Open Mobile device vendor (1/3)





Workflow for Open Mobile device vendor (2/3)





Workflow for Open Mobile device vendor (3/3)

Create production image
Upload to target





What is missing in buildroot

- No package manager (or appstore)
 - Doesn't generate packages to install individually (can create a package manager, though)
 - But can easily regenerate device firmware
 - Actually gives you more control
- No post-processing of images
 - E.g. write images to flash using JTAG
 - Device vendor should produce script to prepare upgrade image
 - Is very device-specific
- No standardized upgrade system
 - because there is no package manager
 - Somewhat device specific
 - See my talk in the Embedded devroom



Similar projects

- OpenWRT
 - focused on routers
 - does use package manager
 - UCI for configuration data
- PTXdist
 - very similar in goals and results
 - fully bash-based
 - slightly smaller community
- OpenEmbedded + derivatives
 - very popular
 - IMO more difficult to customize
 - slow :-)





Hacking the device is easy!









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